

# Muon Production in Forward and Backward Rapidities in dAu Collisions at RHIC

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(for the PHENIX Collaboration)

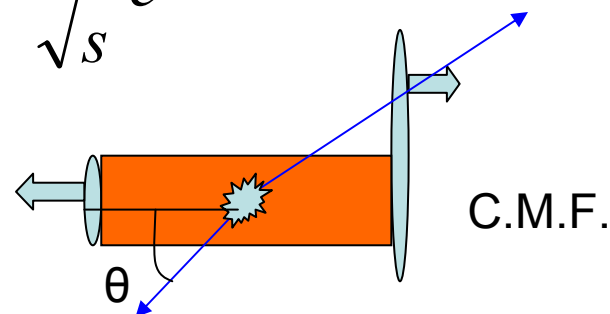
## Key words

- heavy quark semileptonic decay
- light hadron weak decay
- (anti)shadowing/CGC

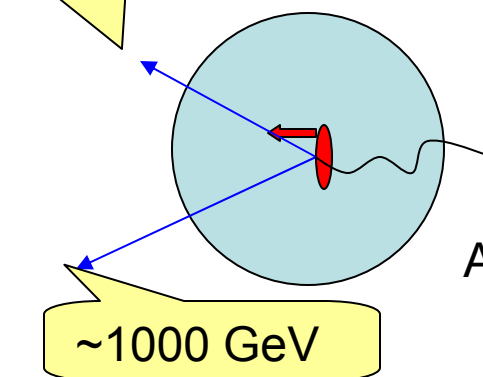
# Motivation

- Nuclear medium effects in forward and backward directions in dAu reactions
  - Different “x” range: initial state
    - (anti)shadowing/CGC
  - Final state (co-moving): **very much energy dependent**
- Flavor dependence?
  - Heavy flavors
    - Open charm, beauty
  - Light hadrons

$$x = \frac{M}{\sqrt{s}} e^{-y}$$



~10 GeV



~1000 GeV

$$p'_T = p_T$$

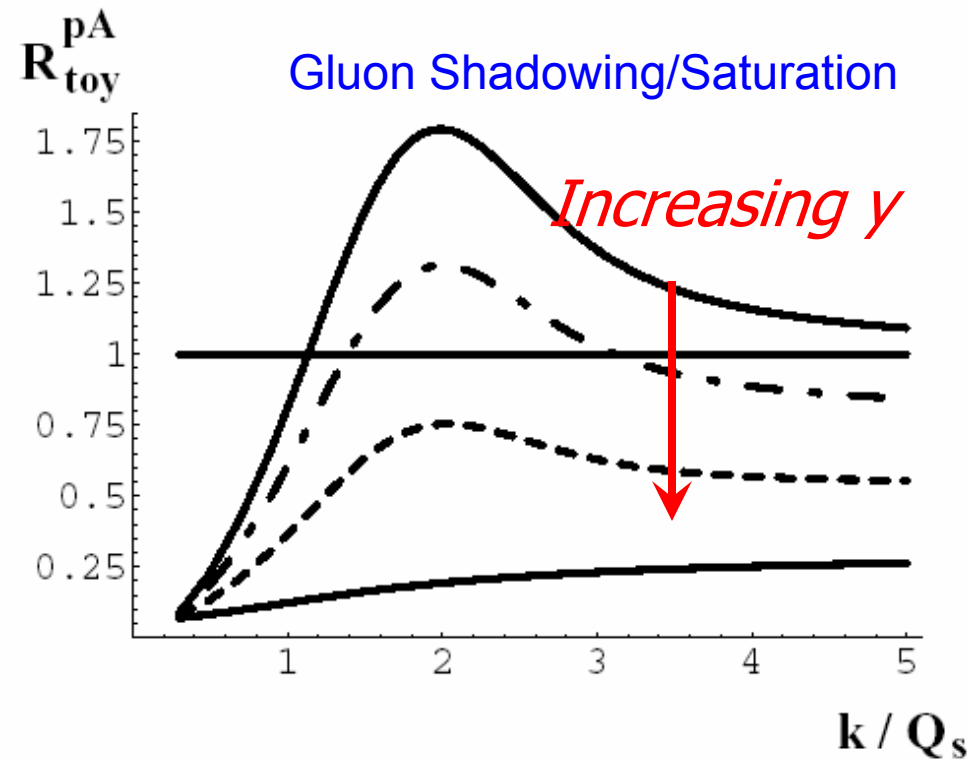
$$p'_z = \gamma \cdot E(\cos \theta + \beta)$$

Au rest frame

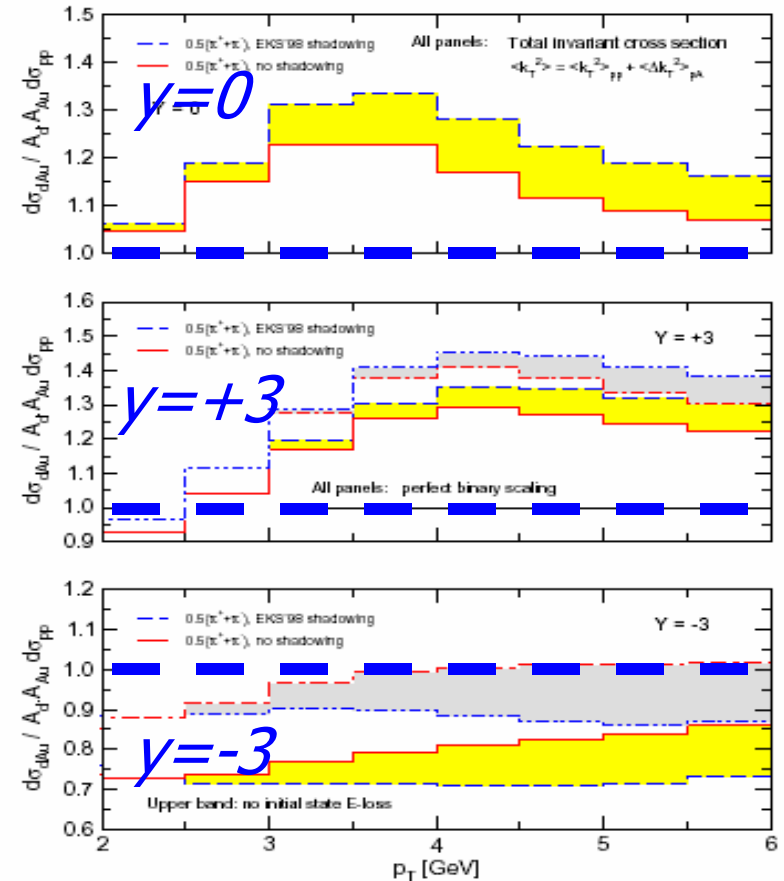
dAu: a test ground!

