

# Future of Heavy Quark Measurement at sPHENIX

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for the PHENIX Collaboration

International Workshop on Heavy Quark Production in Heavy-Ion Collisions  
2012 - Utrecht, Netherlands



RHIC

PHENIX p  
8:00 o'clock

LINAC

EBIS  
BOOSTER

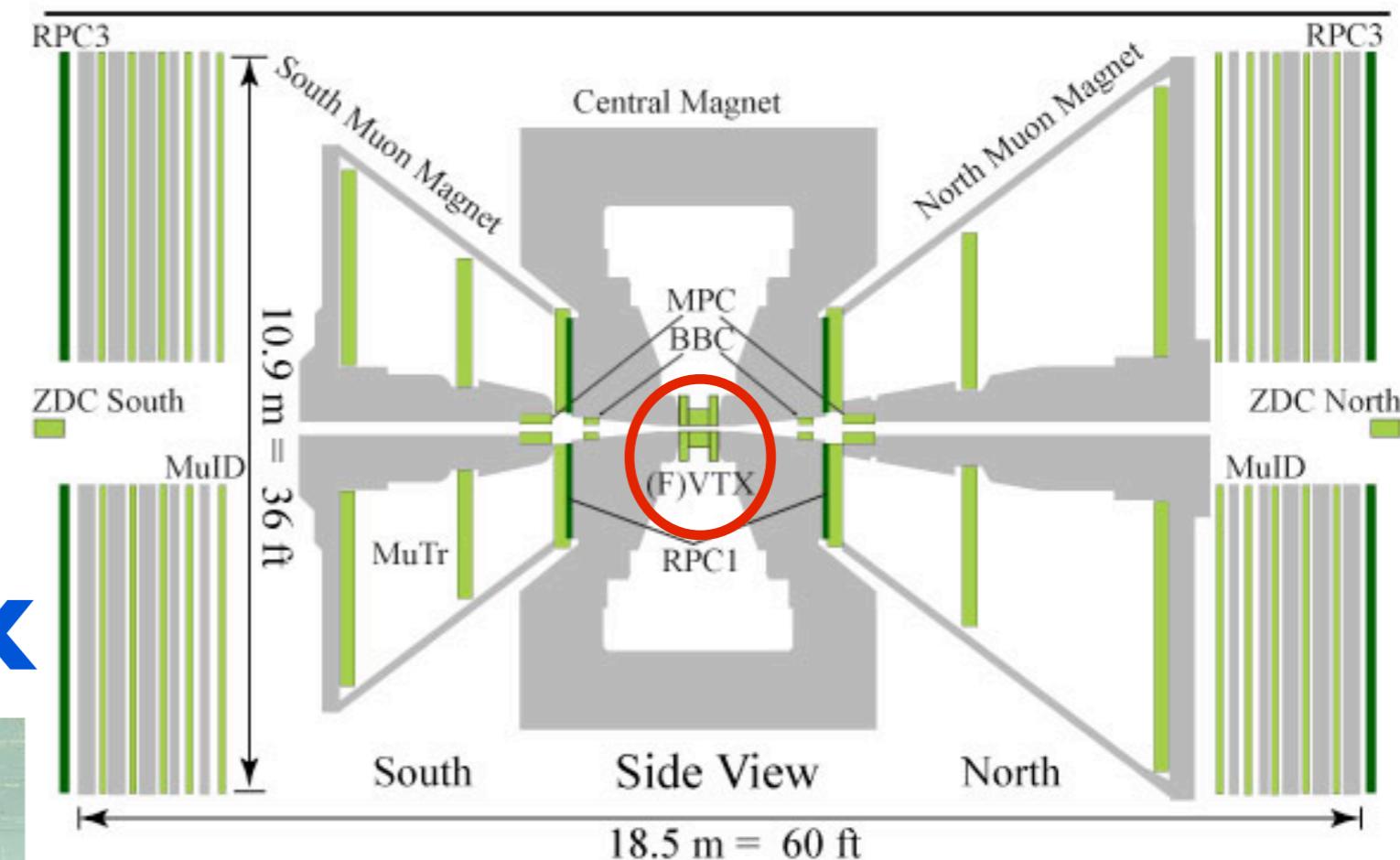
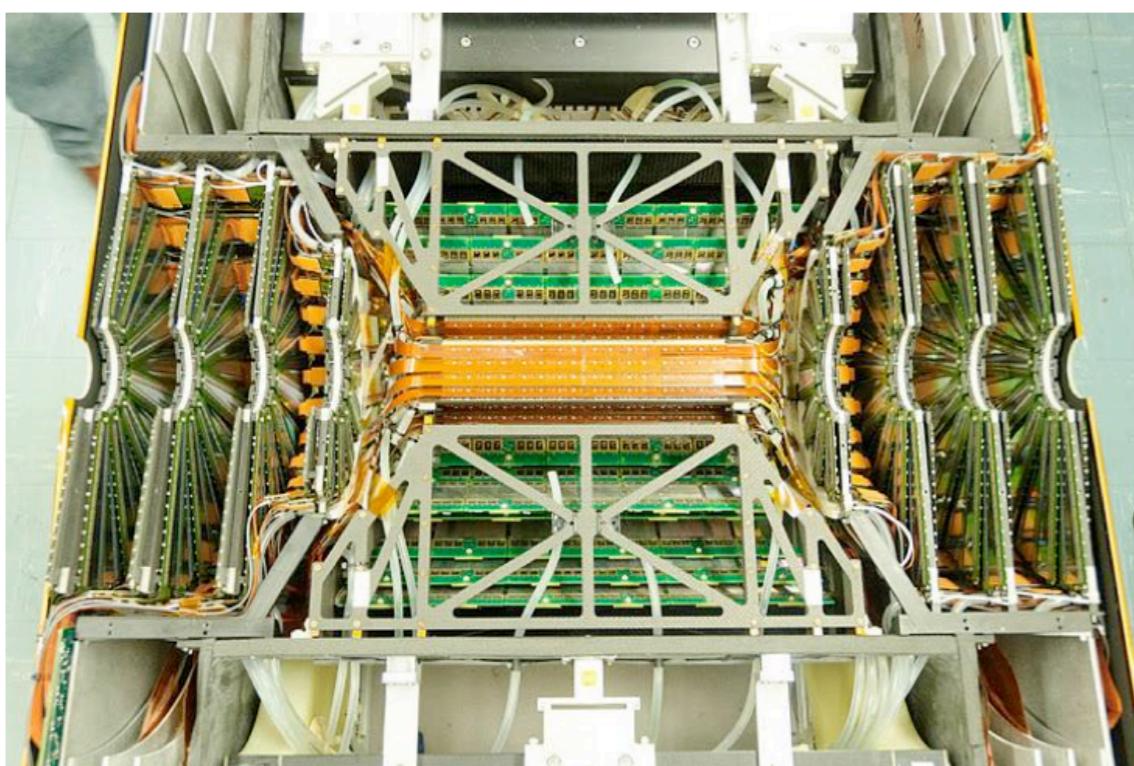
RHIC can collide any species  
from polarized protons to  
uranium

Asymmetric collisions

Energy scan

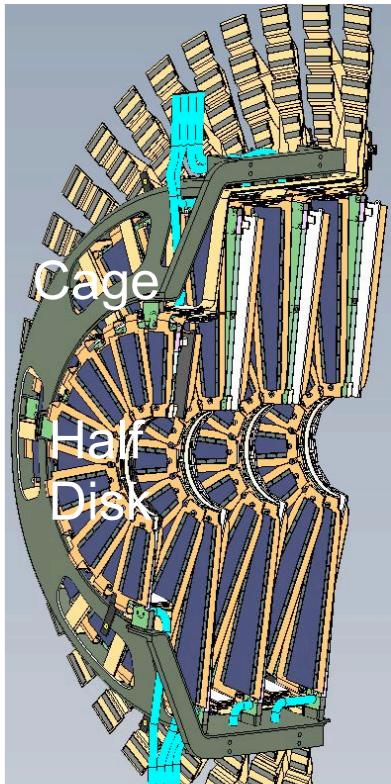
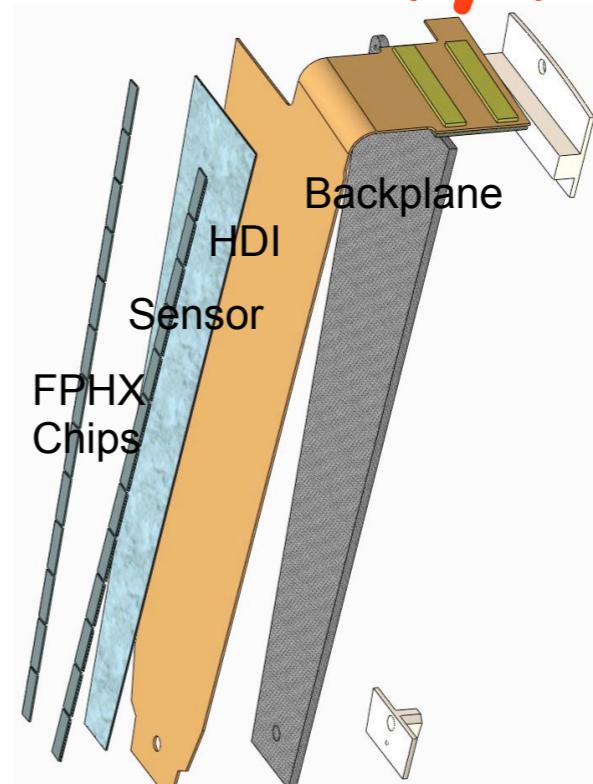
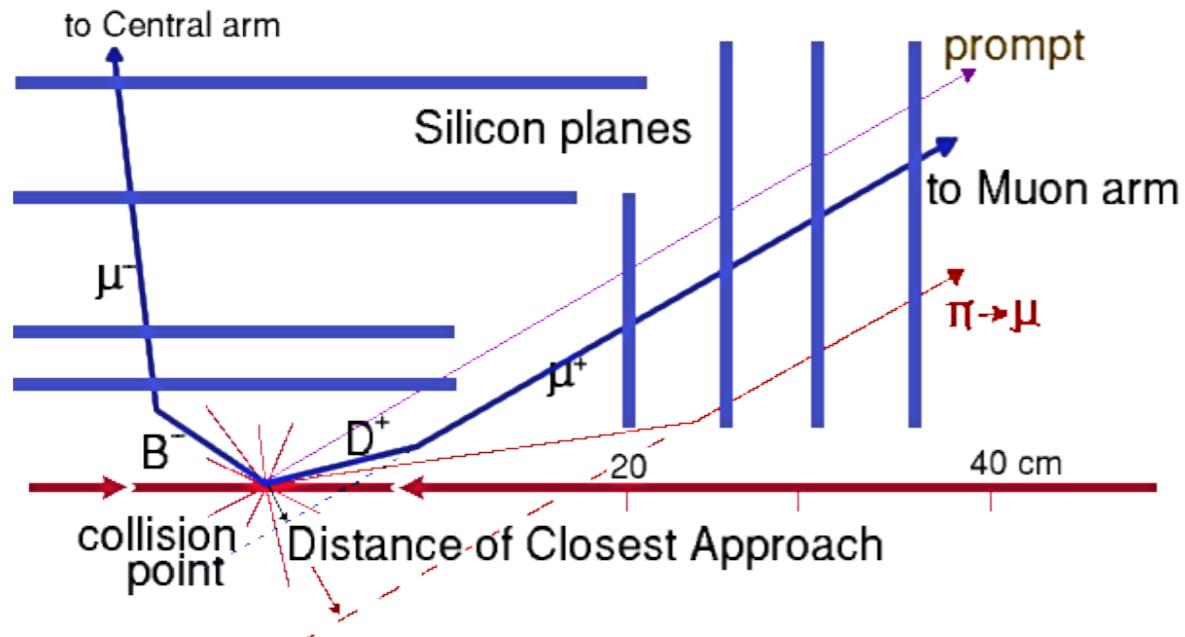
# Vertex Detectors

FVTX      VTX      FVTX



# FVTX: muons in $1.2 < |y| < 2.4$

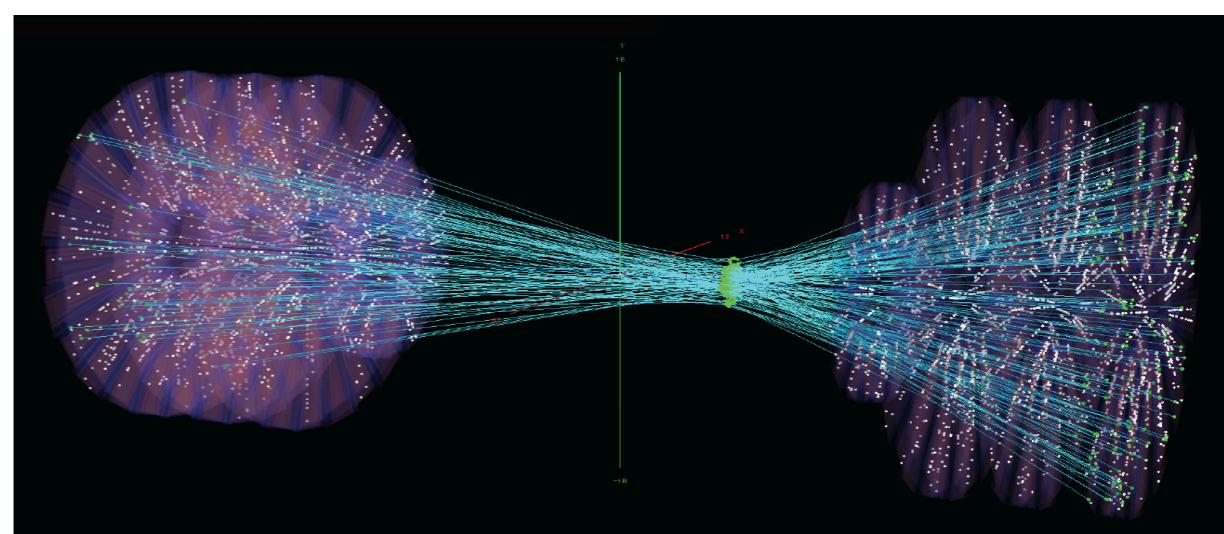
- can measure displaced vertex for c,b separation



