

# Hadron Correlations in $3\text{He}+\text{Au}$ and $d+\text{Au}$ Collisions at PHENIX

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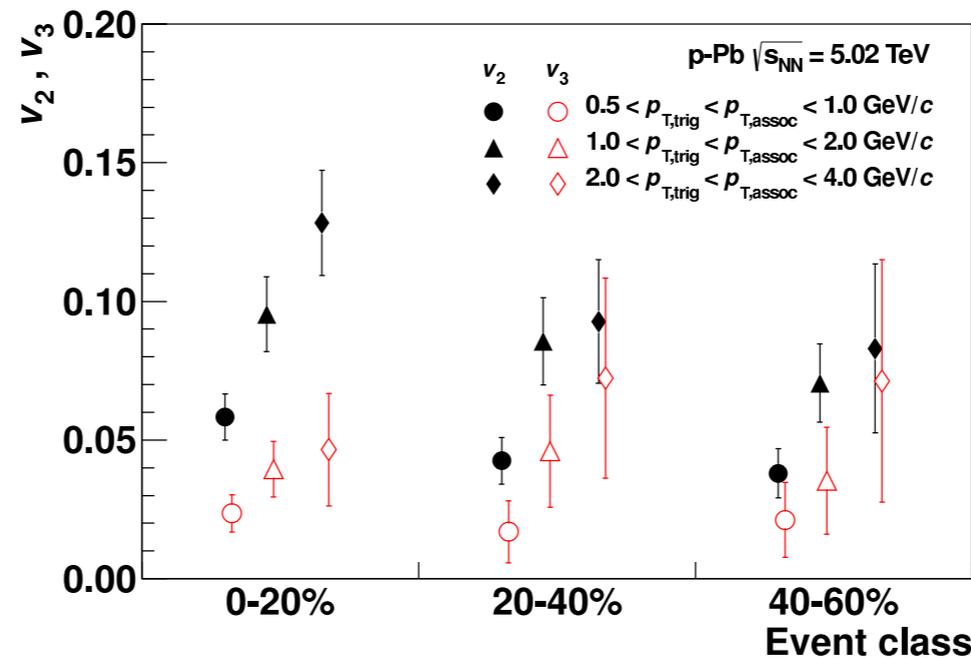
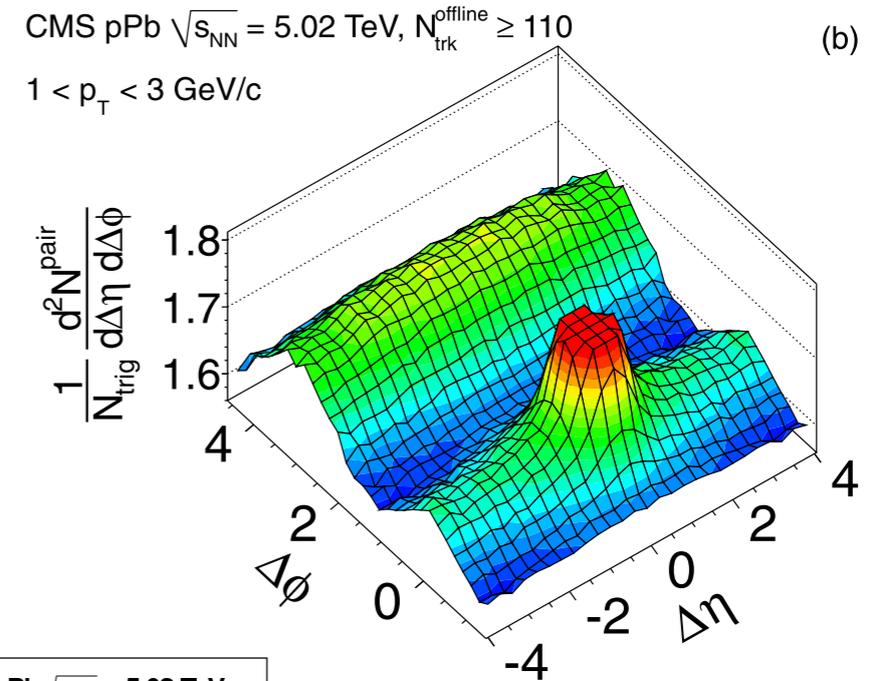
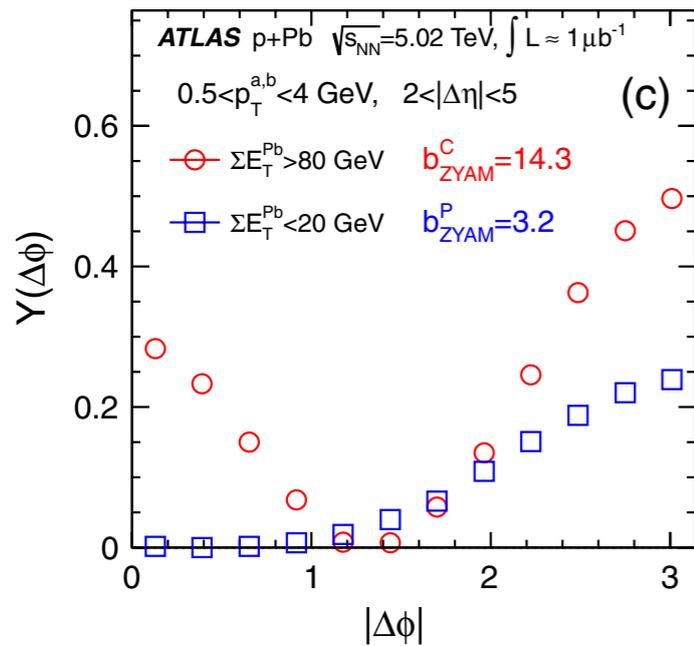
for the PHENIX Collaboration

June 29, 2015



ILLINOIS

# collectivity in small systems?



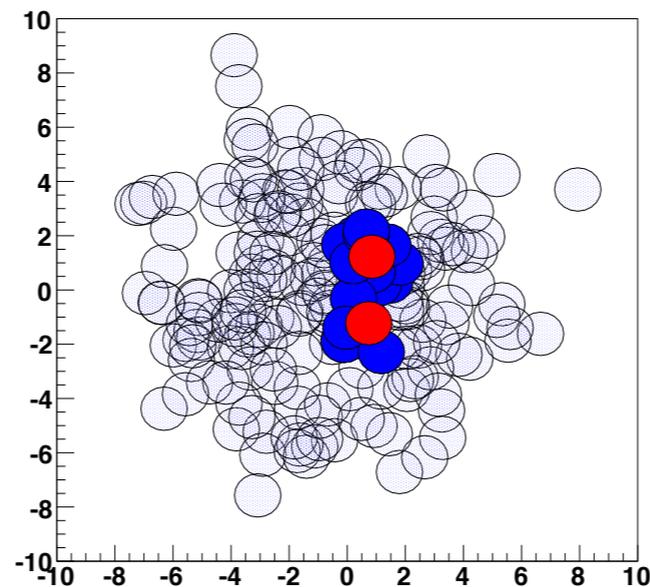
is the origin of these correlations similar to in AA?  
 what does that tell us about AA systems?