# Theoretical Predictions

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I. Vitev nucl-th/0302002



# Questions

1. What happens in the forward (d) AND backward (Au) directions?
2. Any collision centrality dependence?
3. Charge dependence?
  - $h^+$  vs  $h^-$
4. Flavor dependence?
  - Light vs heavy quarks

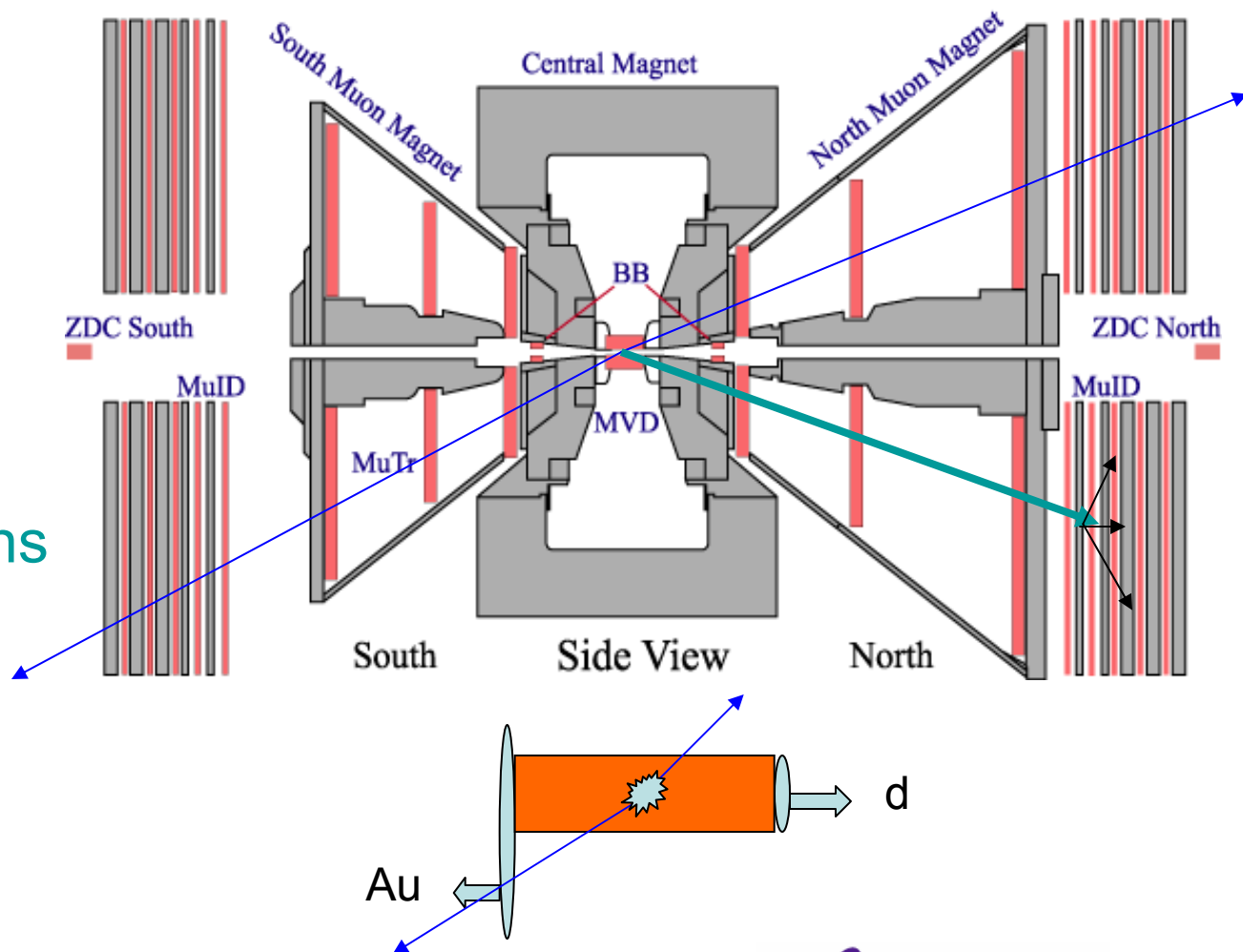
## Is there shadowing/CGC at RHIC?

- Muon arms

- $1.2 < |\eta| < 2.4$
- $\Delta\varphi = 2\pi$
- $P > 2 \text{ GeV}/c$
- Triggers

- “Muons”