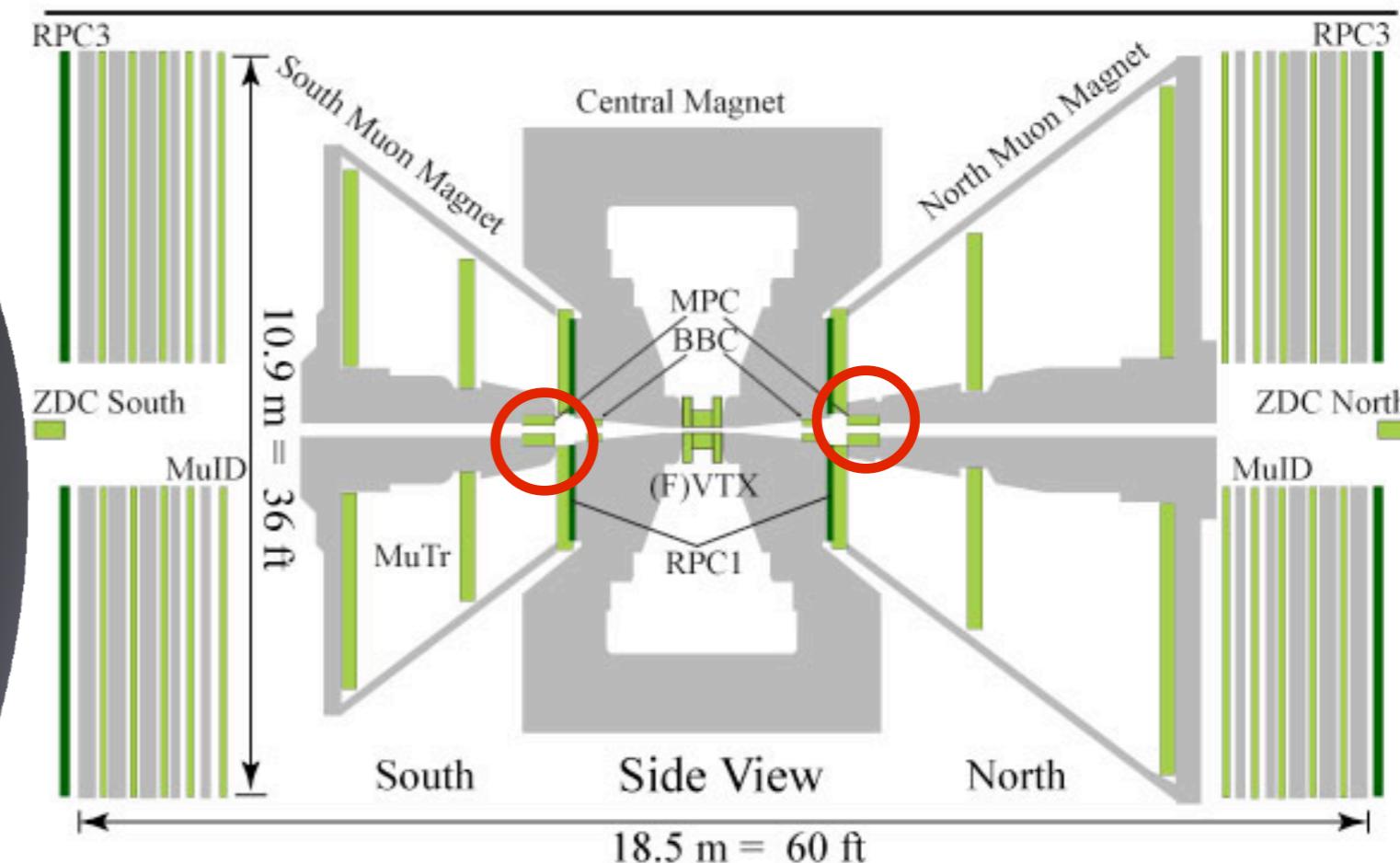
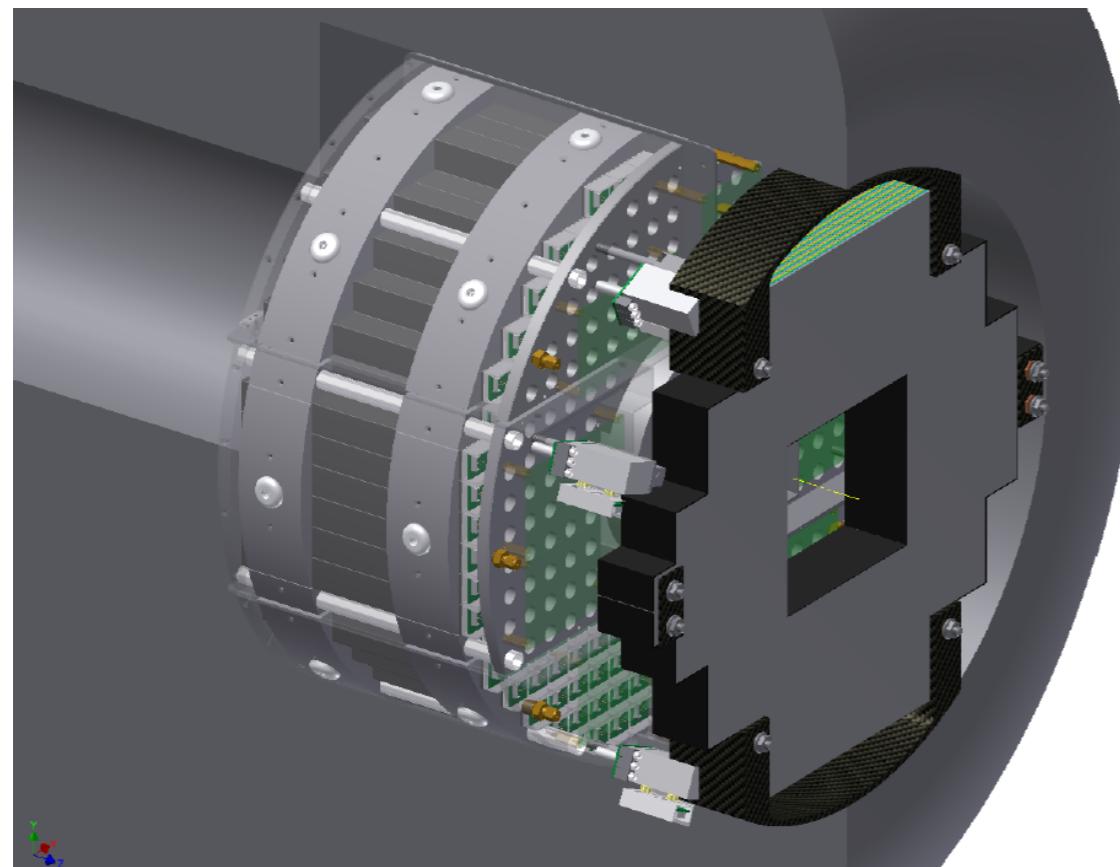
- better determination of dimuon opening angle allowing  $J/\psi$ ,  $\psi'$  separation
- primary vertex, reaction plan and centrality

U+U collision

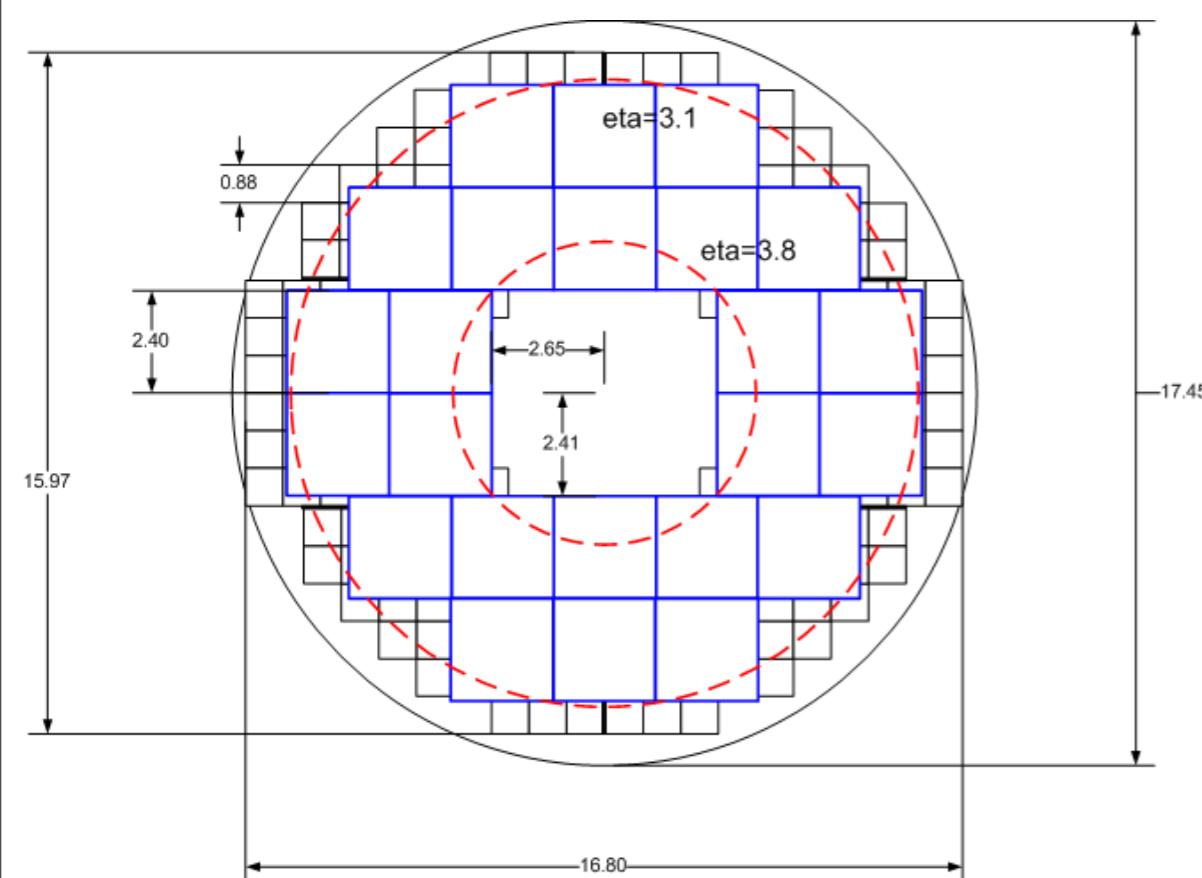
- commissioning during 2012 run
- 510 GeV p+p, 200GeV U+U, 200GeV Cu+Au
- data under analysis



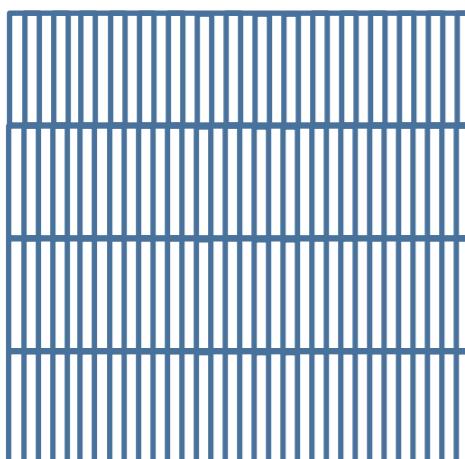
# Muon Piston Calorimeter + pre-shower MPC-ex