# measurements at RHIC

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- unique accessibility to variation in the initial state geometry

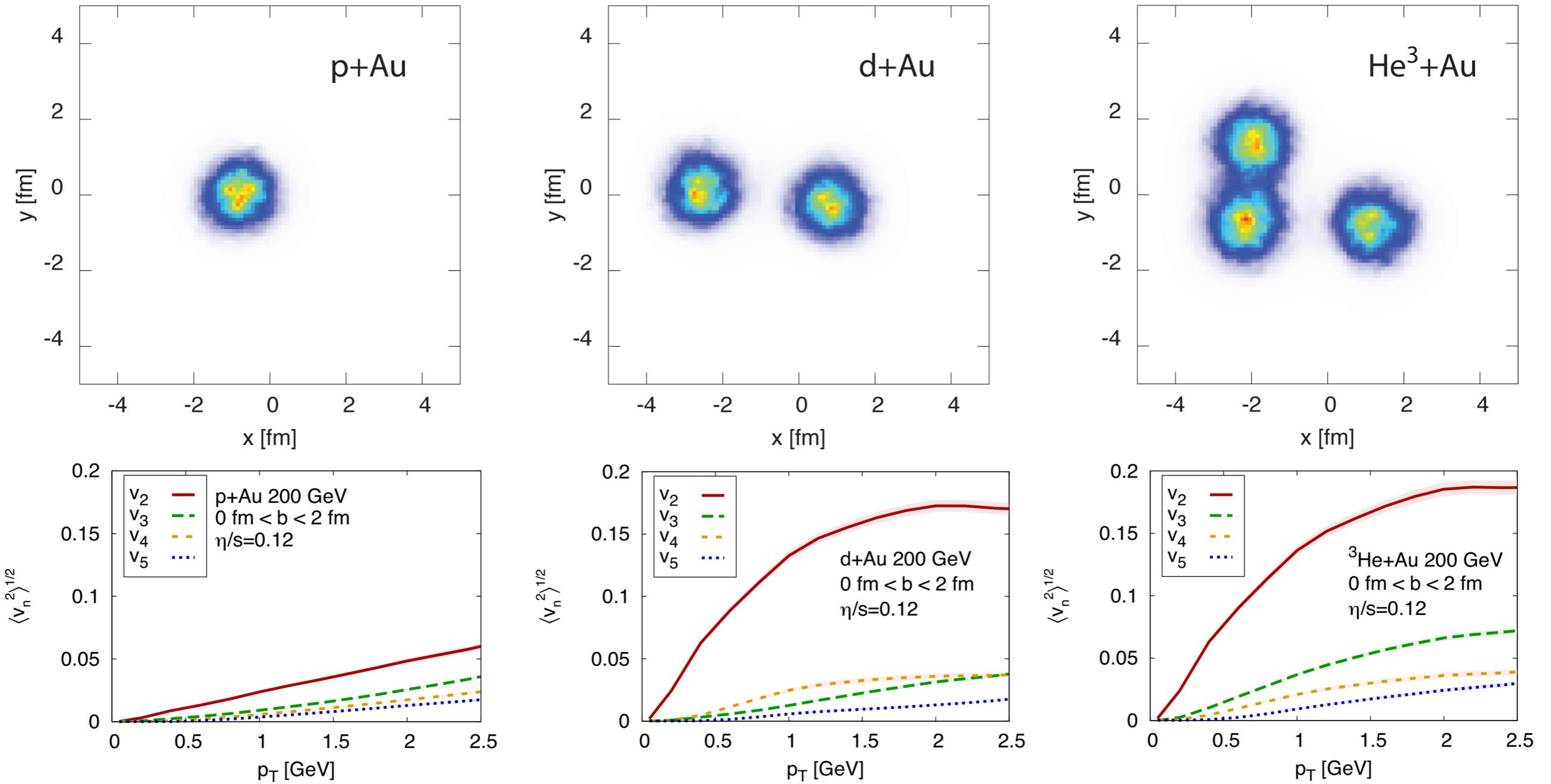
**dA**



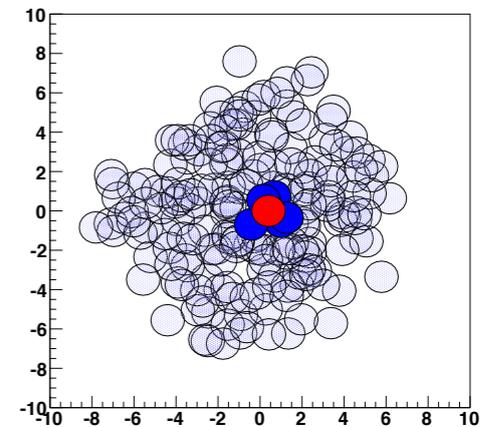
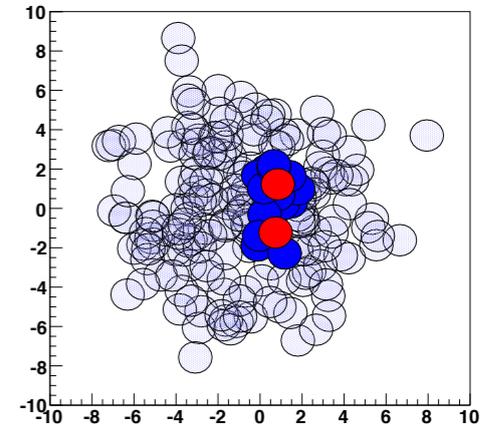
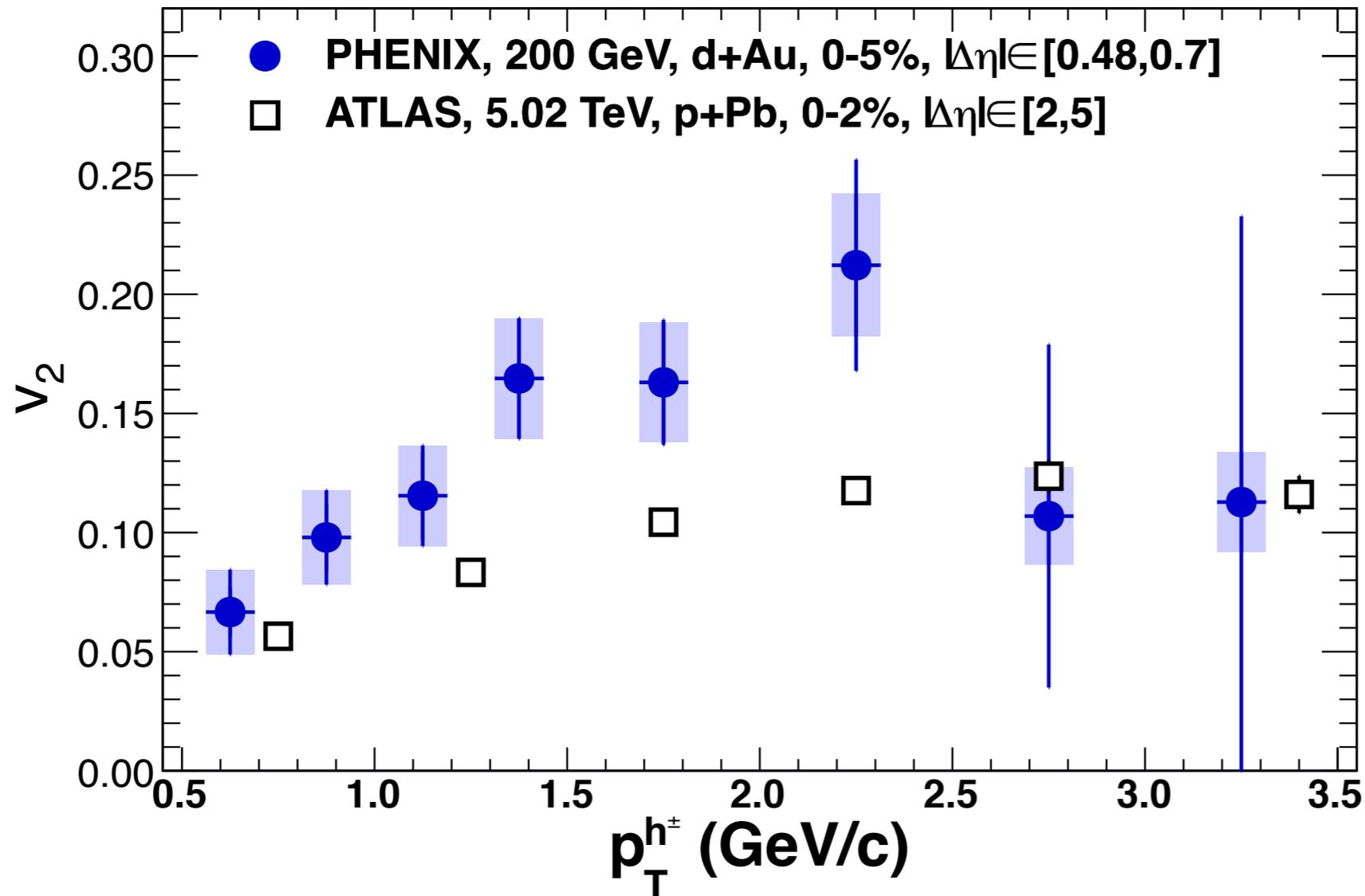
2008