- Stopped hadrons
- Light meson decays
- Heavy decays

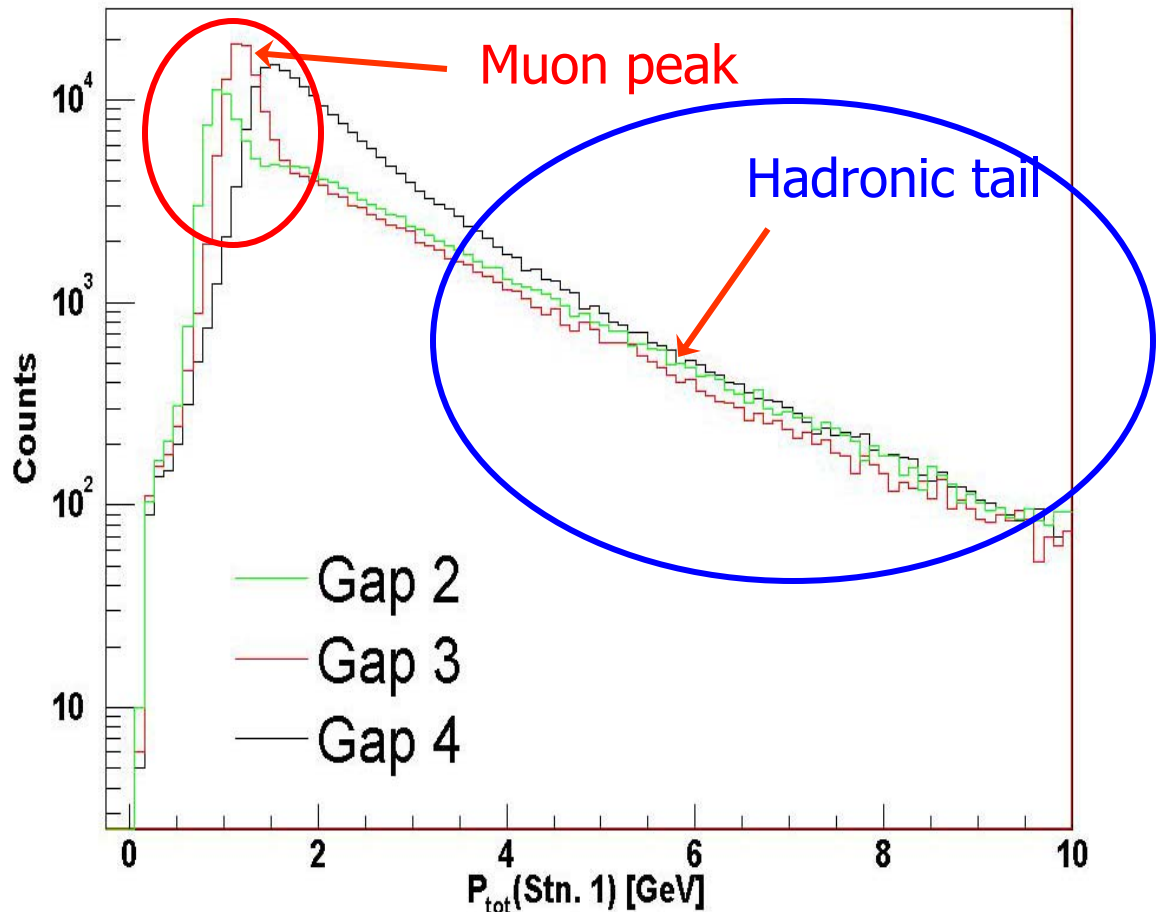


# Measurement of Stopped Hadrons

Stopping power:

Use shallow MuID absorber layers to select stopped hadrons

for  $P_{\text{tot}} > 1.9\text{GeV}$ :  
muon contamination < 3%



# Muon Production

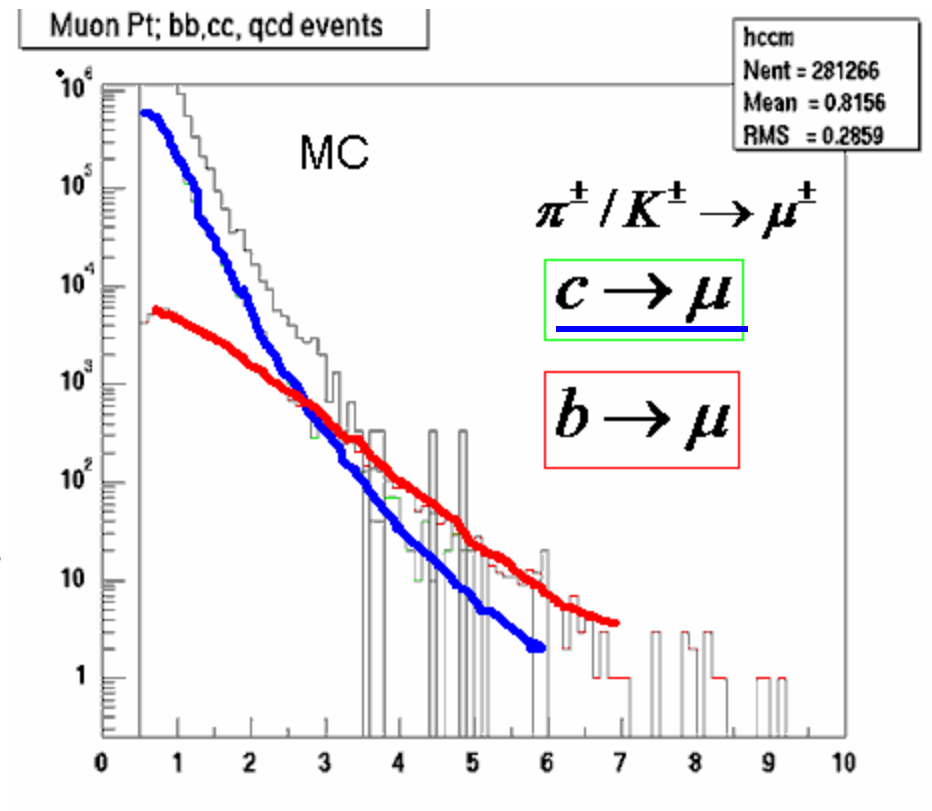
- Origins of muons
  - PYTHIA p+p @  $\sqrt{s}=200\text{GeV}$
  - low  $P_T$ :
    - light hadron decays
  - high  $P_T$ :
    - Heavy quark decays

$$BR(c \rightarrow \mu^+ + X) = 10\%$$

$$BR(b \rightarrow \mu^- + X) = 10\%$$

$$BR(\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ + \nu_\mu) = 99.99\%$$

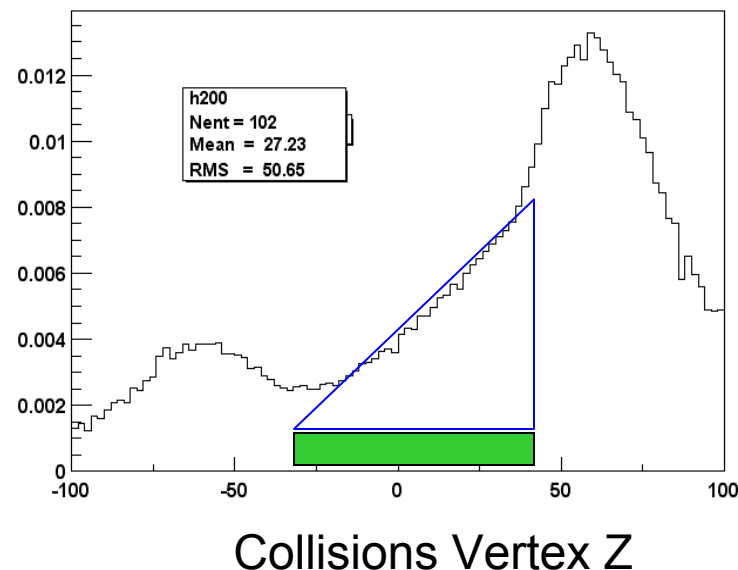
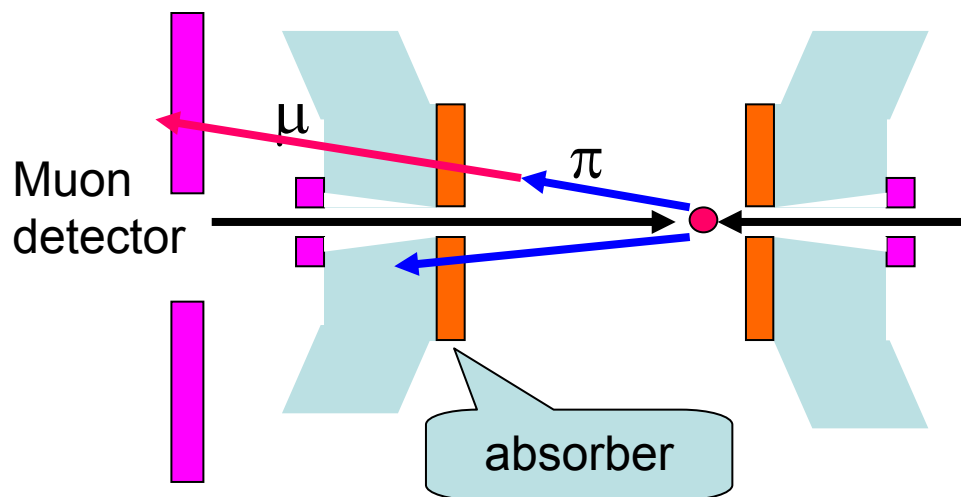
$$BR(K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ + \nu_\mu) = 63\%$$