# MPC-ex: $\gamma, e, \pi^0$ in $3.1 < |\eta| < 3.8$



1.8mm x 15mm  
“minipad” silicon sensor

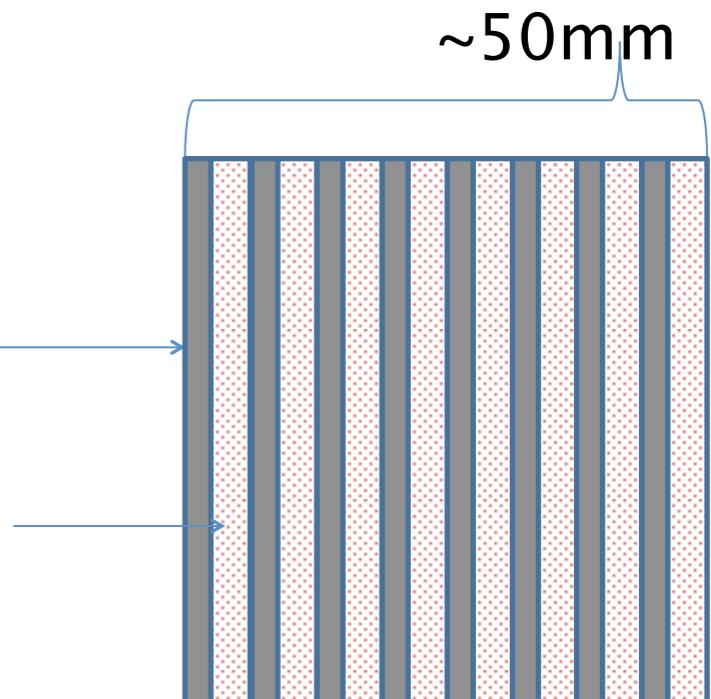


## Small-x physics

- long range correlations
- gluon saturation
- very forward  $J/\psi$  measurement
- can better determine impact parameter in  $p+A$

2mm tungsten

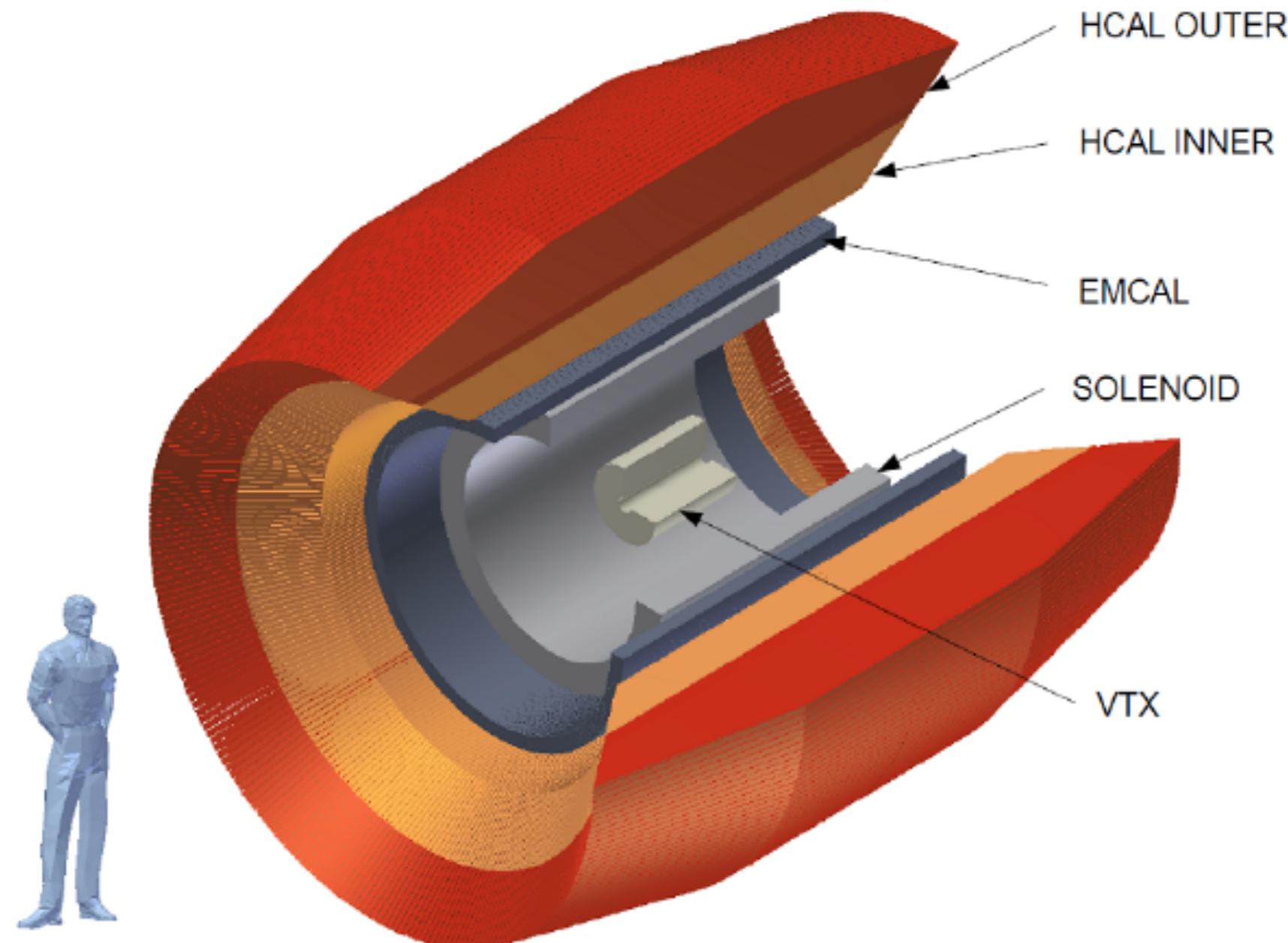
Minipad  
micromodule  
(X or Y)



# SPHENIX

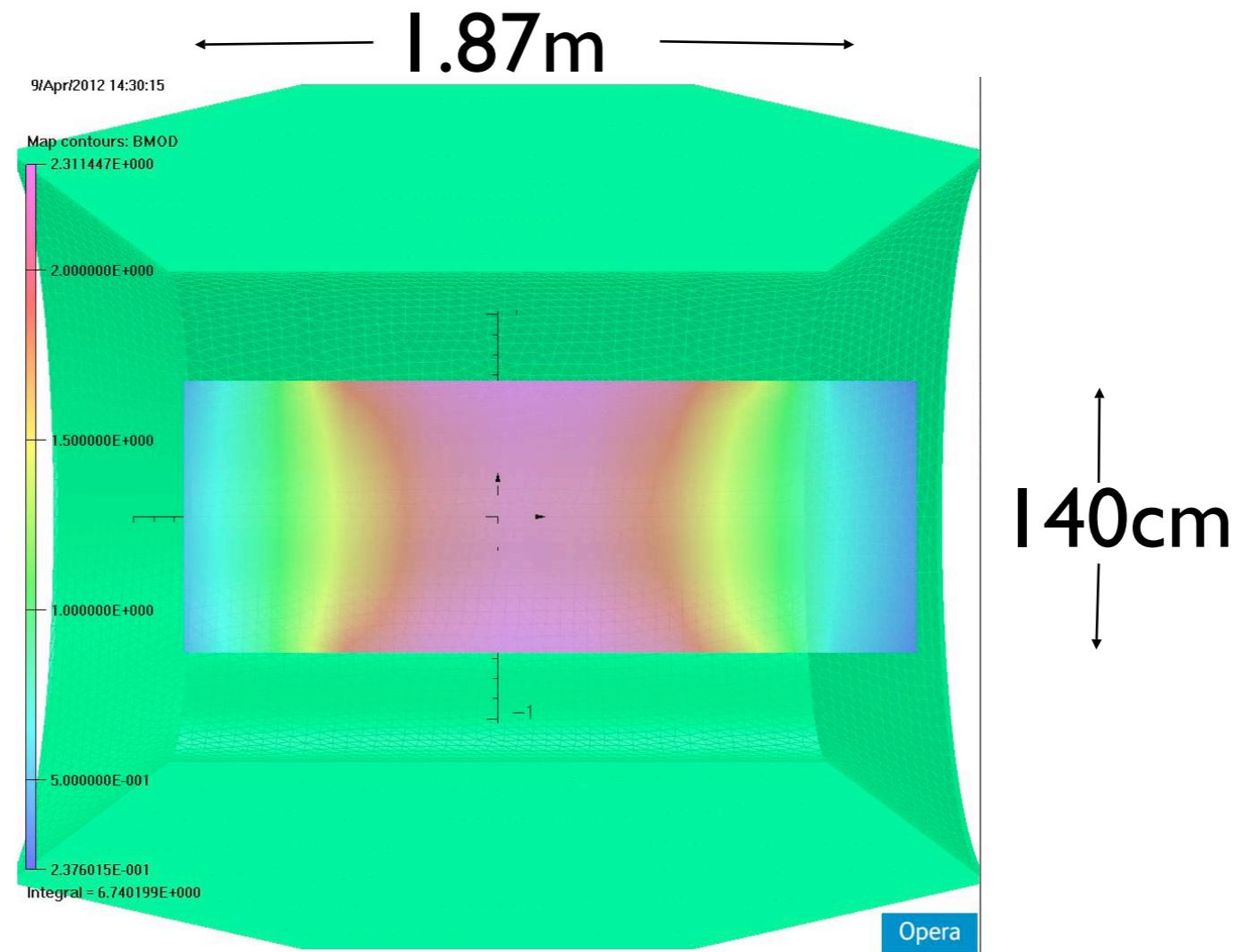
# SOLENOIDAL PHENIX

# FIRST STAGE



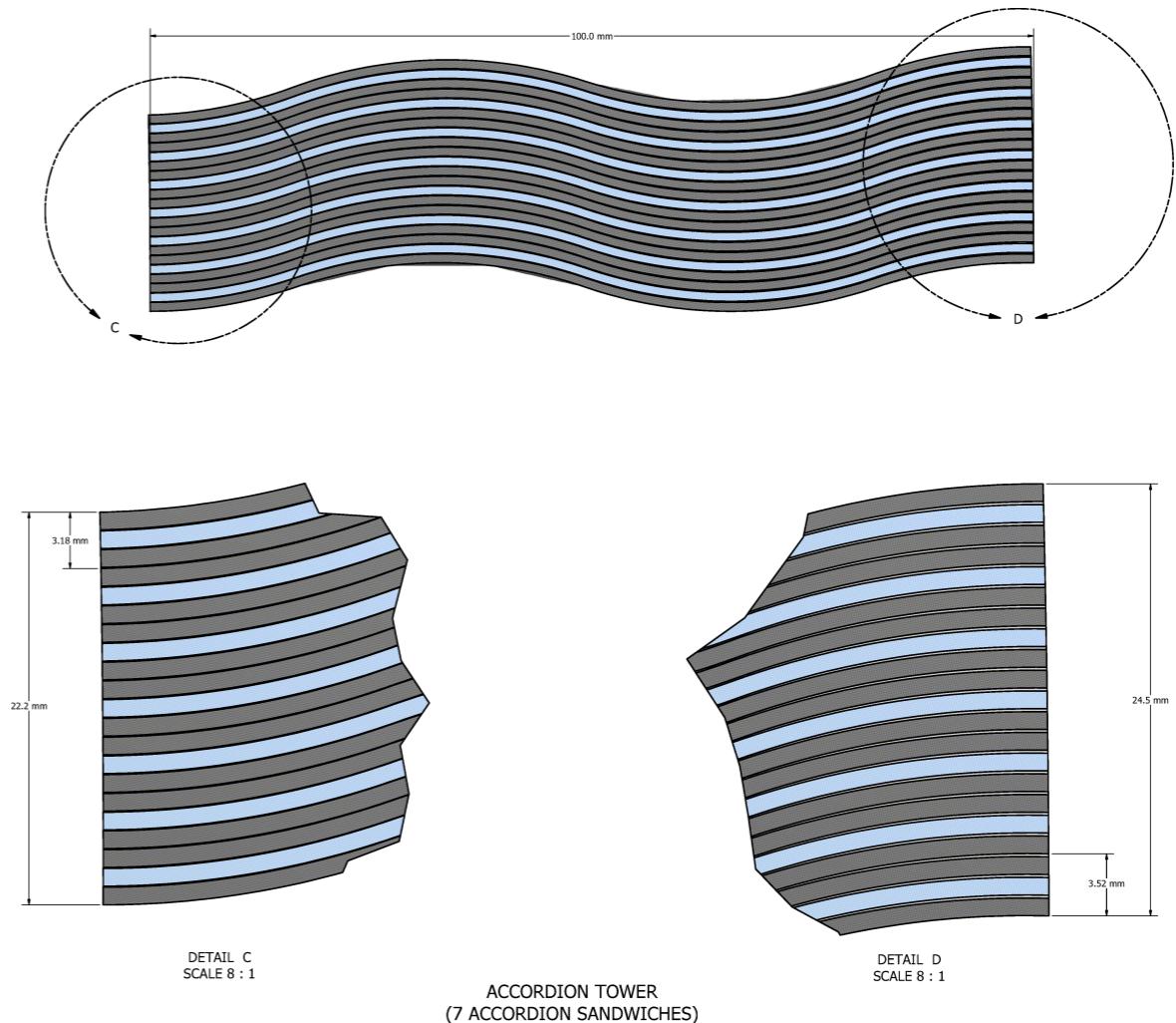
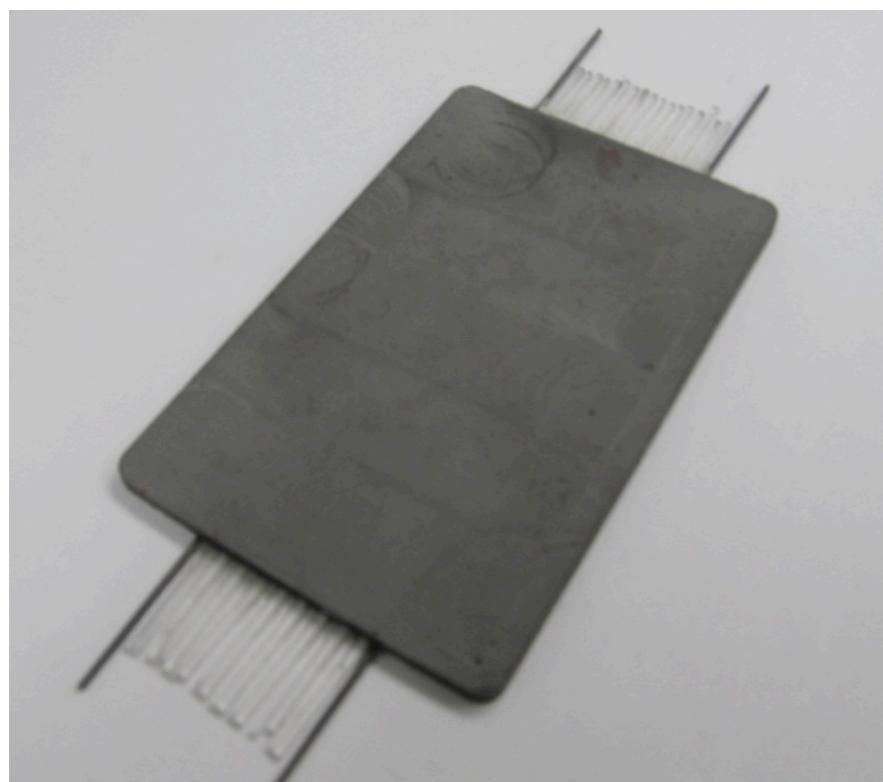
- Full azimuthal coverage in a fiducial region  $|n| < 1$
- focus on jets