this talk: d+Au and He3+Au results from PHENIX

# geometry to $v_N$



# v2: pPb & dAu

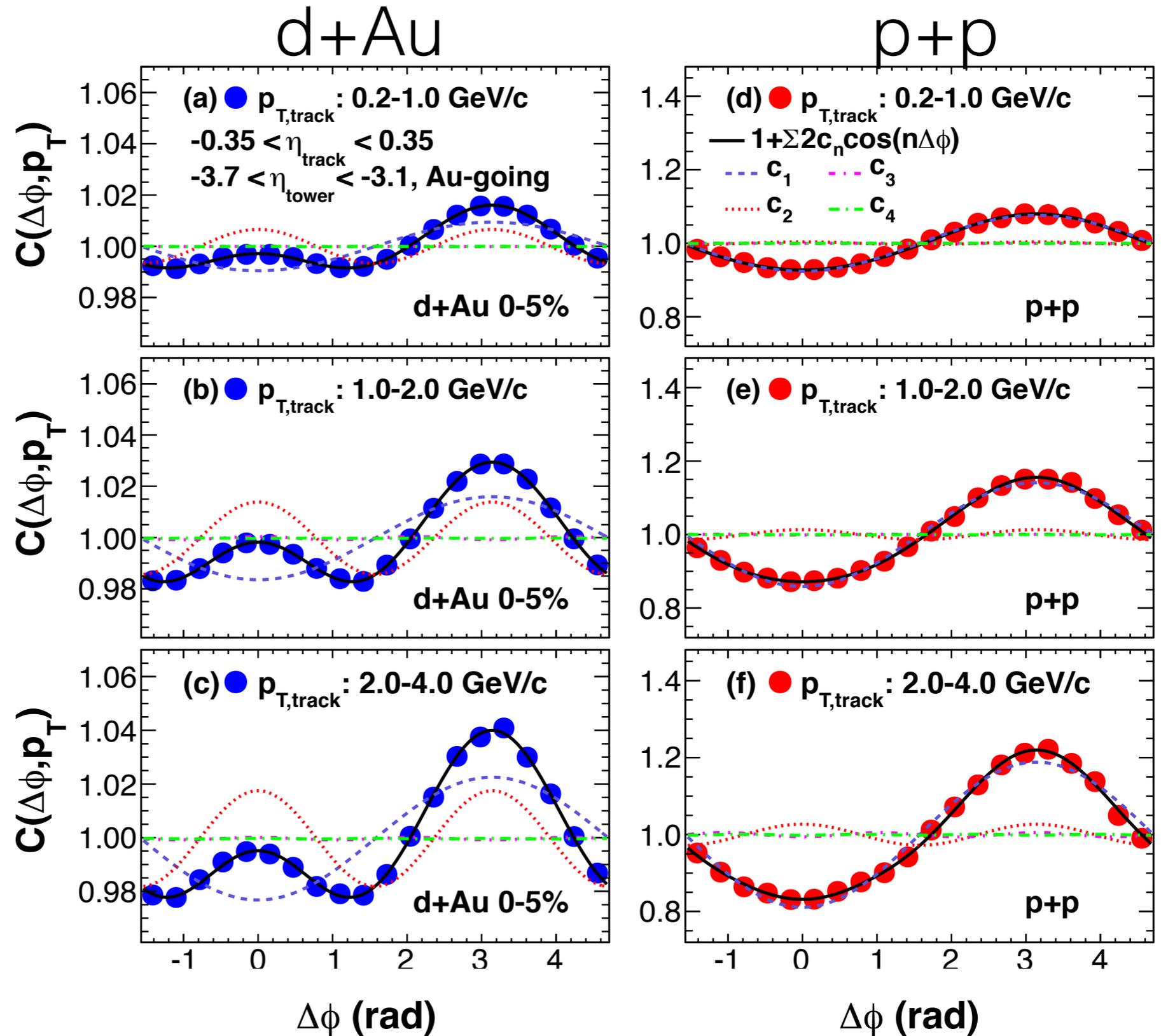


evidence for double ridges, but not a long range measurement

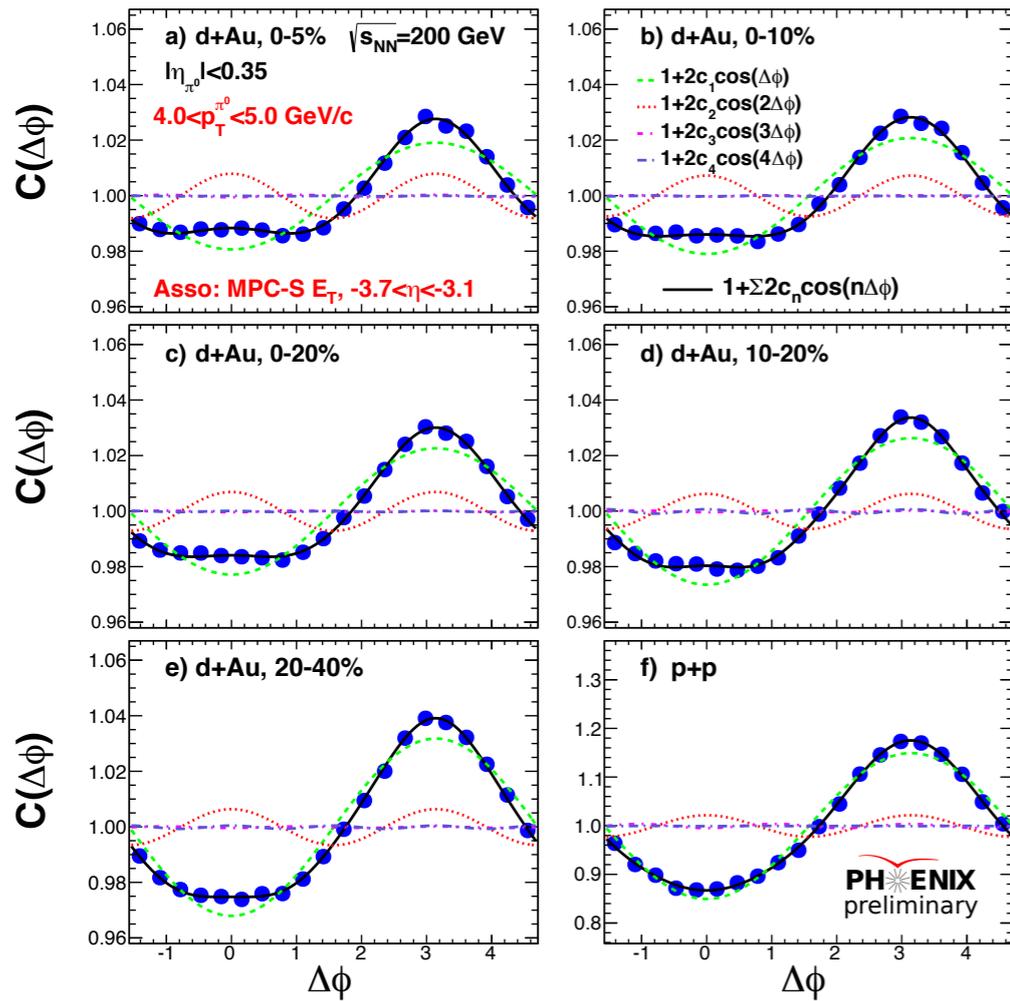