Muon  $P_T$  distribution

# Muons from Light Meson Decays

- Muon event collision vertex distribution



# Measurements of Light/Heavy

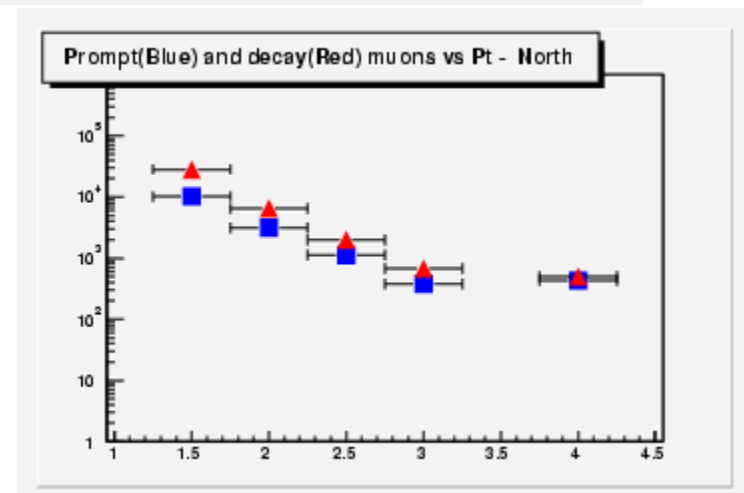
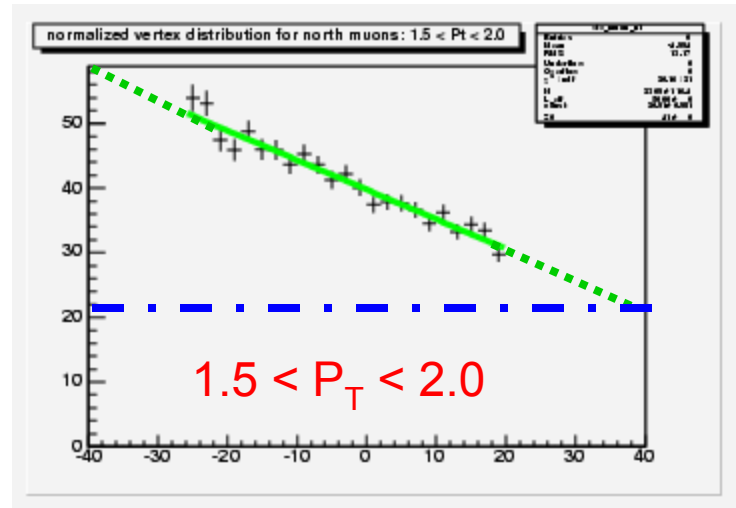
- Muons from light meson decays

$$\pi^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} + \nu$$

$$K^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} + \nu$$

- Prompt muon  $P_T$  distributions

- Light hadron punch-throughs(work in progress)
- Charm/Beauty!



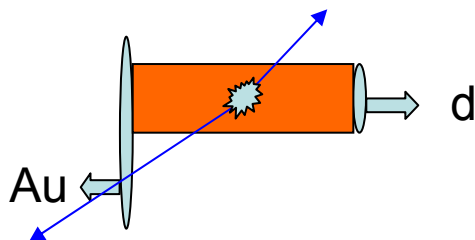
$P_T$

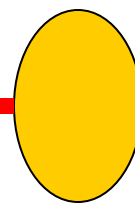
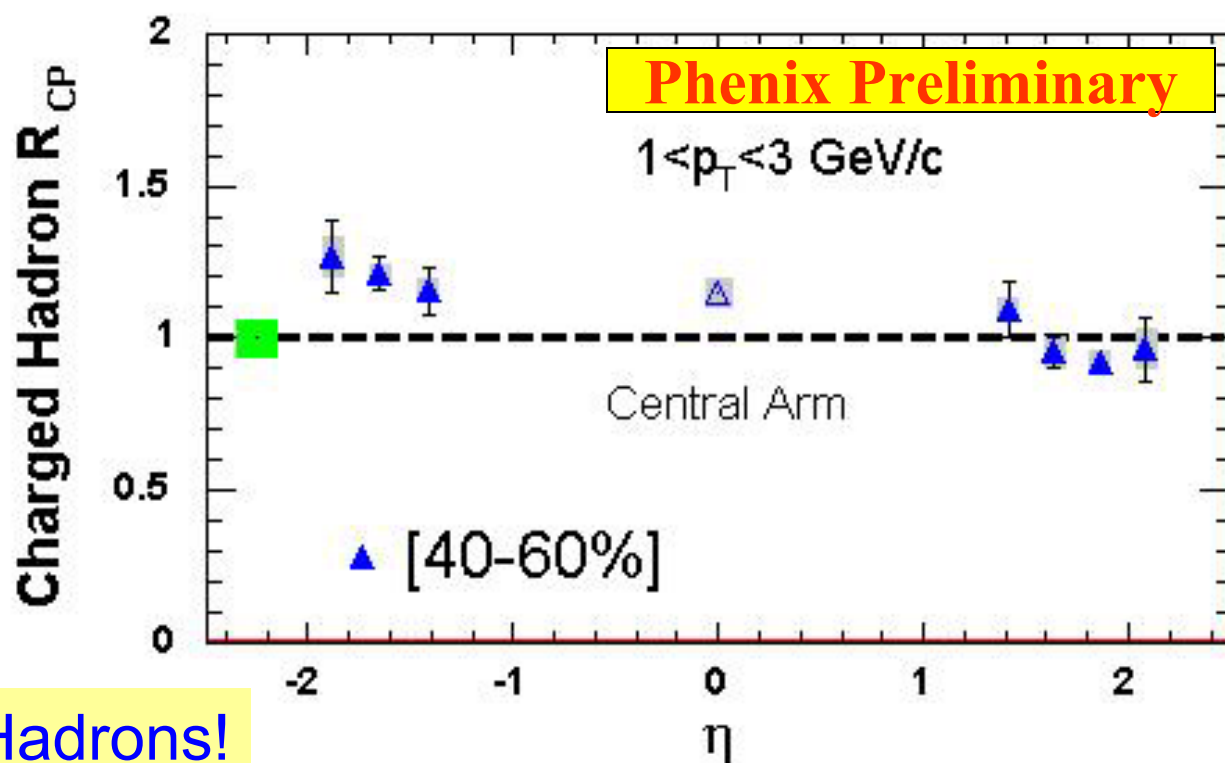
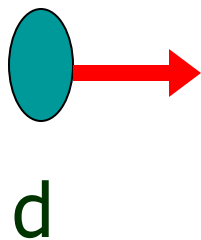
# Centrality Dependence of Particle Production @Fwd/Bwd Directions