# 2T Solenoid



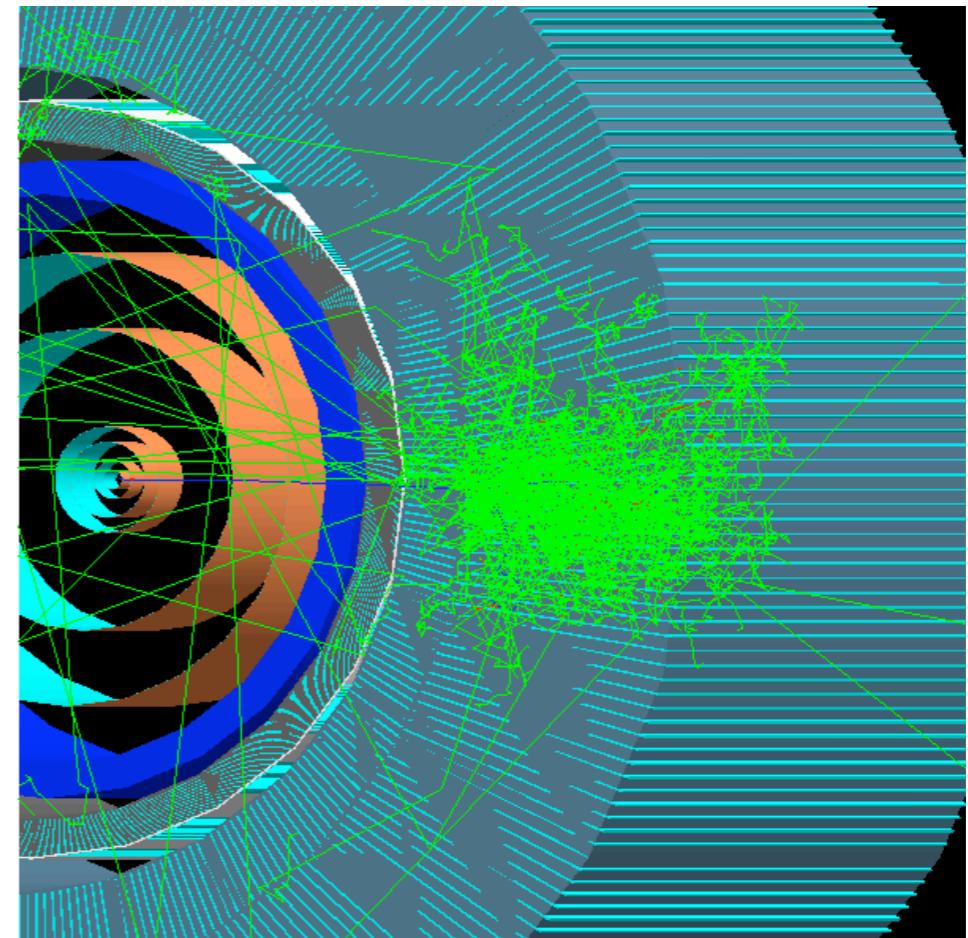
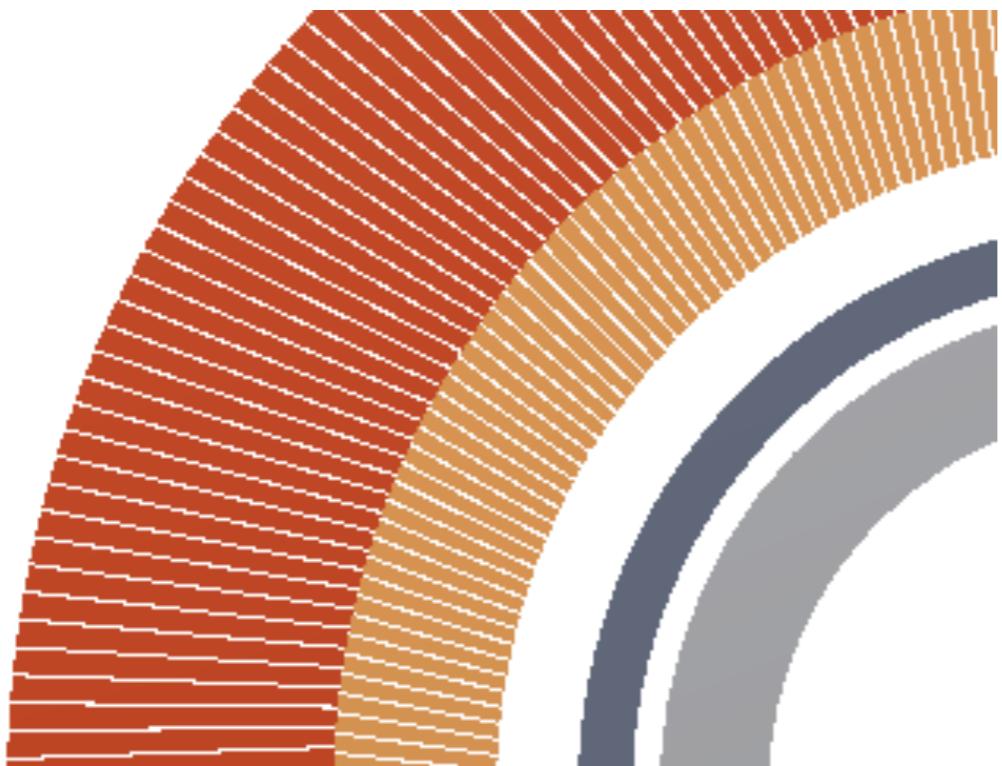
- allow high resolution tracking in a small volume

# Electromagnetic calorimeter



- $\Delta \eta \times \Delta \phi \approx 0.02 \times 0.02$
- $\sigma_E/E \approx 15\%/\sqrt{E}$
- optical accordion
- Tungsten absorber
- Scintillating fiber

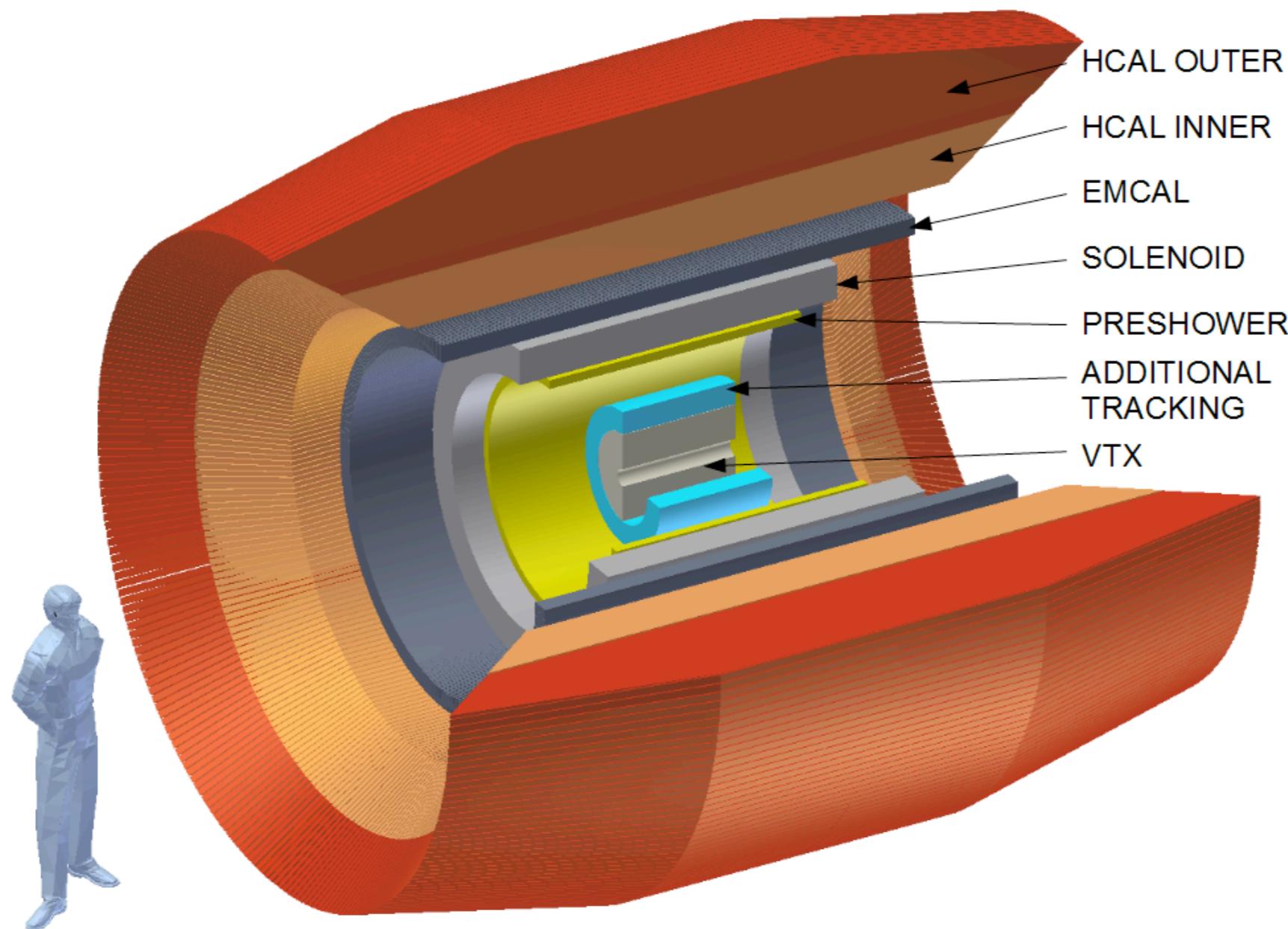
# Hadronic calorimeter



10 GeV/c pion showering in the hadronic calorimeter

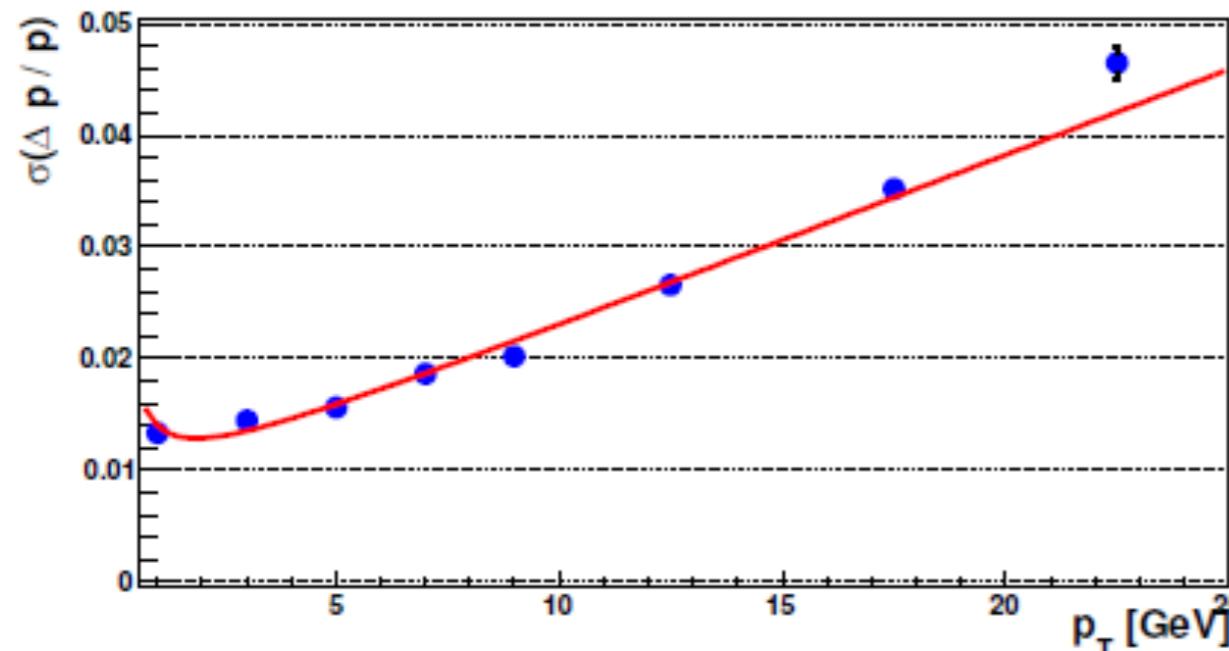
- $\Delta \eta \times \Delta \phi \approx 0.1 \times 0.1$
- $\sigma_E/E \approx 100\%/\sqrt{E}$
- Inner and outer readout
- Fe-Scintillating layers