# long range correlations in dAu

track-forward  $E_T$  correlation

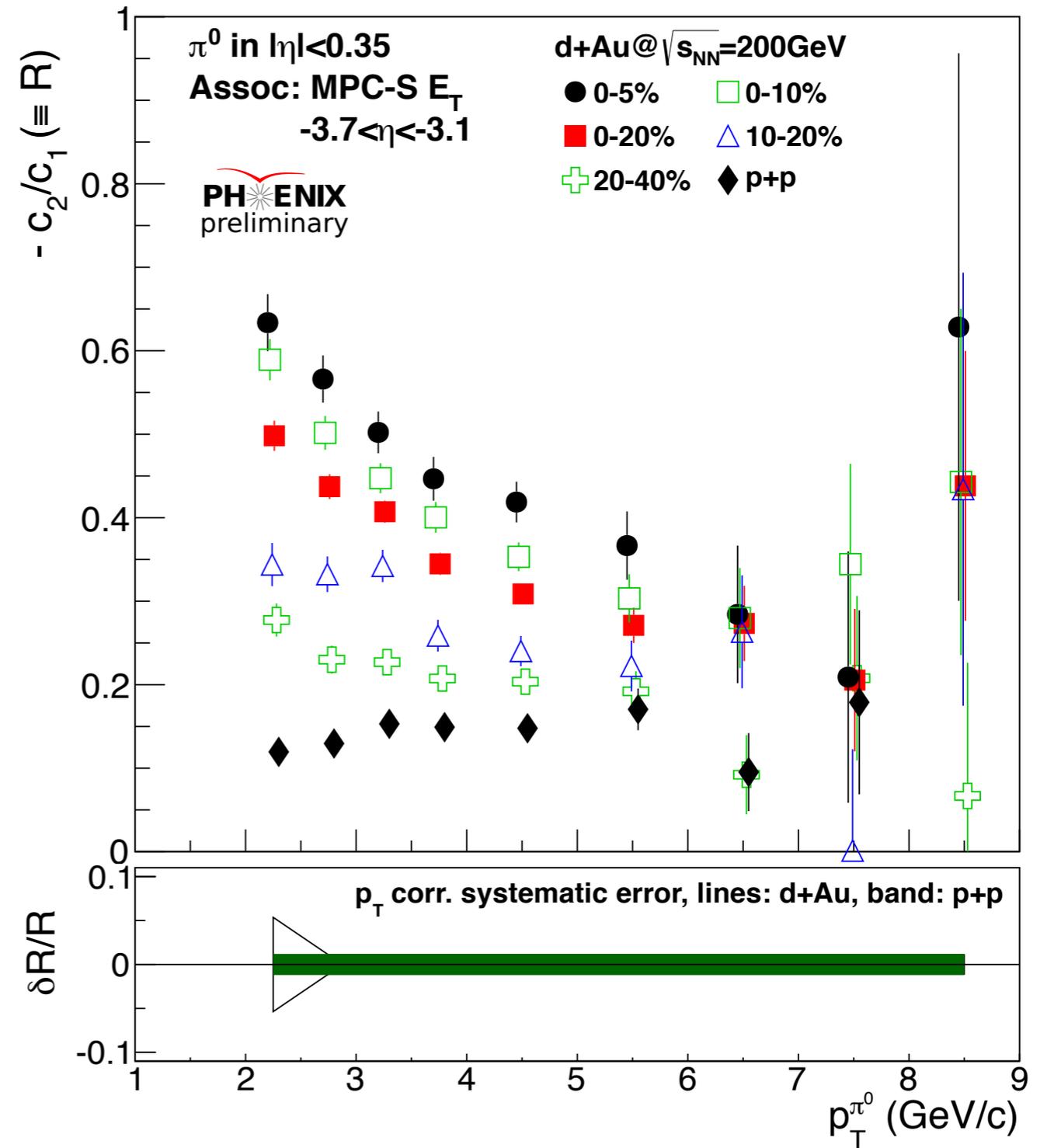
( $3 < \eta < 4$ )



# going to higher $p_T$ with $\pi^0$ s

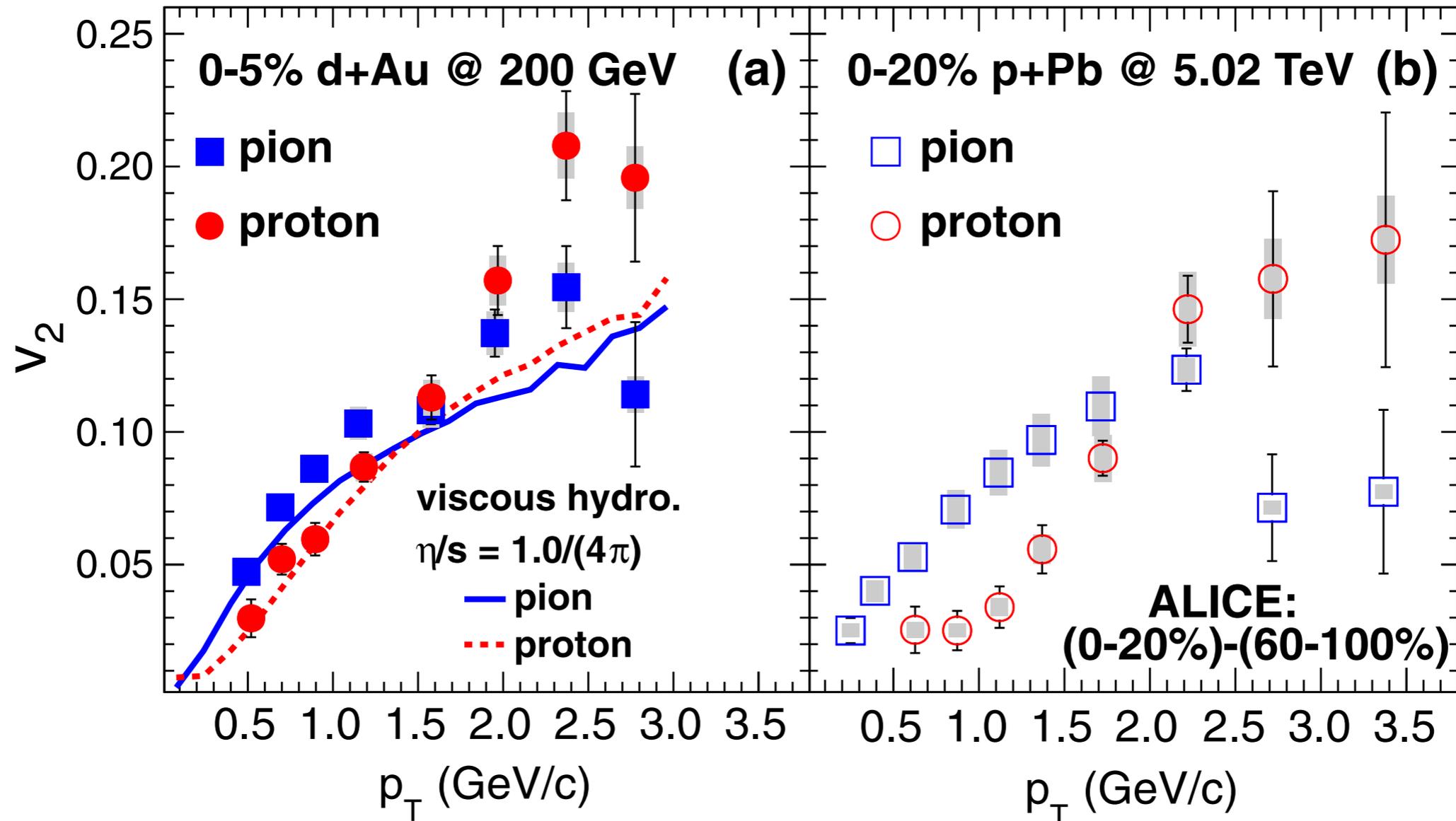


- $c_2$  structure enhanced in dAu to pp even at high  $p_T$ ?