1. Stopped hadrons
  - Mesons + Baryons
2. Light mesons
  - Pions + Kaons
3. Heavy flavors
  - Charm + Beauty

$$R_{CP}^{dAu}(P_T, y) \propto \frac{\frac{\Delta N^{cent-XX}}{\langle N_{coll} \rangle}}{\frac{\Delta N^{60-88\%}}{\langle N_{coll} \rangle}};$$

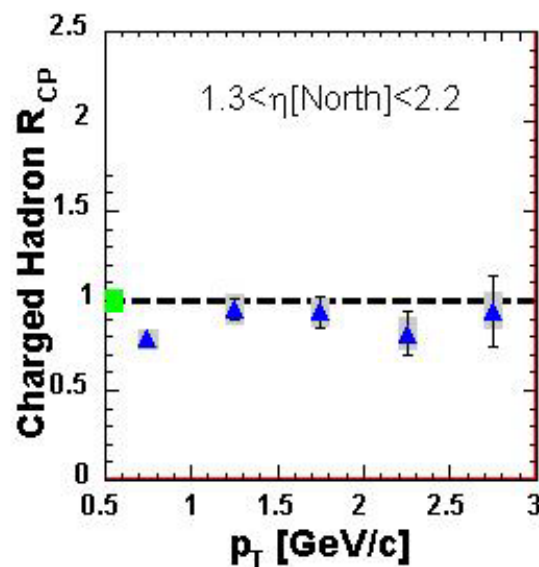
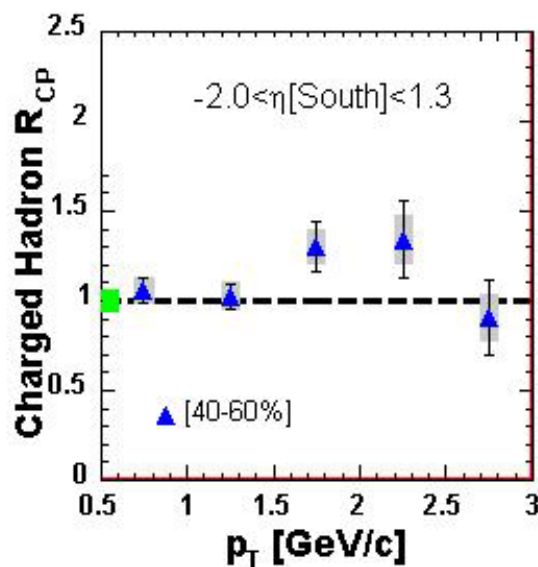
$cent-XX = 0-20\%, 20-40\%, 40-60\%$

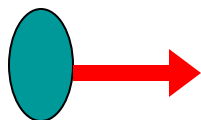




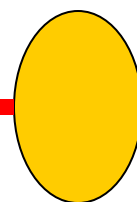
Au

Stopped Hadrons!