# SECOND STAGE

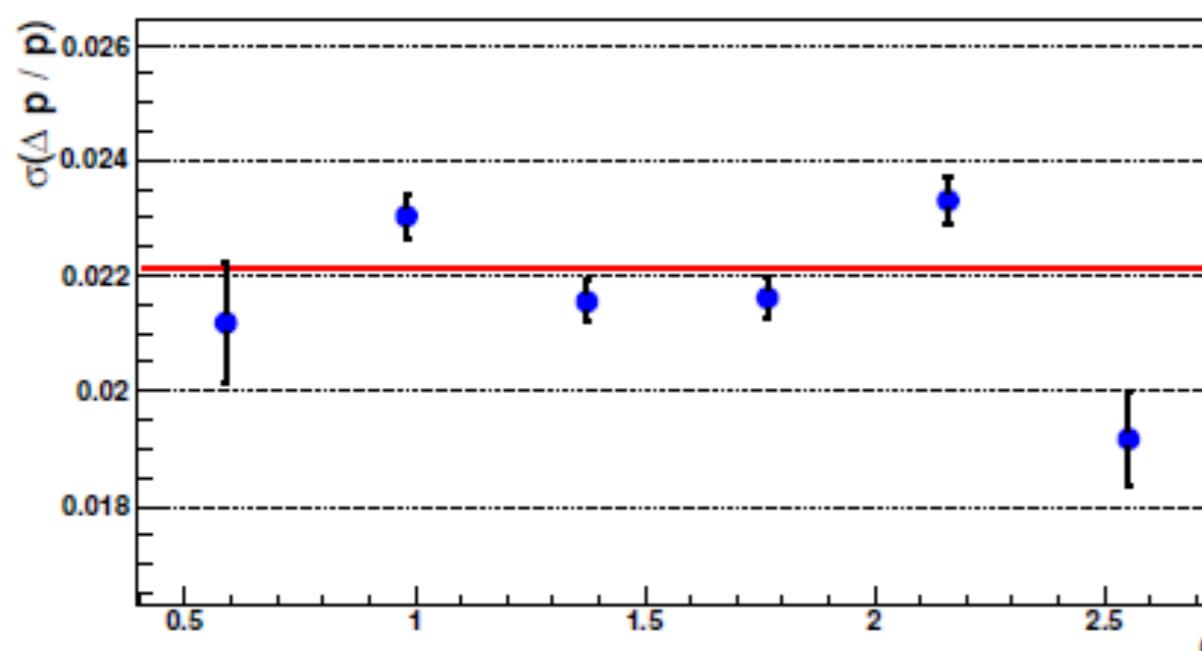


- add at least 2 layers of silicon strips for tracking
- pre-shower allowing electron and photon identification

# momentum resolution with additional tracker



- Full Geant4 simulation
  - Strip layer at  $R=40$  cm and  $60$  cm
  - Strip width 80 micron (same as PHENIX VTX)



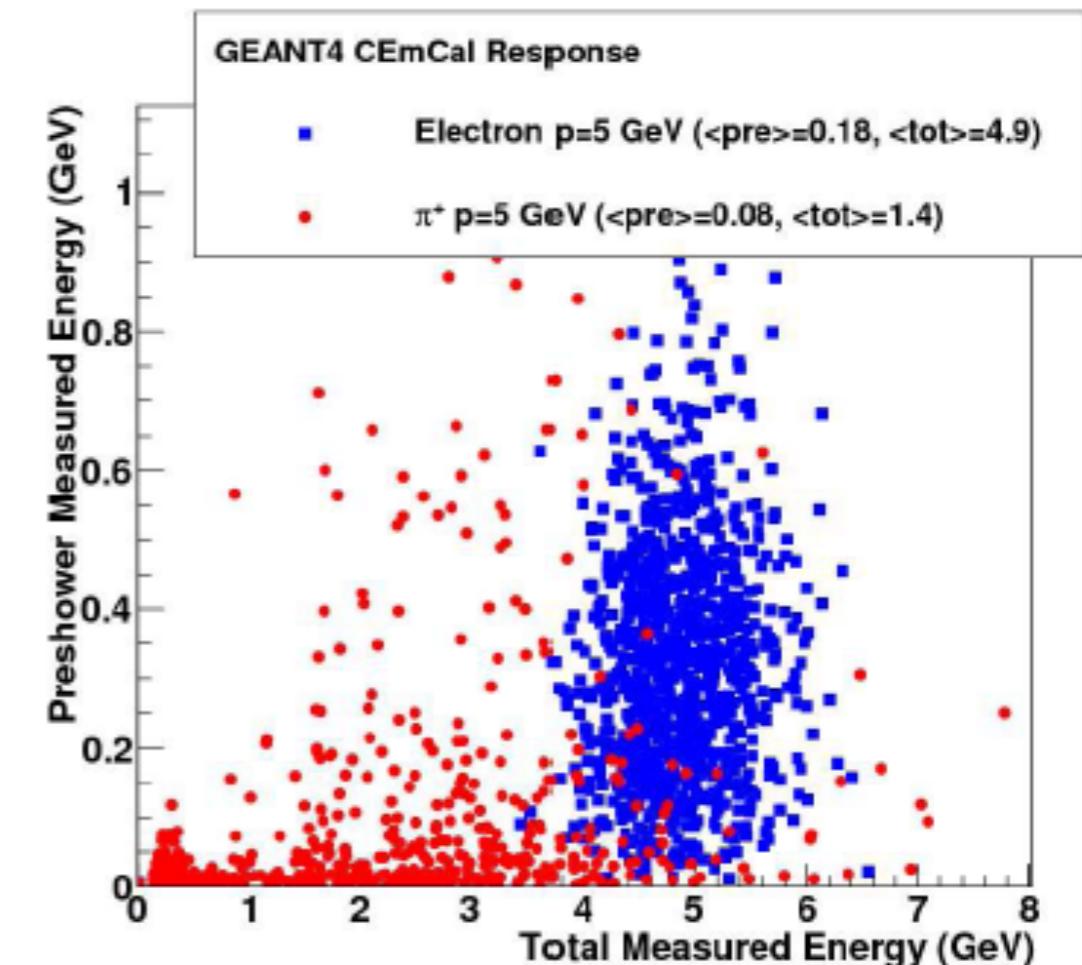
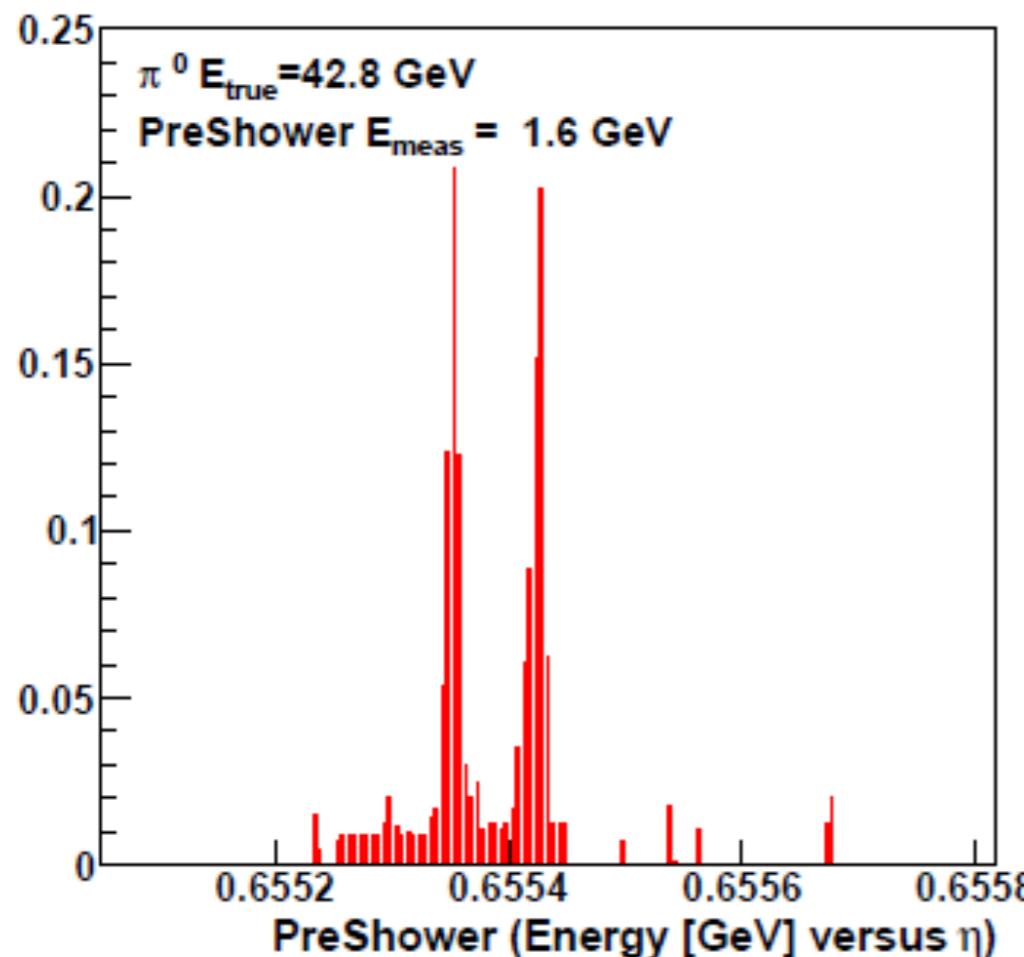
- $\sigma_p/p \approx 0.7\% + 0.15\%p$  (GeV)
  - Uniform in  $\theta$
  - Sufficient to resolve three states of Upsilon

$\eta = 1.2$

$\eta = 0$

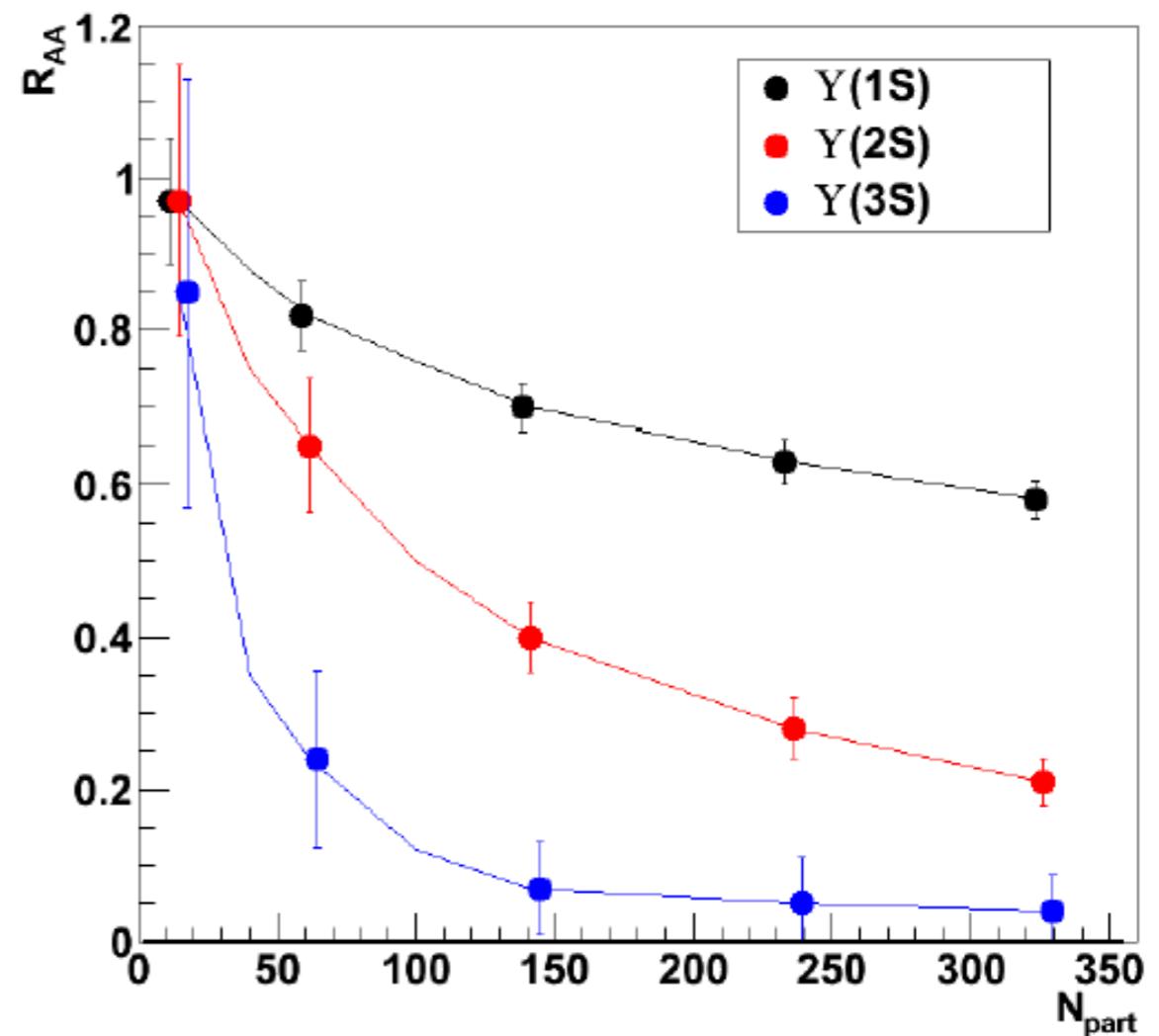
$\eta = -1.2$

# Pre-shower detector



- $\gamma/\pi^0$  separation
  - High pT  $\pi^0$  RAA up to 40 GeV
  - Direct photon
  - $\gamma$ -jet correlation
- e/ $\pi$  separation
  - High pT electrons (c, b)
  - Upsilon measurements