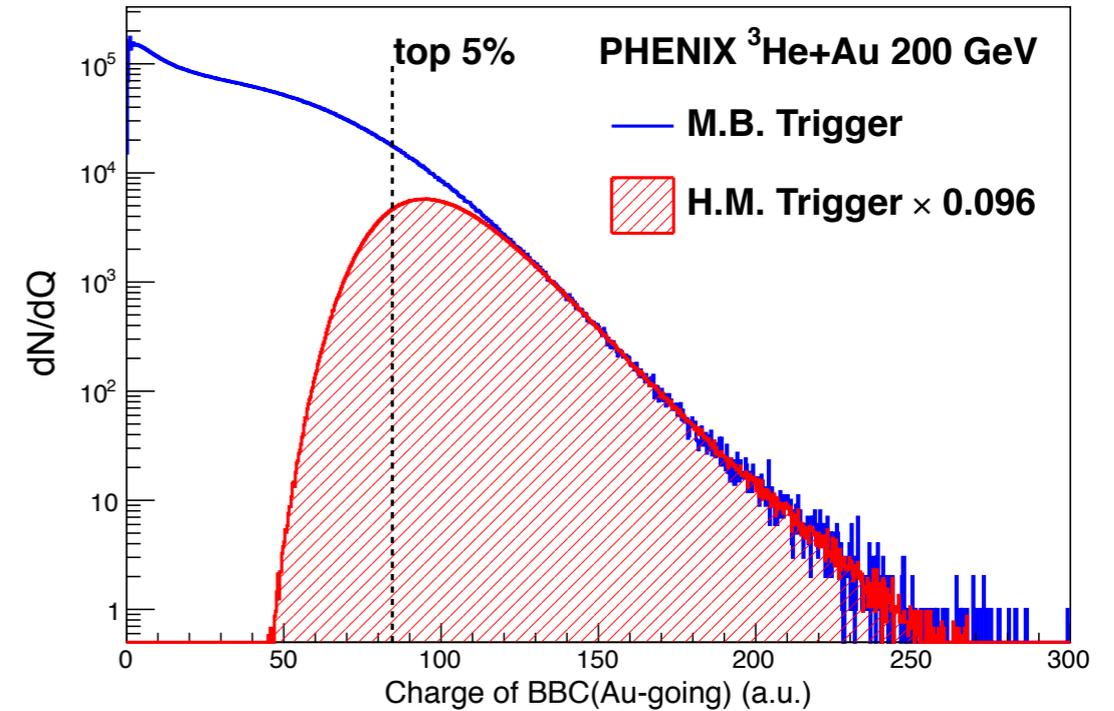
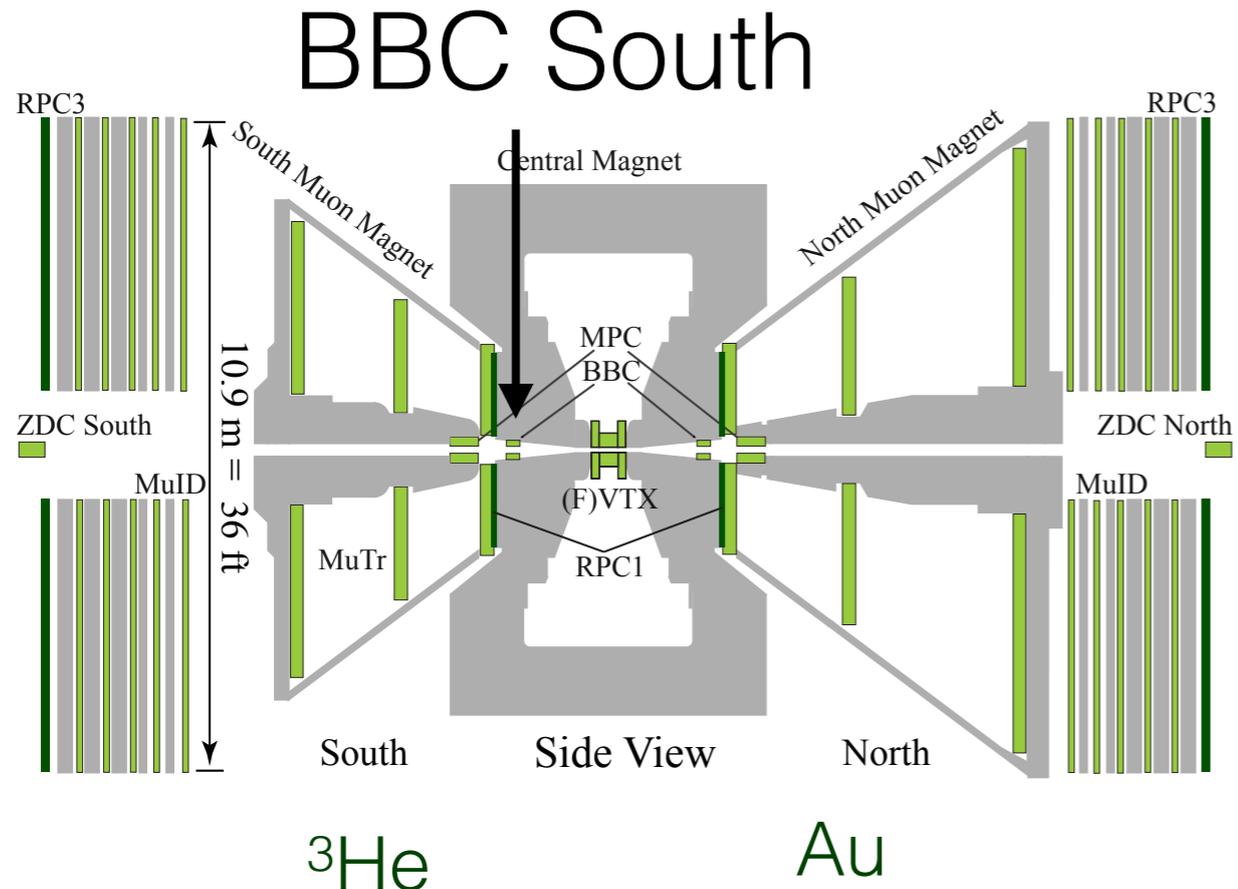
poster: T. Sakaguchi