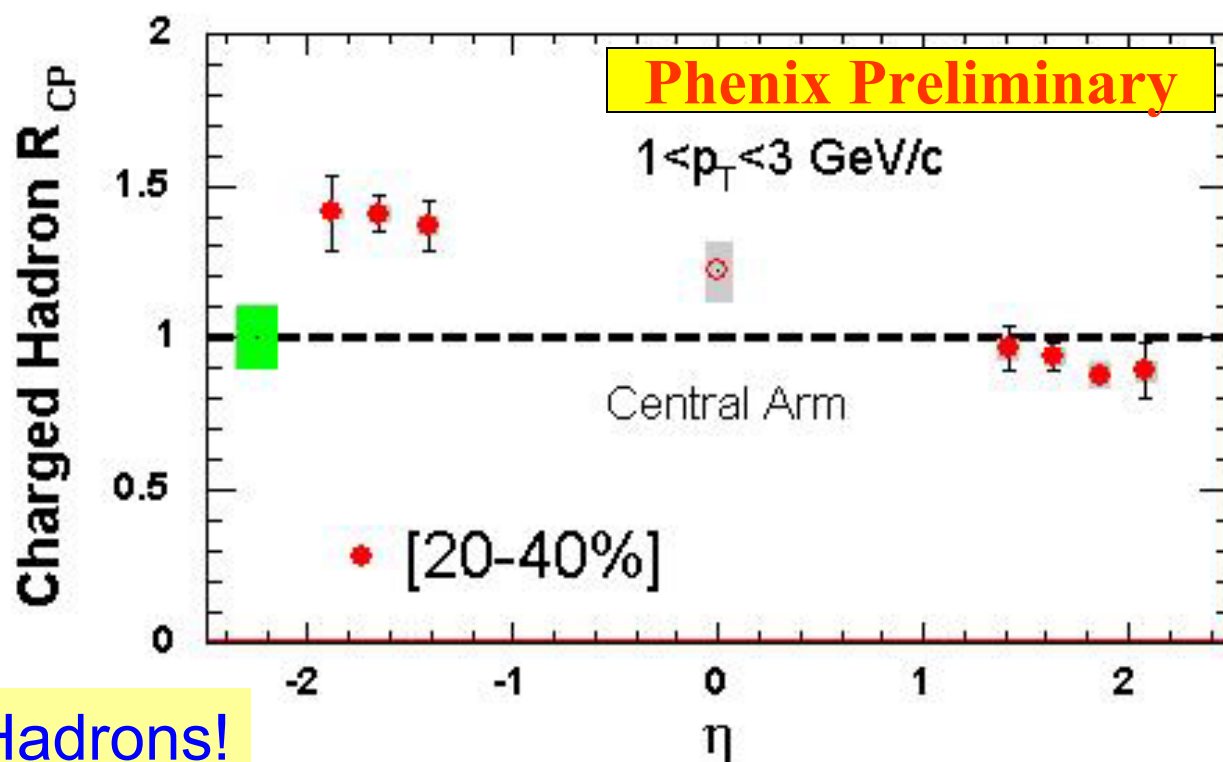




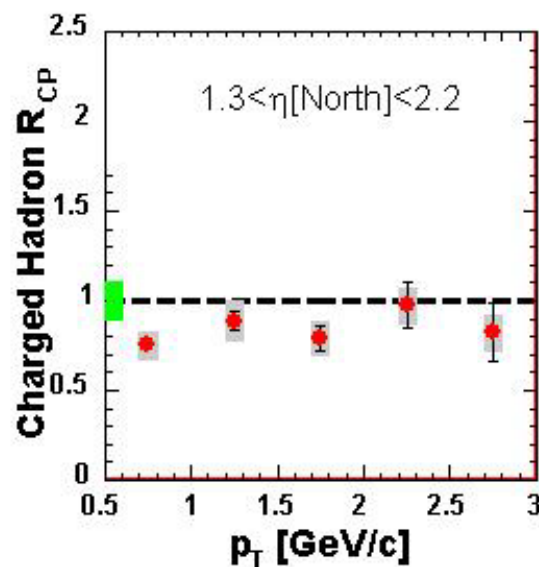
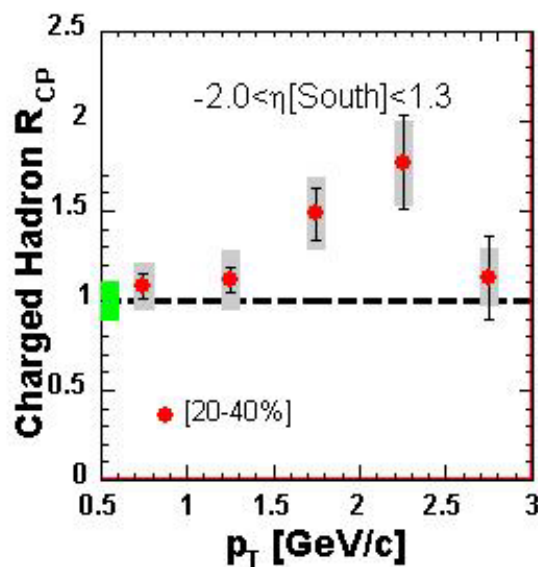
d



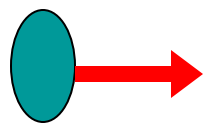
Au



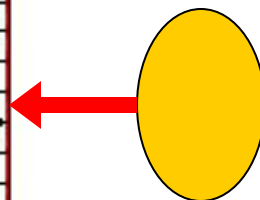
Stopped Hadrons!



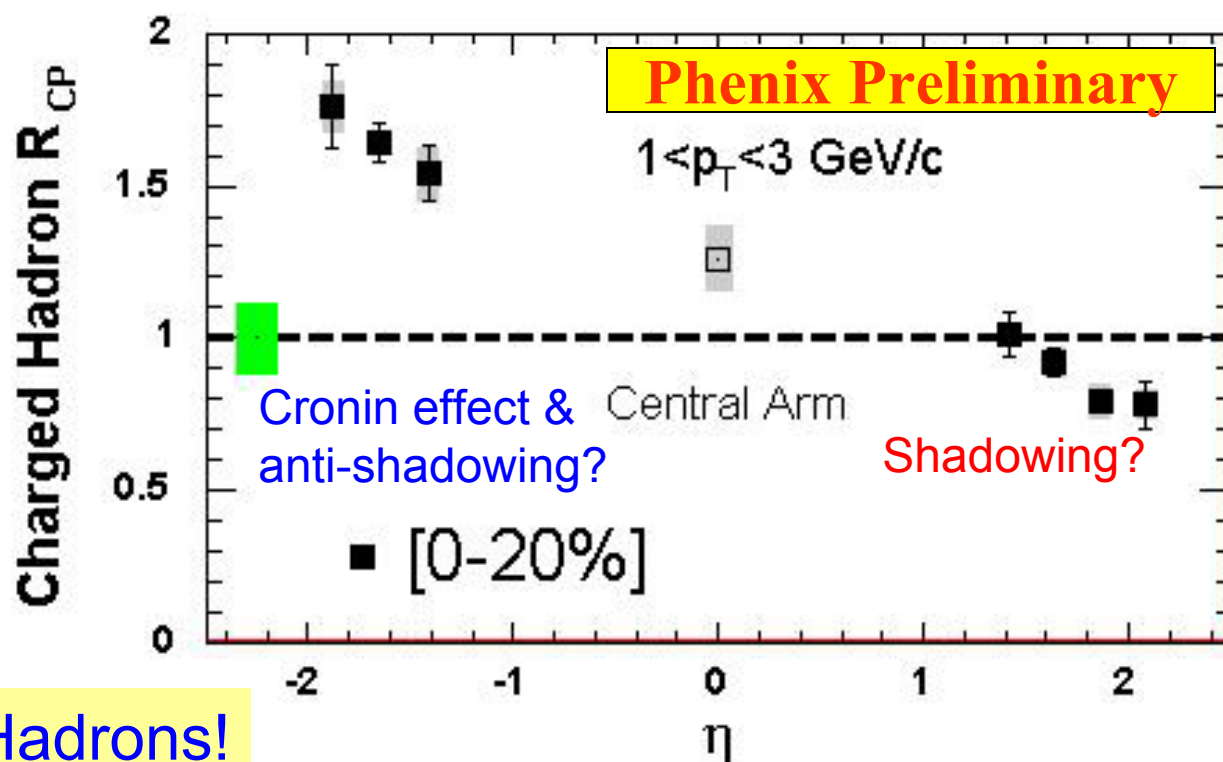
nos



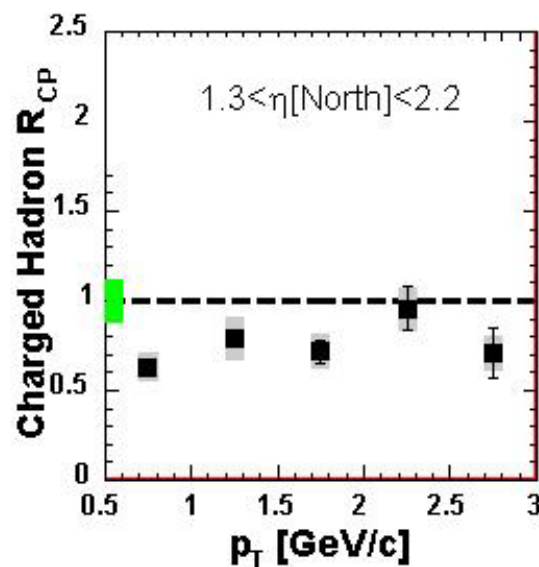
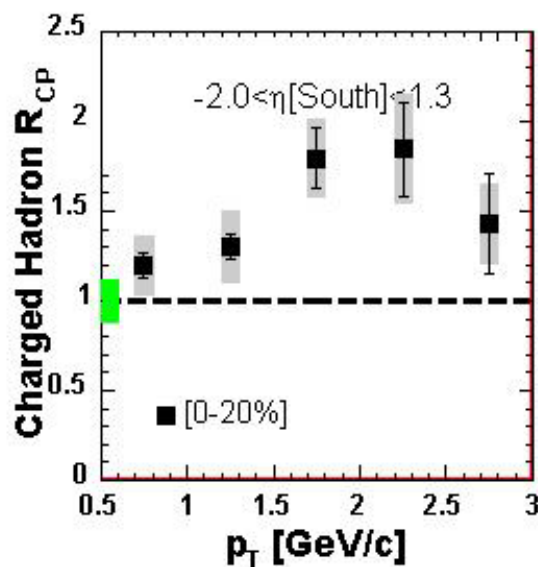
d