# Physics with pre-shower Upsilon measurements

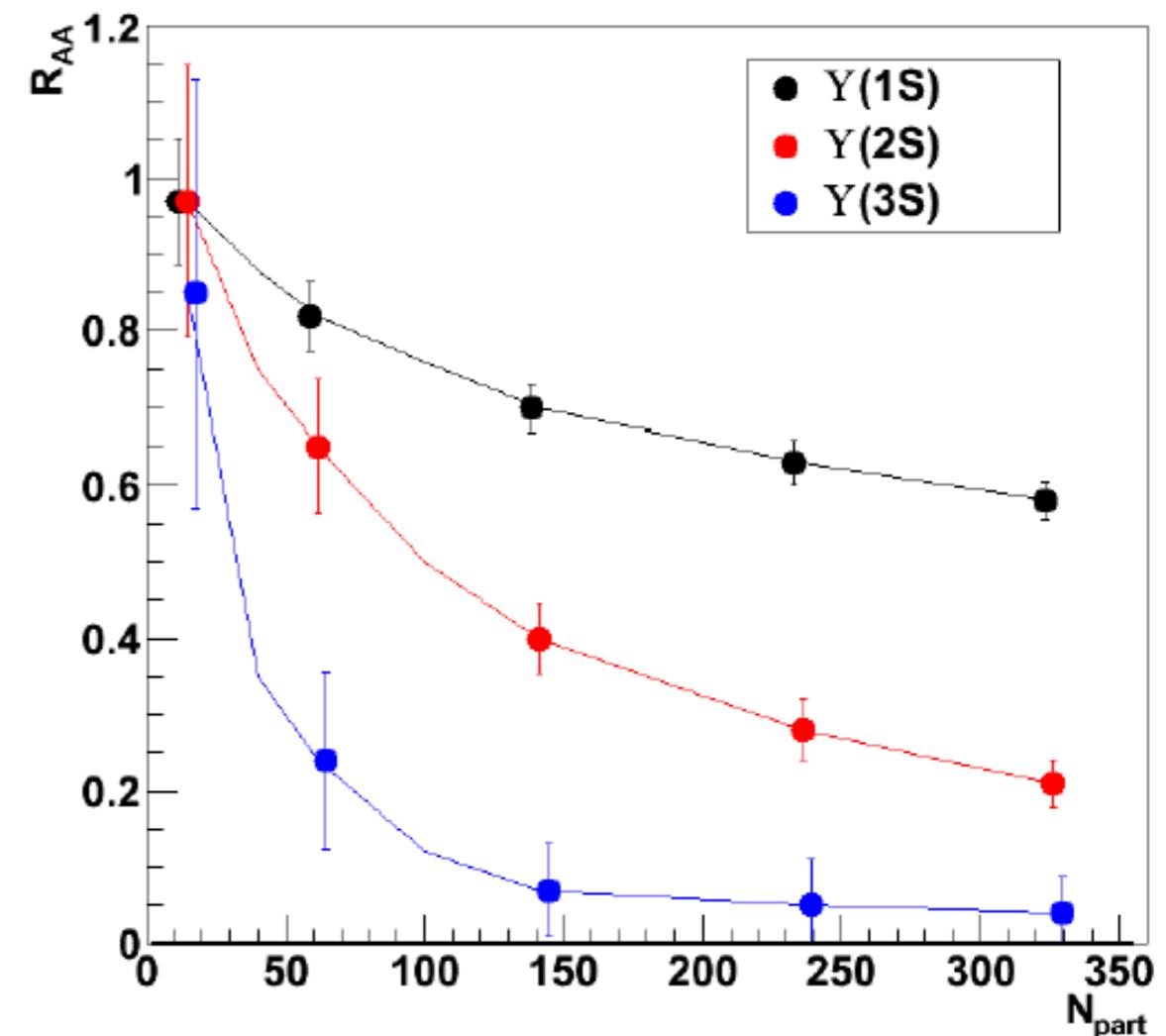
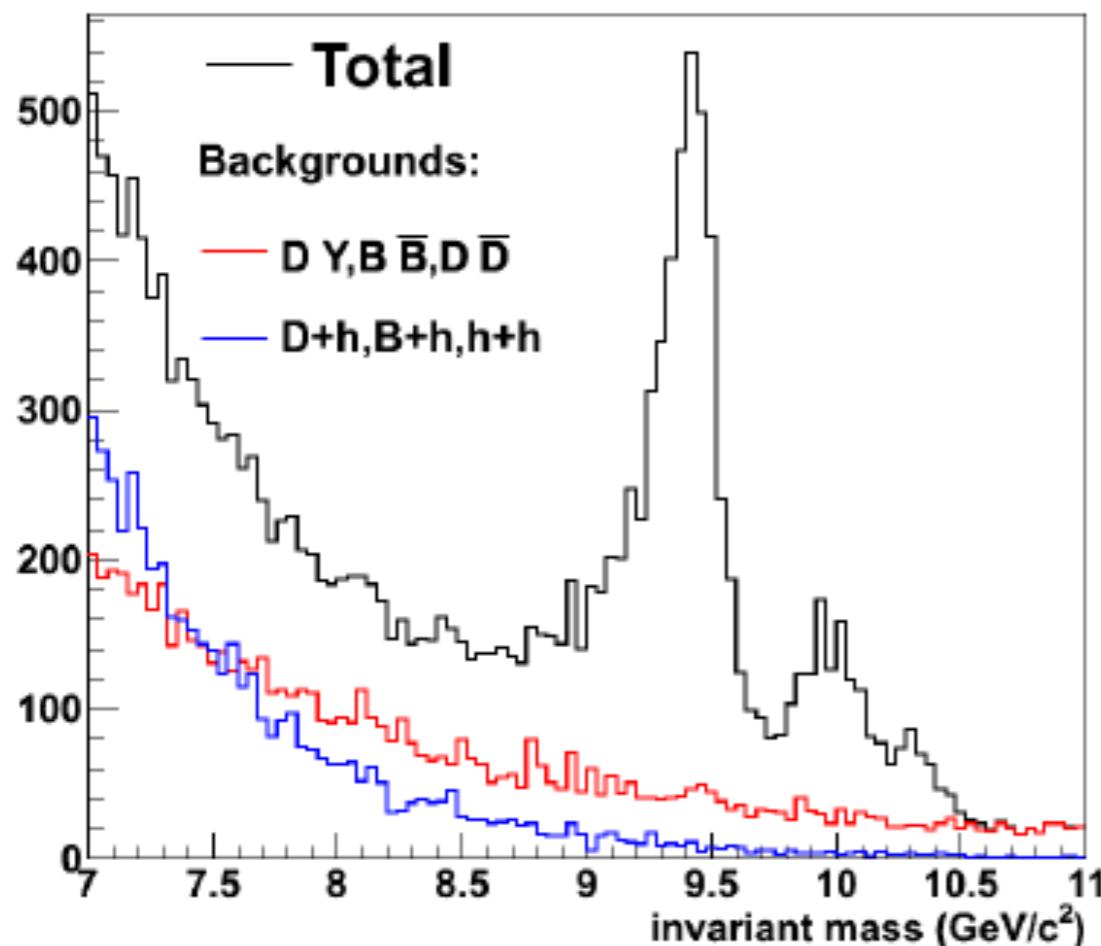


- Clear separation of the three upsilon states
- large acceptance for Upsilonons
- similar statistics to LHC

Species	$\int L dt$	Events	$\langle N_{\text{coll}} \rangle$	$Y(1S)$	$Y(2S)$	$Y(3S)$
$p+p$	$18 pb^{-1}$	756 B	1	805	202	106
Au+Au (MB)		50 B	240.4	12794	3217	1687
Au+Au (0–10%)		5 B	962	5121	1288	675

# Physics with pre-shower Upsilon measurements

Y(1S,2S,3S)