# collectivity in small systems?



hadron mass dependent  $v_2$  observed in d+Au at RHIC  
and p+Pb at the LHC

# He3+Au data in 2014

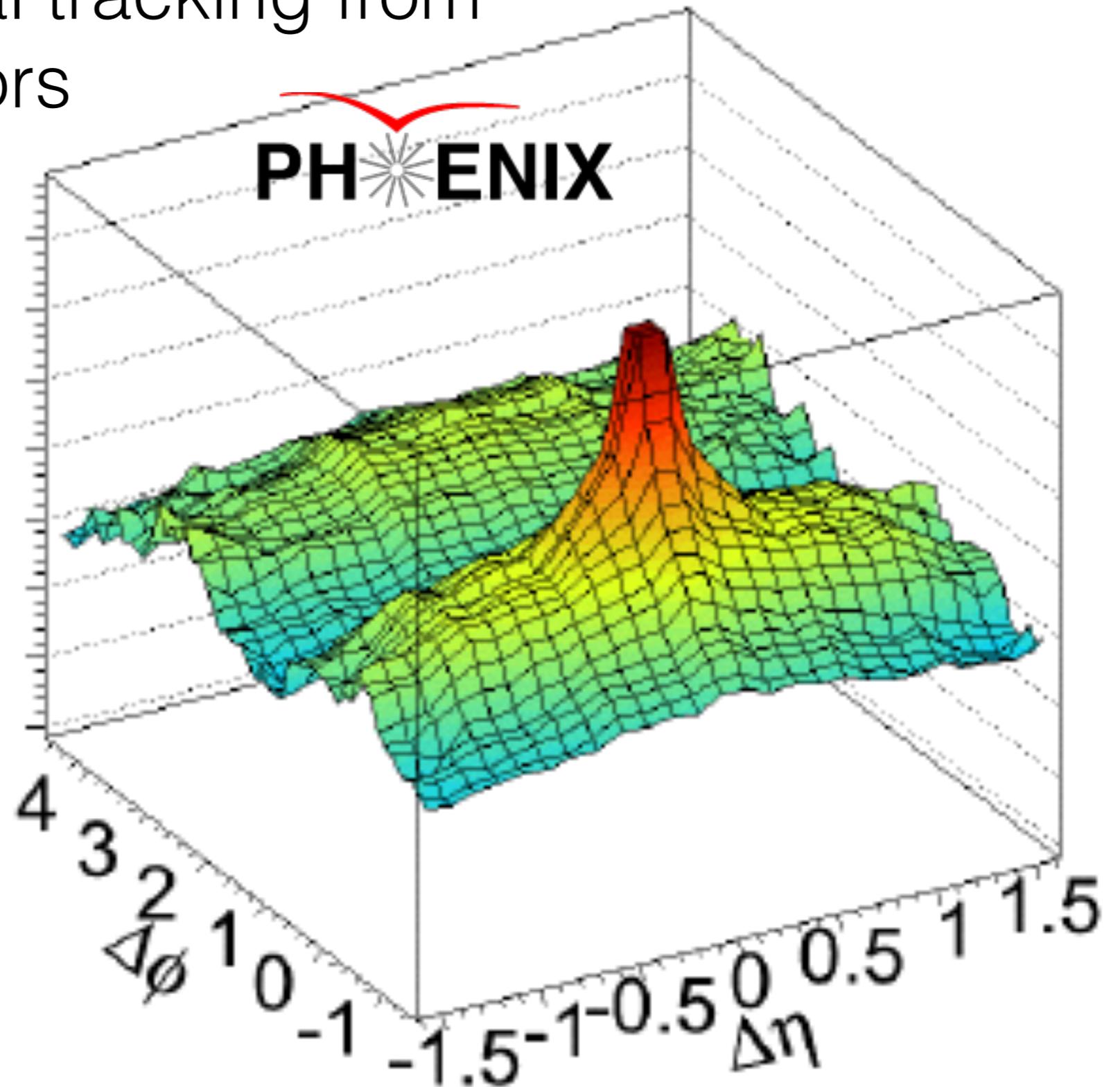


trigger provides a  $\times 10$  enhancement of high multiplicity events!