Au



Stopped Hadrons!



nos

# $R_{CP}(y)$ : Muons from Light Meson Decays

Phenix Preliminary

$R_{CP}$  vs  $y$

$R_{CP}$  vs  $y$

$R_{CP}$

$$\pi^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} + \nu$$

$$K^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} + \nu$$

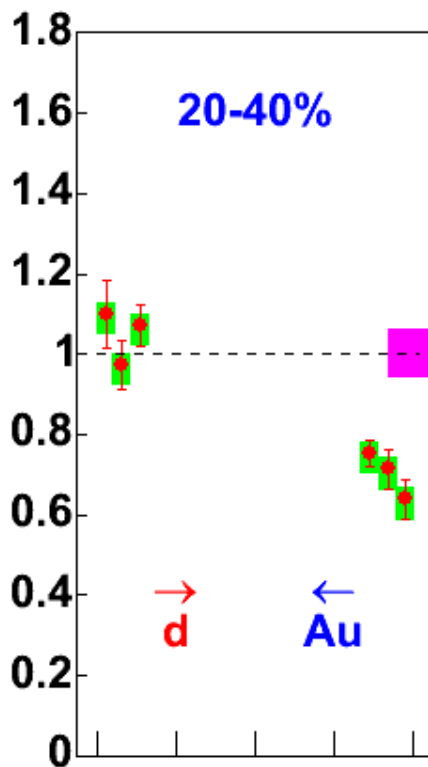
$P_T > 1.5 \text{ GeV}/c$

■ sys

■  $\delta N_{coll}$

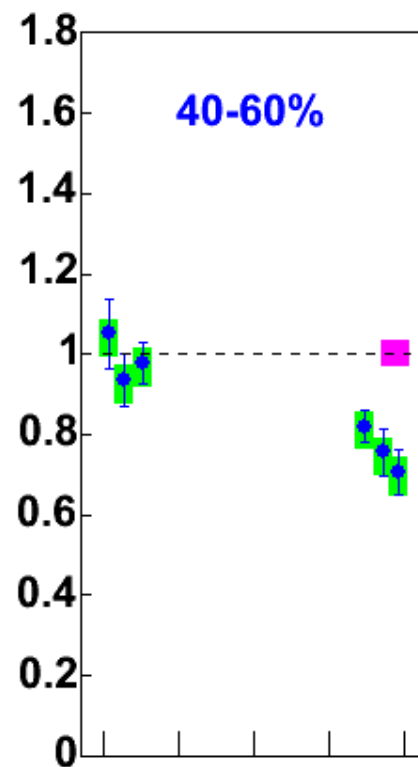
-2 -1 0 1 2

Muon Rapidity  $y$



-2 -1 0 1 2

Muon Rapidity  $y$



-2 -1 0 1 2

Muon Rapidity  $y$

# $R_{CP}(y)$ : Charge Dependence

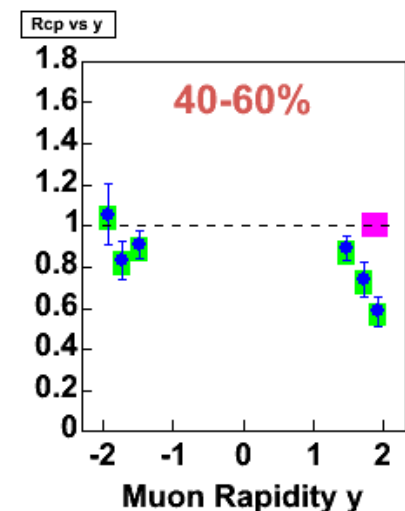
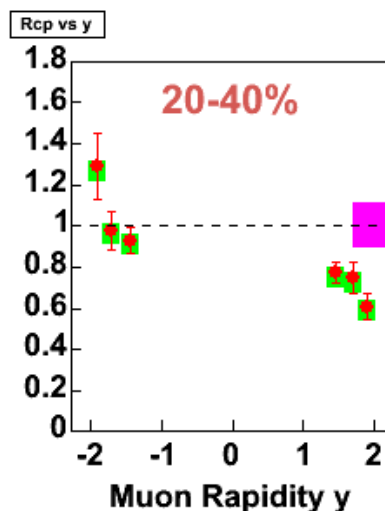
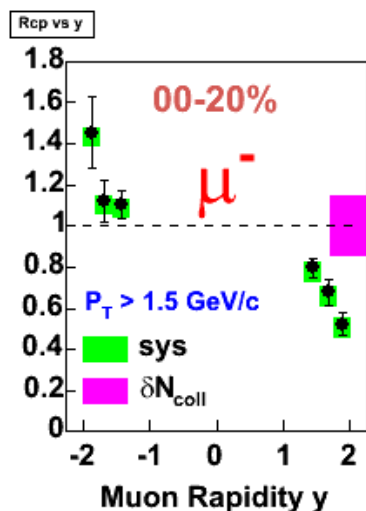
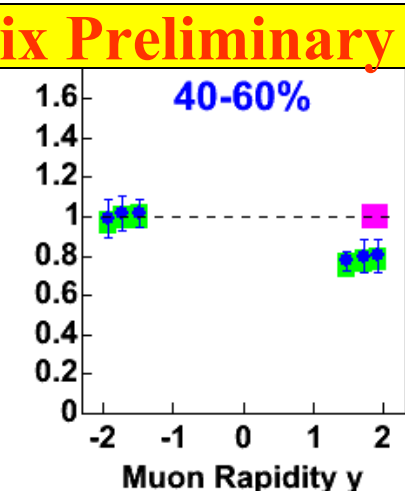
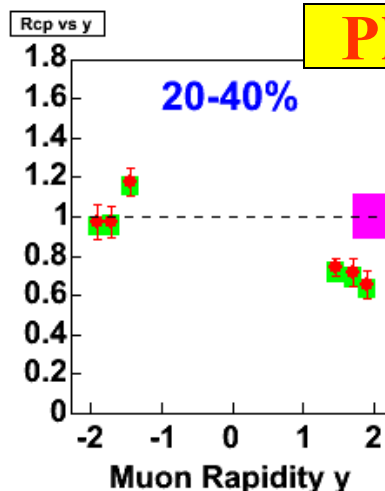
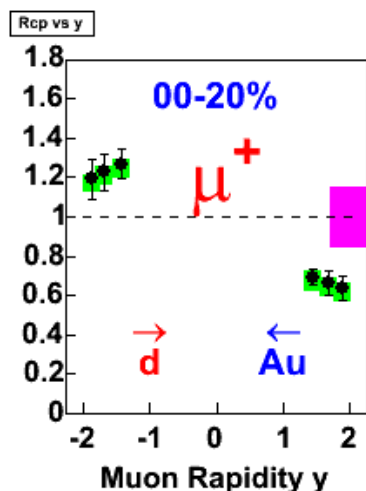
$\mu^+$