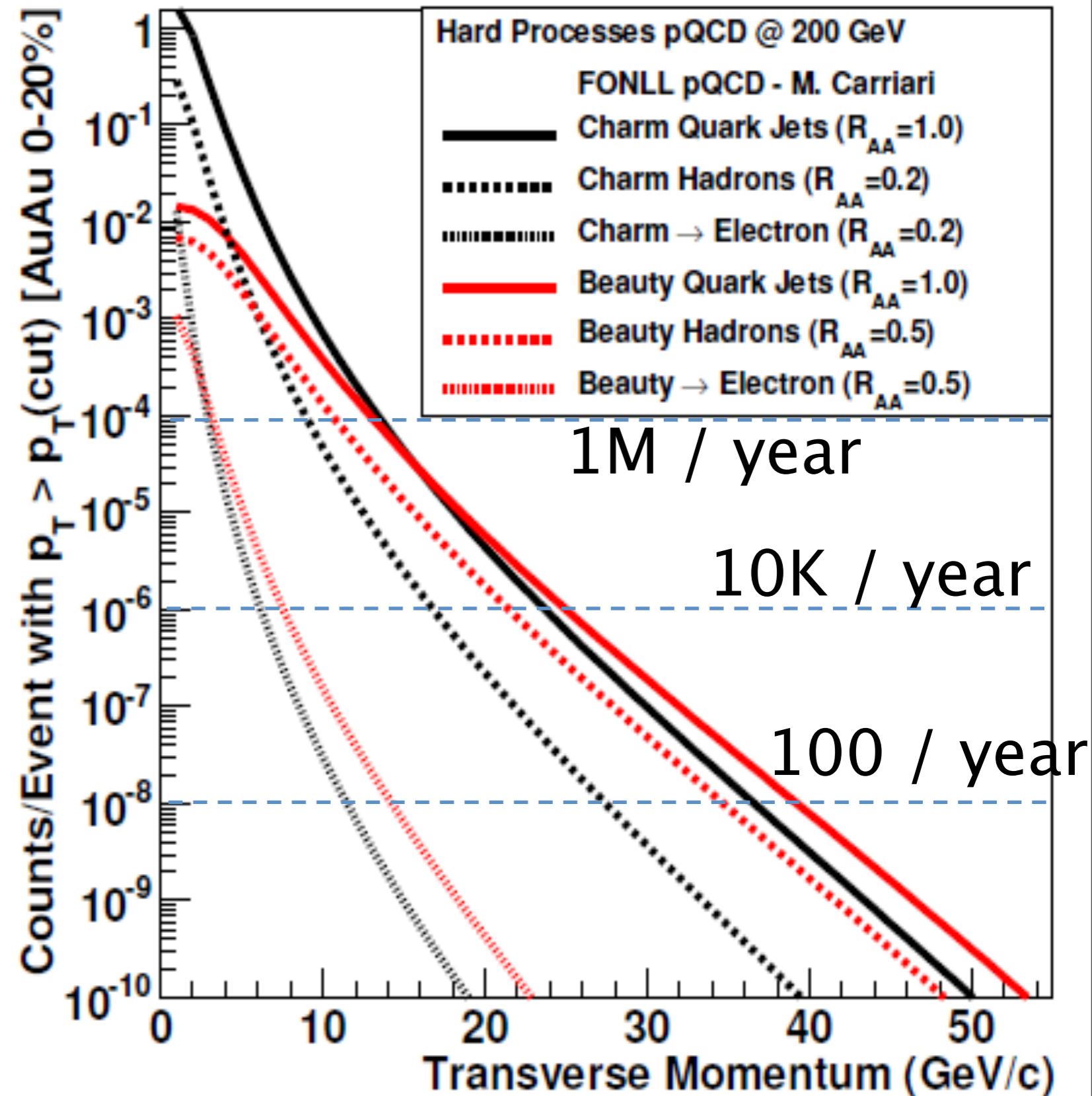


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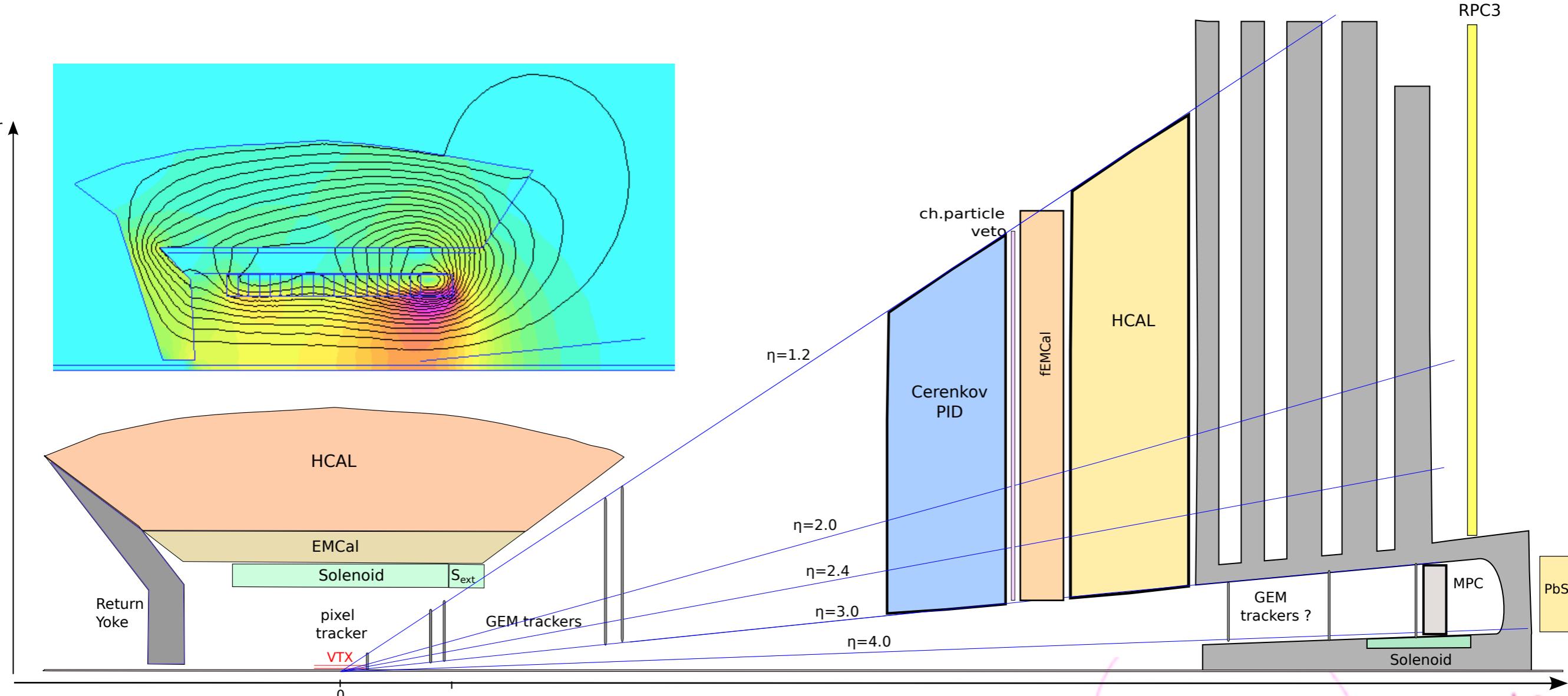
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# 20-week Au+Au RHIC run

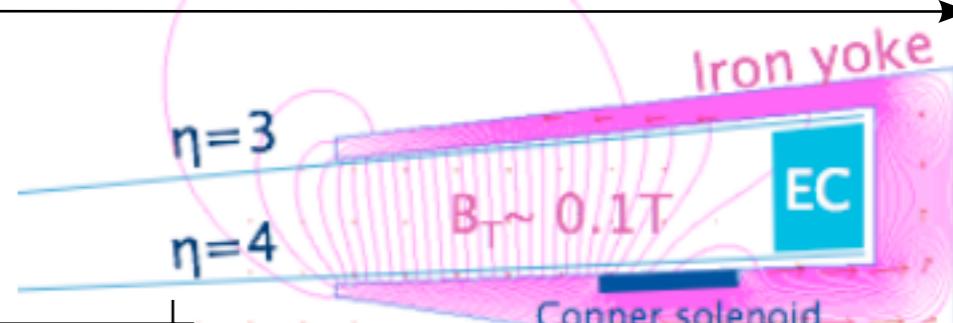
- eID and large acceptance allows
- HF tagged jets
- hadron( $\gamma$ ) - HF correlation



# sPHENIX forward



a modification in the solenoid  
design allows tracking for  $\eta < 3$

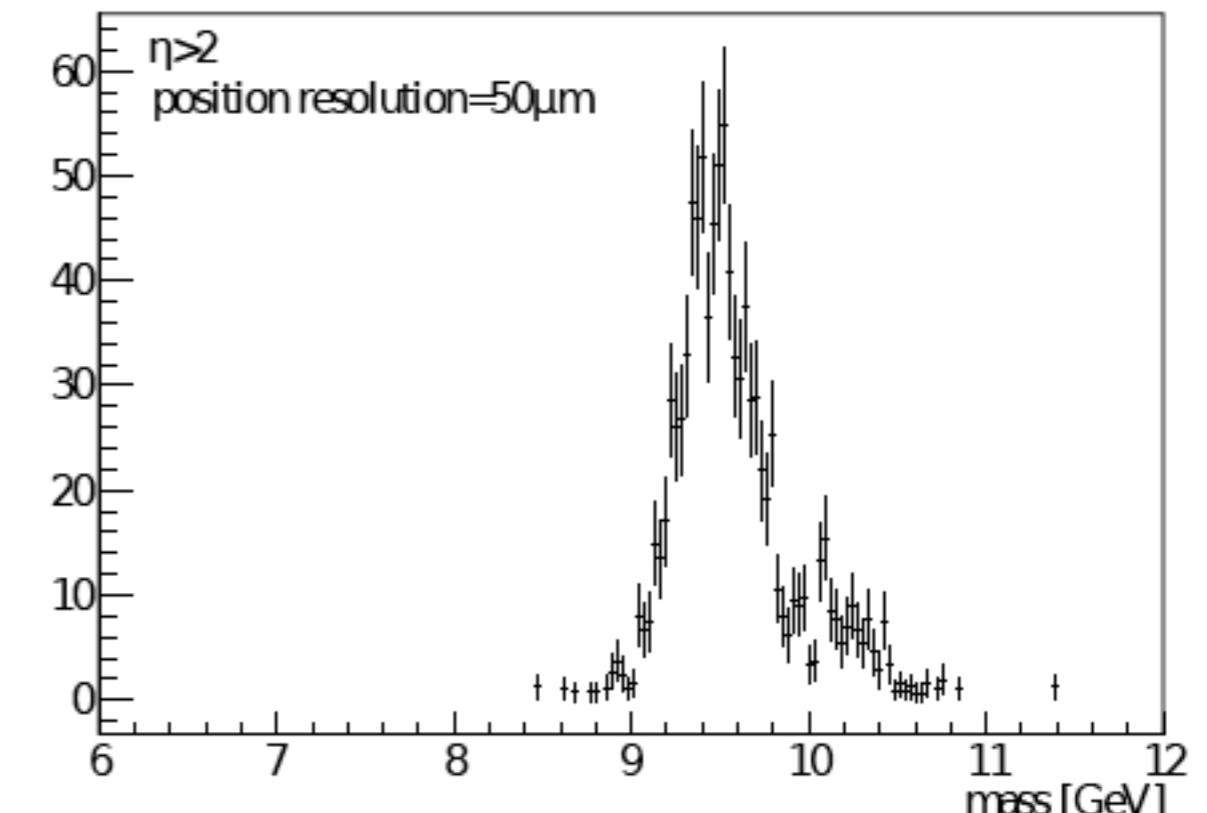
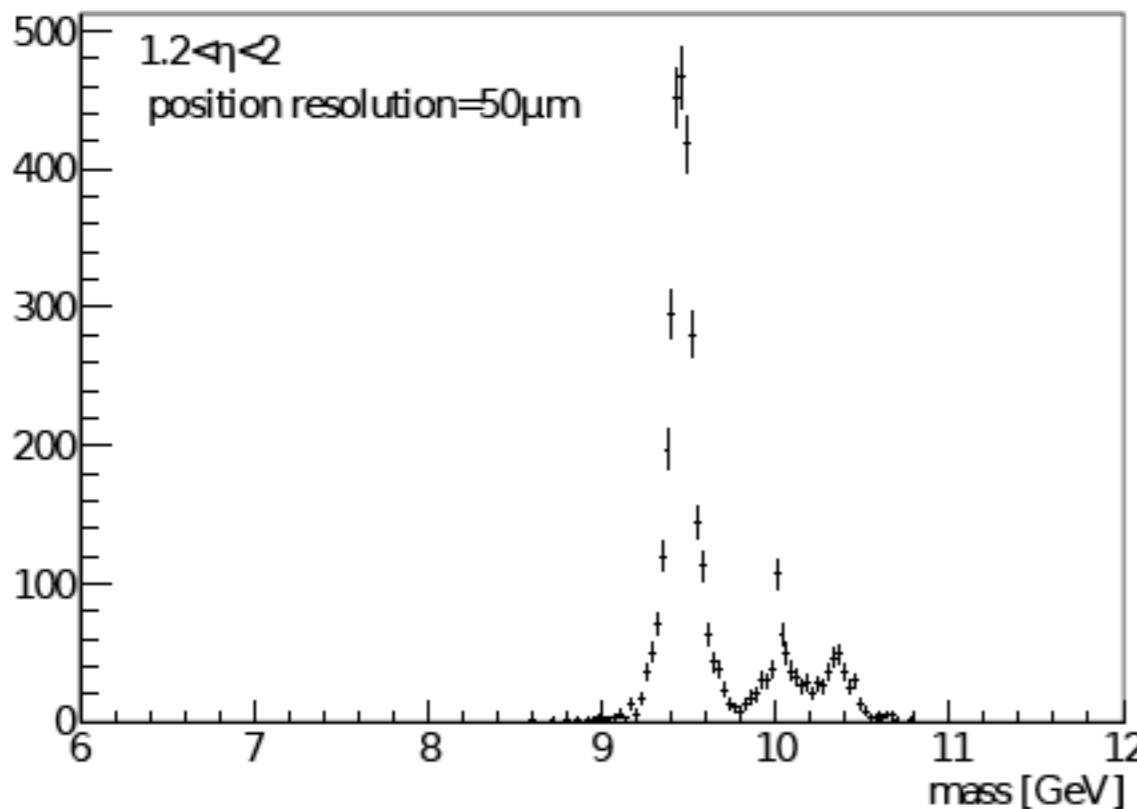


electron, muon, gamma identification and jets for  $1.2 < \eta < 4$   
 $\pi, K, p$  ID for jet chemistry and D identification in  $p+p$  and  $p+A$

additional field for  
very forward physics  
 $3 < \eta < 4$

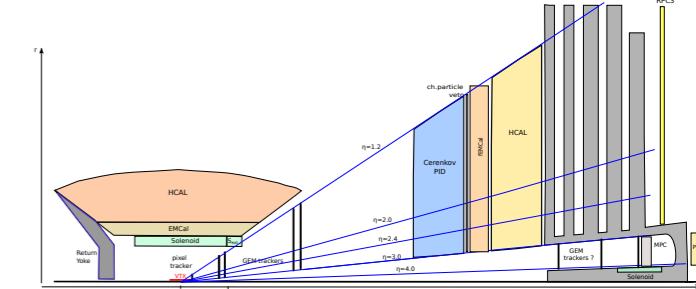
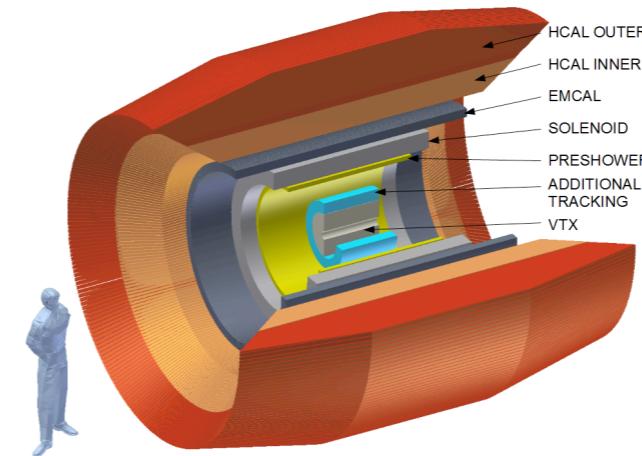
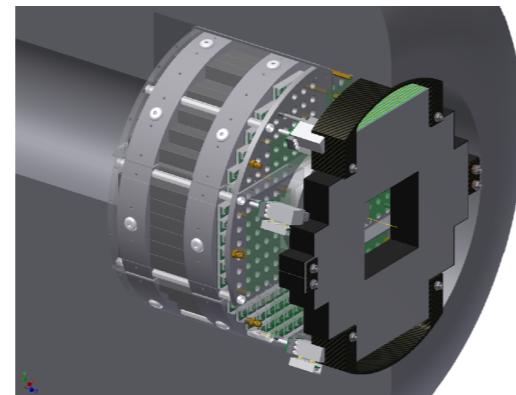
# Physics with sPHENIX forward