essentially every central event recorded

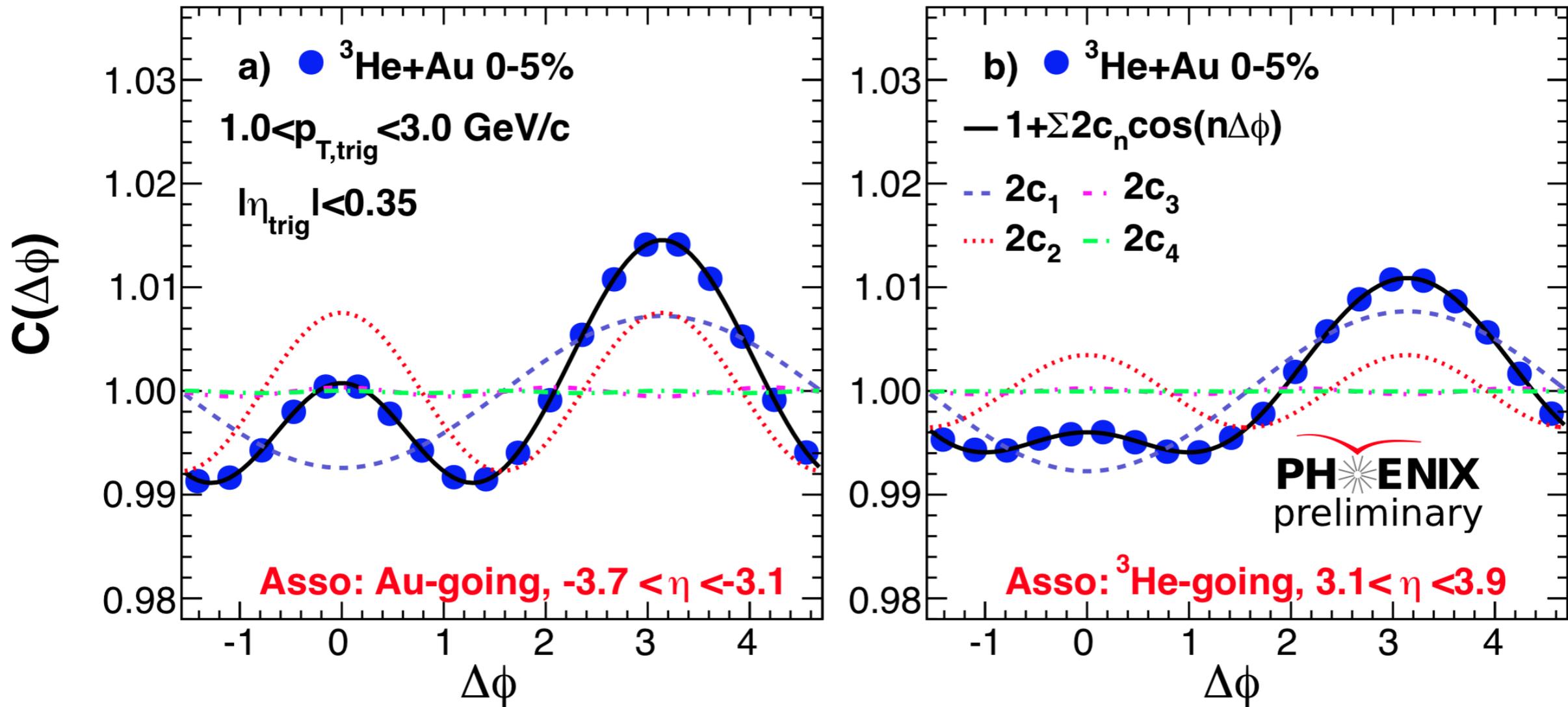
# long range correlations He3+Au

inclusion of additional tracking from  
silicon vertex detectors



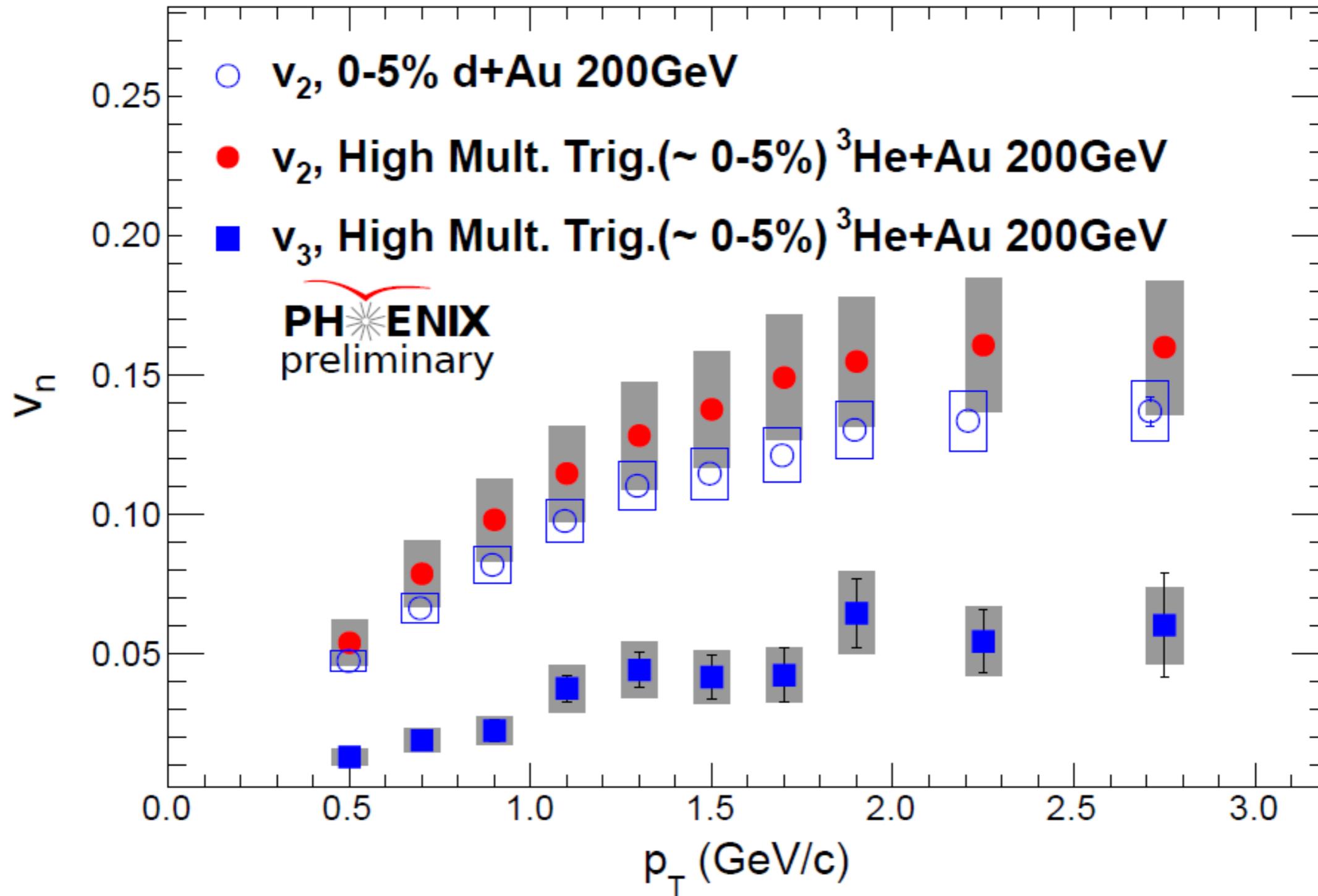
H.M. trigger events

# long range correlations in He3+Au



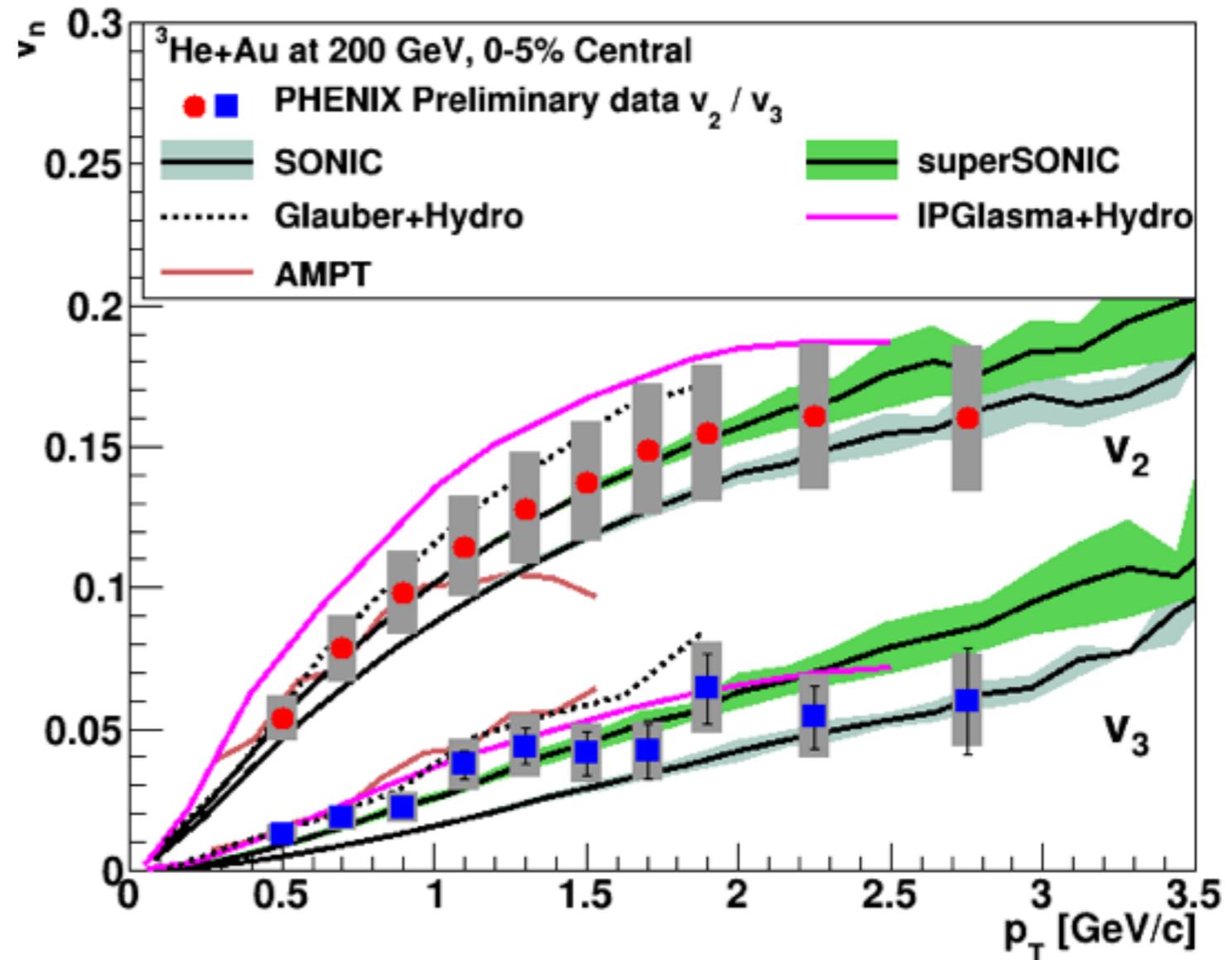
observation of near side structure on both Au going and He3 going directions

# $v_N$ in $\text{He}^3 + \text{Au}$



# comparison to theory

- SONIC:  $\eta/s = 1/4\pi$ , Glauber IC, cascade
- SuperSONIC: Sonic + pre-flow
- IP Glasma: IP Glasma IC,  $\eta/s = 1.5/4\pi$
- Glauber+Hydro:  $\eta/s = 1/4\pi$ ,  $\xi/s = 0.04$
- AMPT: Glauber IC + string melting + coalescence & cascade