$$\pi^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm + \nu$$

$$K^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm + \nu$$

$\mu^-$

Phenix Preliminary



# Answers to Previous Questions

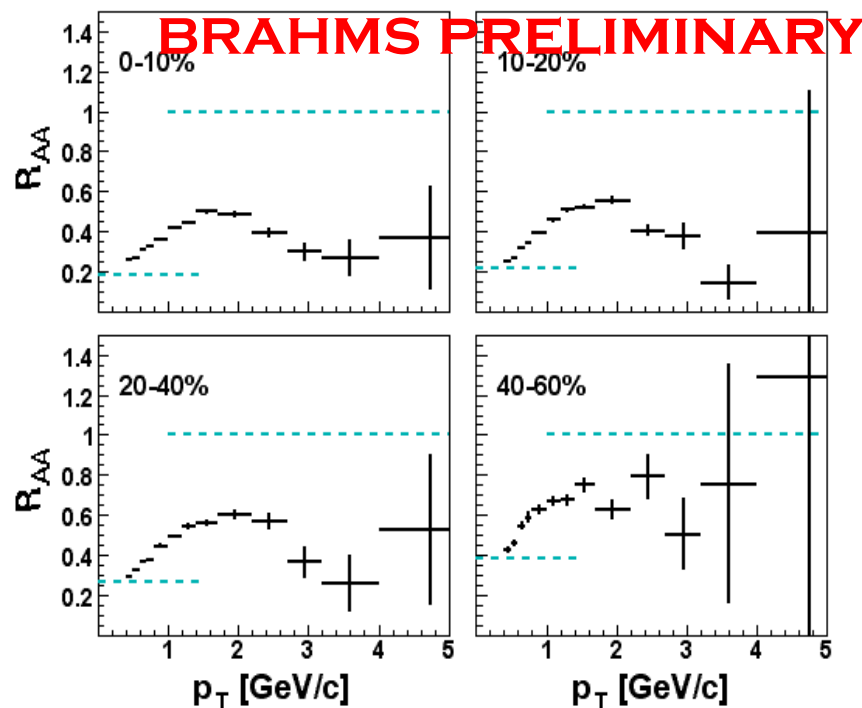
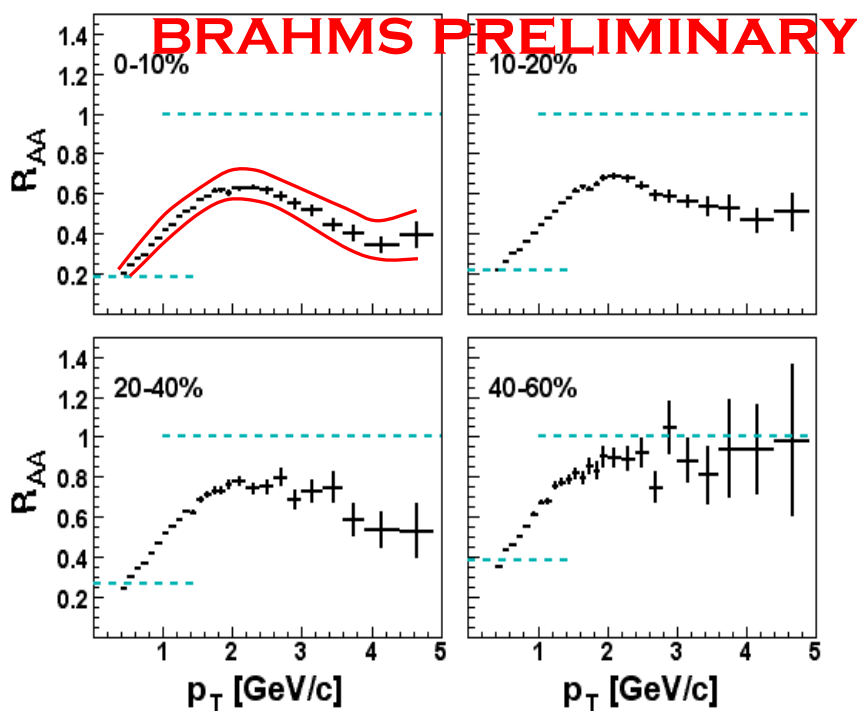
1. What happens in the forward (d) AND backward (Au) direction? 😊
2. Centrality dependence? 😊
3. Charge dependence? 😊
  - $h^+$  vs  $h^-$
4. Flavor dependence?
  - Light vs heavy quarks



# Amazing Grace

“I once was lost but now I am found”

$\eta=0$  Au+Au at 200GeV (2003 BNL dAu PR)  $\eta=2$



# Summary and Outlook

- $R_{CP}$  @ forward and backward rapidity

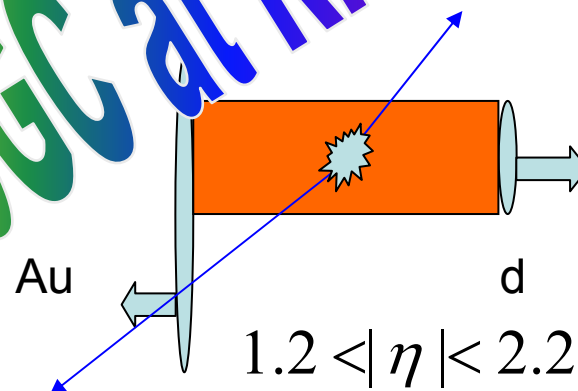
- **Very different from  $y = 0$  !**

- Forward : suppression!
- Backward: enhancement!

- Parton scattering/energy loss
- Parton (anti)shadowing

- Work in progress

- Open heavy flavor
- $R_{CP}$  with heavy flavors



## Posters

- <Q1> Anuj Purwar/Chun Zhang, “Charged hadron  $R_{CP}$  measurement using the Phenix Muon Arms for d-Au collisions at 200 GeV ”
- <Q27> Dave Lee, “Muon production in forward and backward rapidity in dAu collisions”
- <Q3> Ken Read; <Q5> Youngil Kwon; <Q6> Andy Glenn.