- initial-state in p+A collisions
  - saturation through HF- $\gamma$  correlations
  - parton energy-loss with Drell-Yan



- Heavy Ion collisions up to a limited rapidity (occupancy studies going on)
  - longitudinal expansion
  - variation of energy and net-baryon density

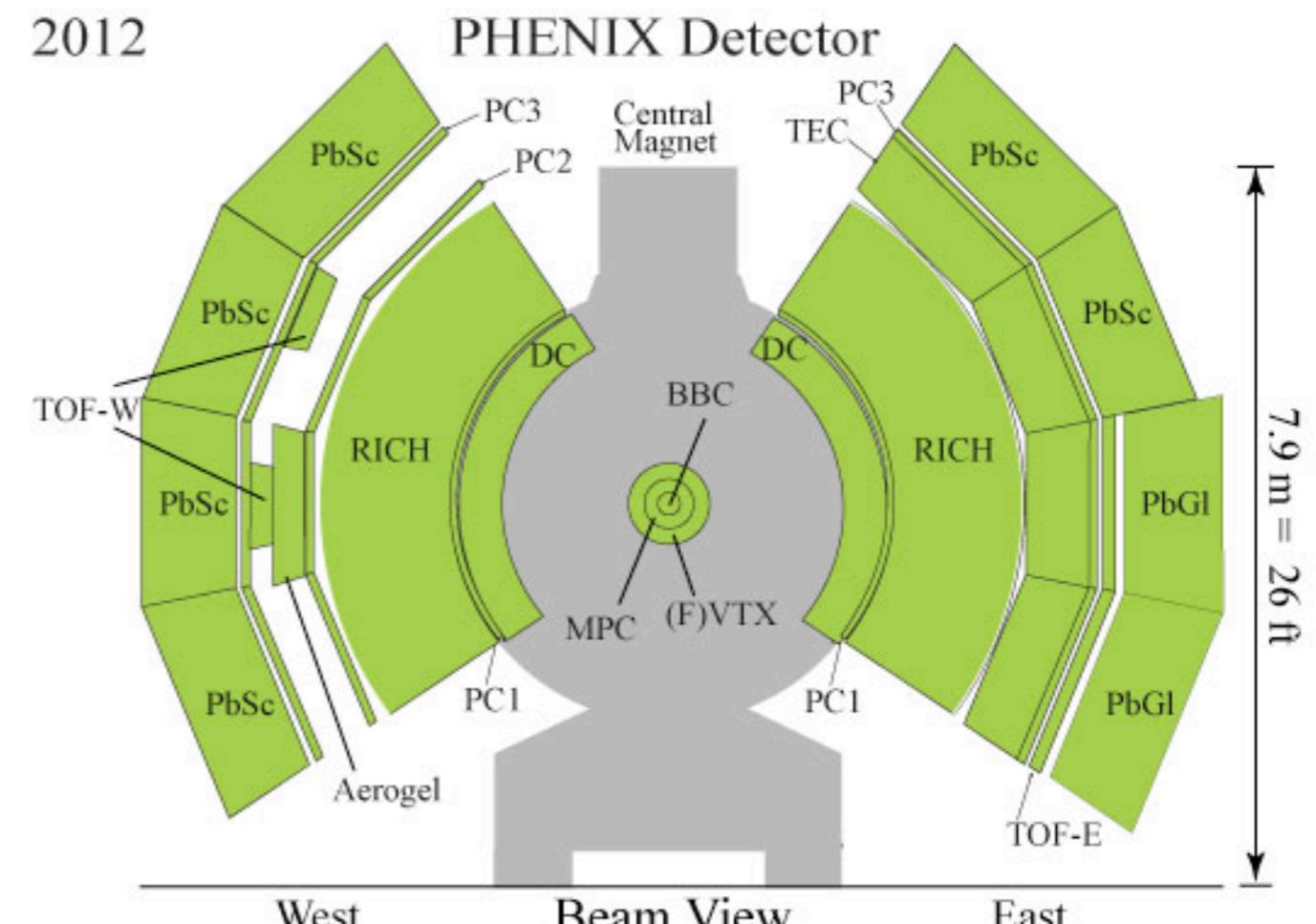
# Conclusion



- RHIC can provide enough luminosity and beam variations for the challenging understanding of heavy-ion collisions
- PHENIX is continuing working in detector assembly and studies to extract all the physics RHIC can provide
- heavy flavor physics is in our hearts since the first PHENIX design in early 90s and will continue to be a strong case in our future goals

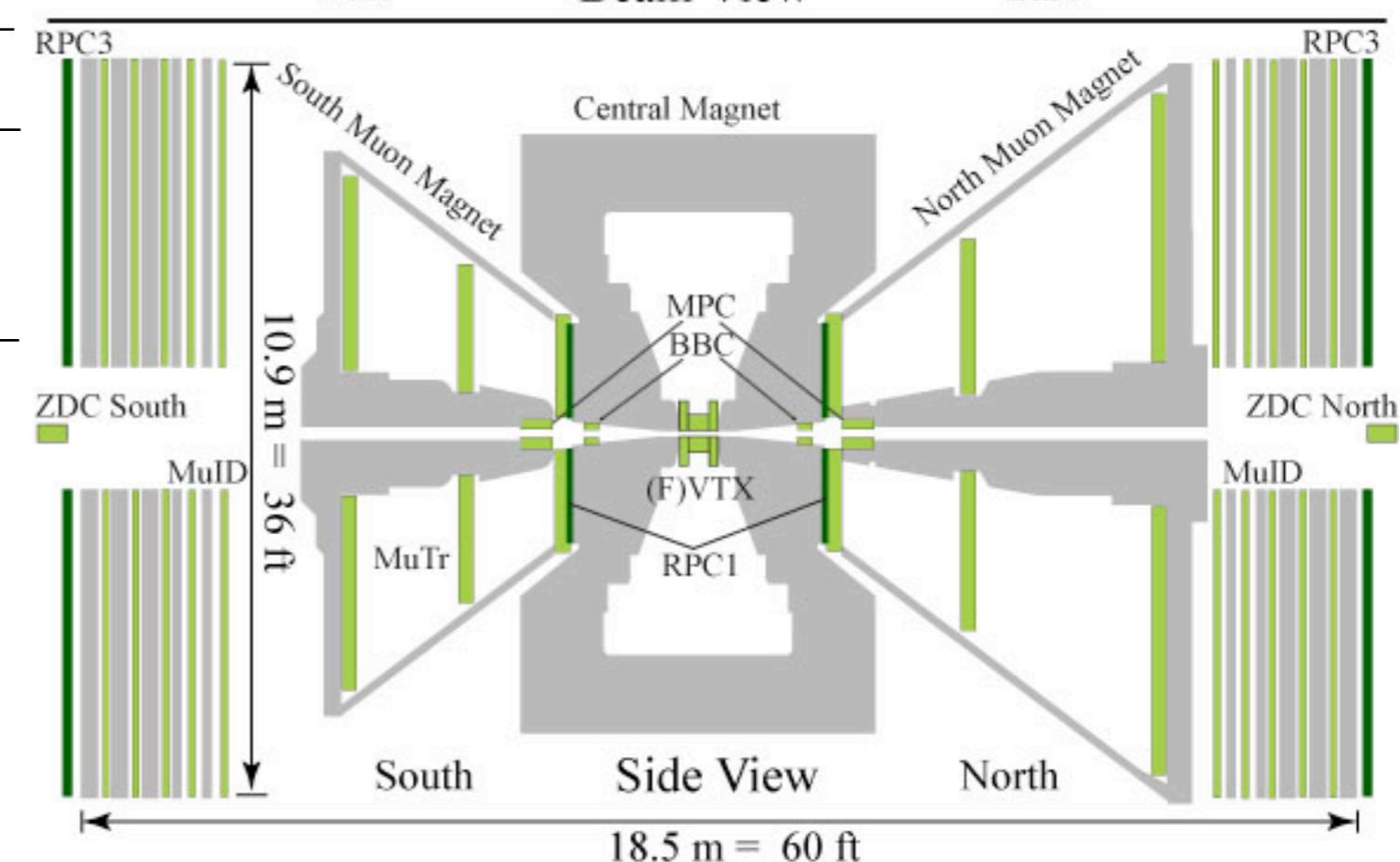
# BACKUP SLIDES

2012

 $|y| < 0.35$  $\Delta\Phi \approx 2\pi/2$ 

**PHENIX can measure quarkonia from zero momentum**

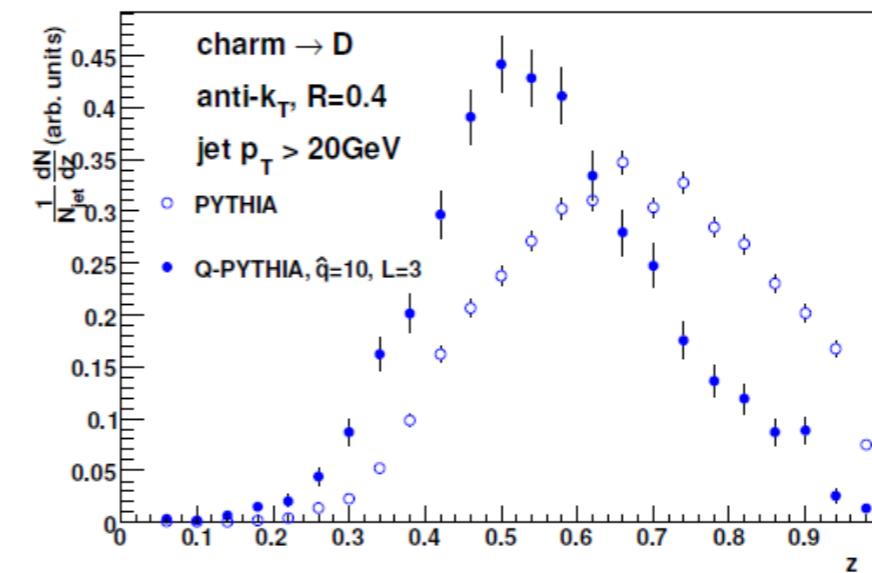
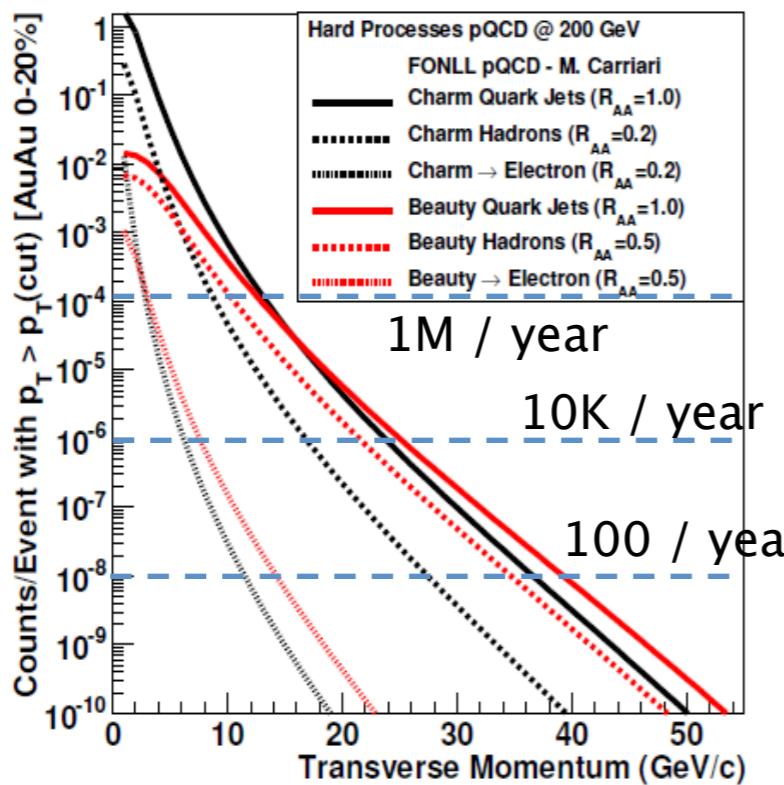
dilepton decays:  $J/\psi, \psi', \gamma$   
 radiative decays:  $\chi_c \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma$

 $1.2 < |y| < 2.2$  $\Delta\Phi \approx 2\pi$ 

# Physics with additional Tracker heavy quark measurements

Rate of b, c jets and b, c hadrons

Charm fragmentation in  
PYTHIA and Q-PYTHIA  
(energy loss)



- High statistic measurements of b, c tagged jets
- Study of modified fragmentation of charm

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