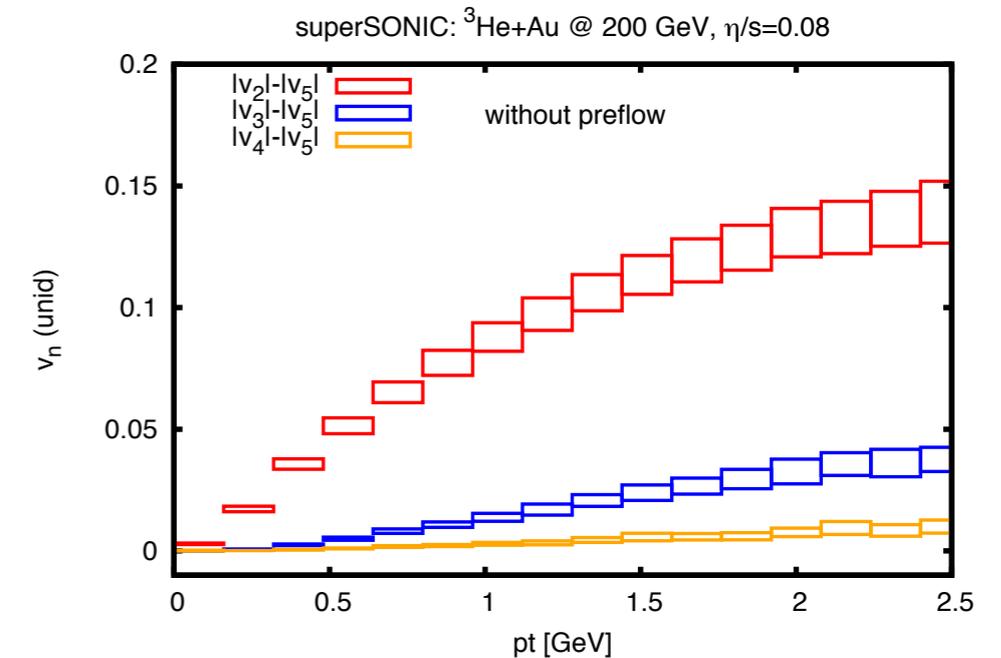
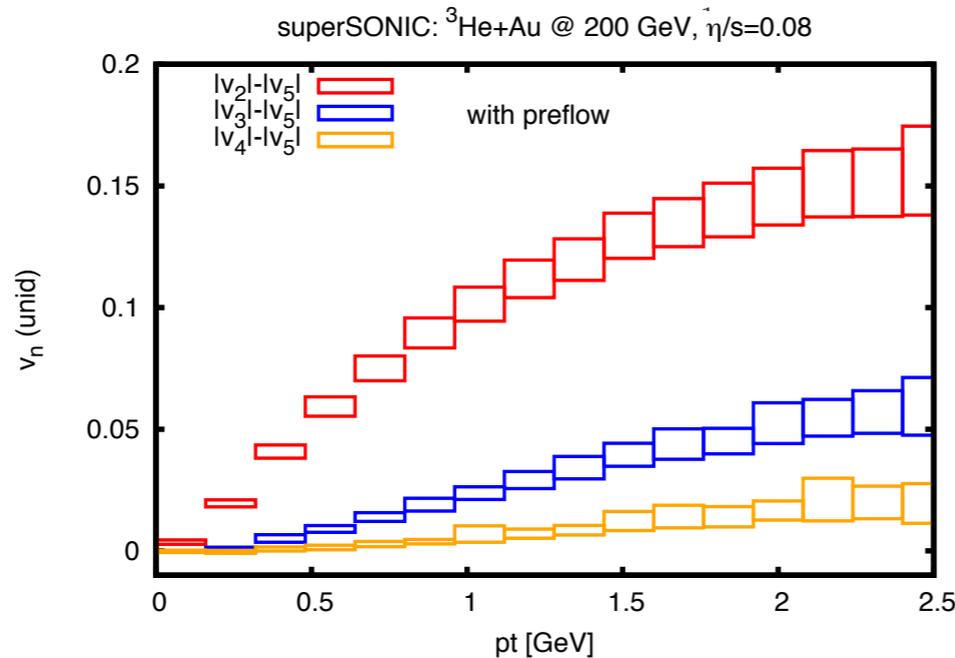


# systematic approach

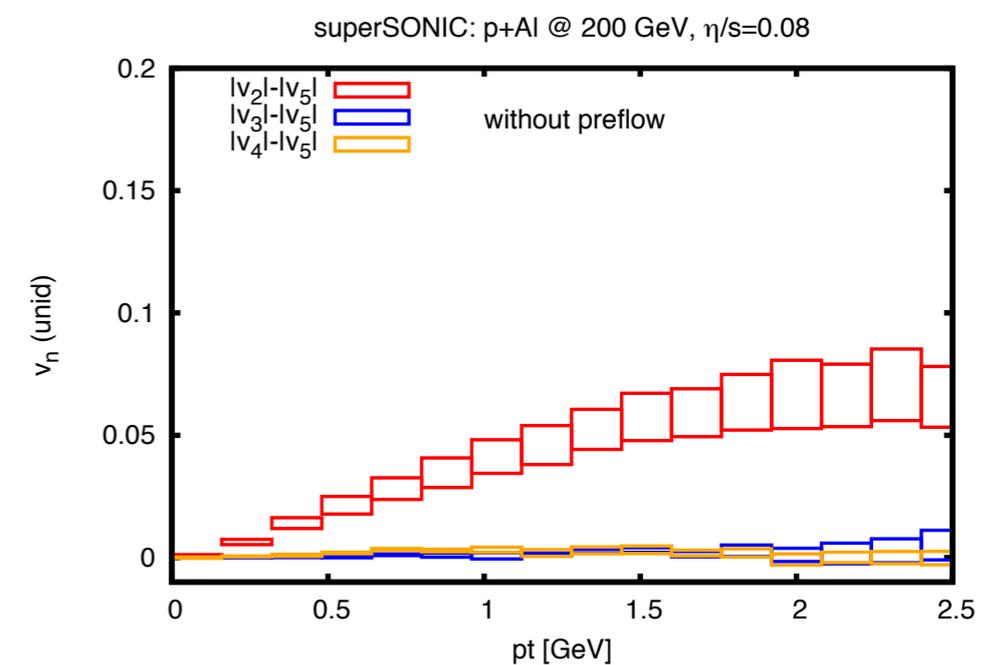
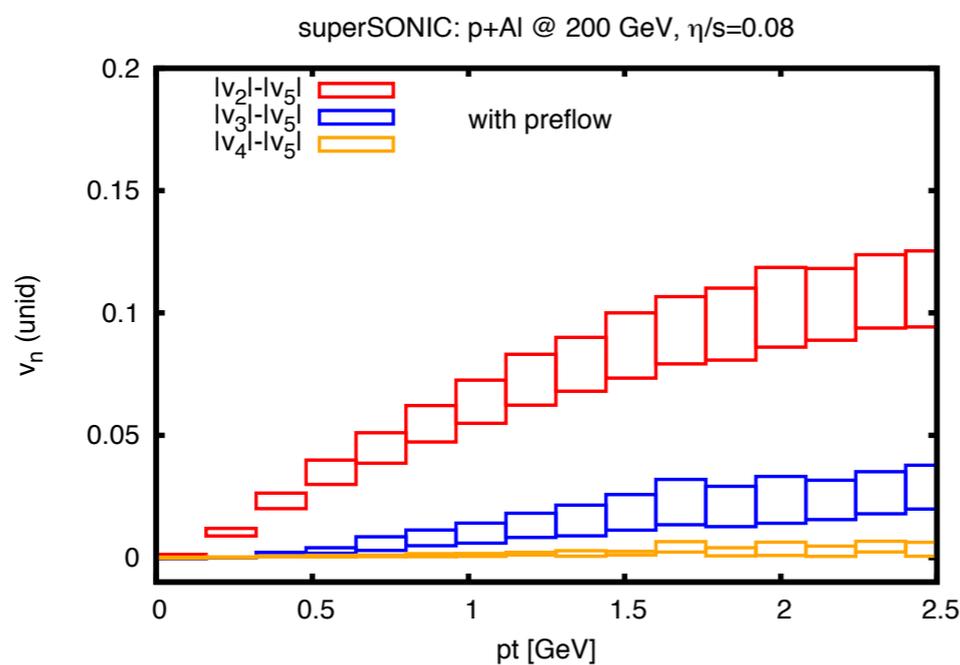
Light-Heavy Ion Collisions: A window into pre-equilibrium QCD dynamics?

P. Romatschke<sup>1</sup>

He3+Au



p+Al



smaller systems, higher harmonics, lower energies: more sensitive to earliest times

# conclusions and outlook

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- $v_2$  &  $v_3$  measurements in high multiplicity He3+Au collisions
- detector upgrades & multiplicity triggers → qualitative improvements over 2008 d+Au data
- the future:
  - p+Au, p+Al collisions recently recorded at PHENIX
    - interesting in lower energy pA collisions within PHENIX to further explore this physics
  - additionally high multiplicity trigger was used in proton-proton collisions

great opportunities to systematically explore the boundaries of QGP formation!