

# Physics with Single Muons

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LANL

- Light & heavy hadrons
- Heavy Ion & Spin Physics

# The origin of muons

- Free decay before nose cone, light & heavy hadrons
- Decay inside nose cone
- Decay after nose cone
- Punch-throughs

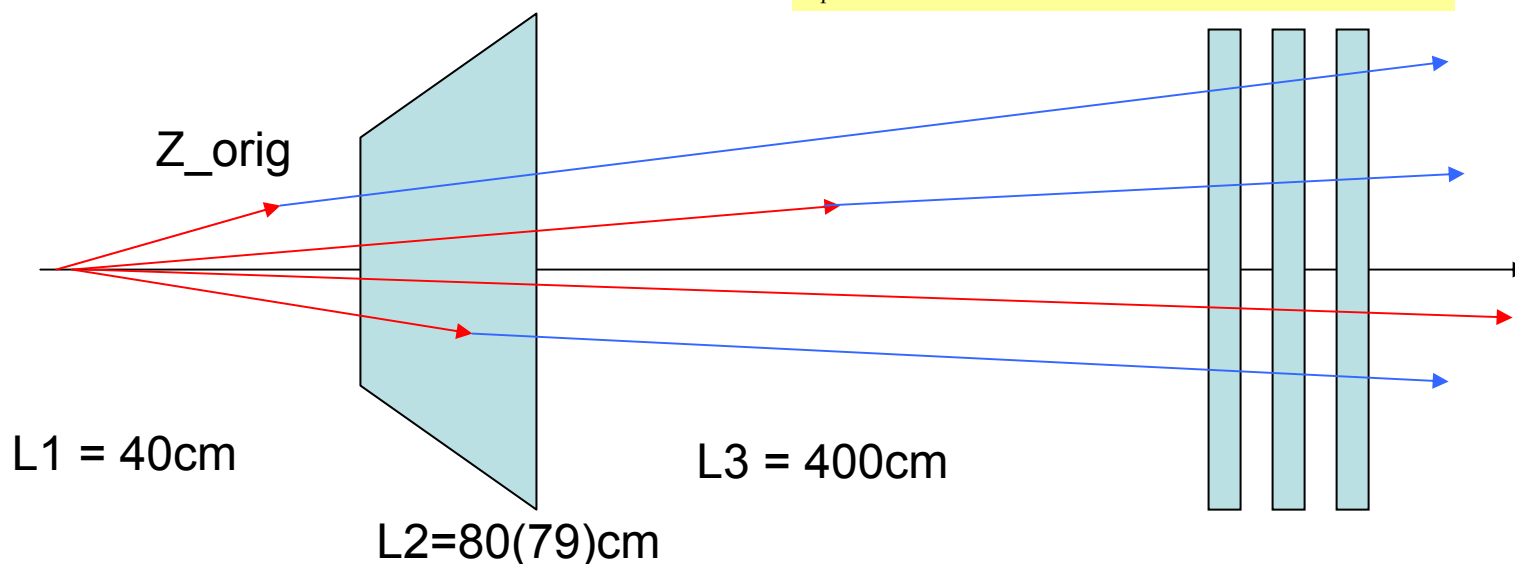
$$P_1 = (1 - e^{-L_1/\lambda}) \approx \frac{L_1}{\lambda} \sim 10^{-2}$$

$$P_2 \approx (1 - e^{-\lambda_l/\lambda}) \approx \frac{\lambda_l}{\lambda} \sim 50\%P_1;$$

$$\lambda_l \approx 20 \sim 30\text{cm}$$

$$P_3 \approx e^{-L_2/\lambda_l} (1 - e^{-L_3/\lambda}) = 10^{-2} \frac{L_3}{\lambda} \sim 10\%P_1$$

$$P_{\text{punch}} \approx e^{-L_2/\lambda_l} (a + b \cdot p)$$



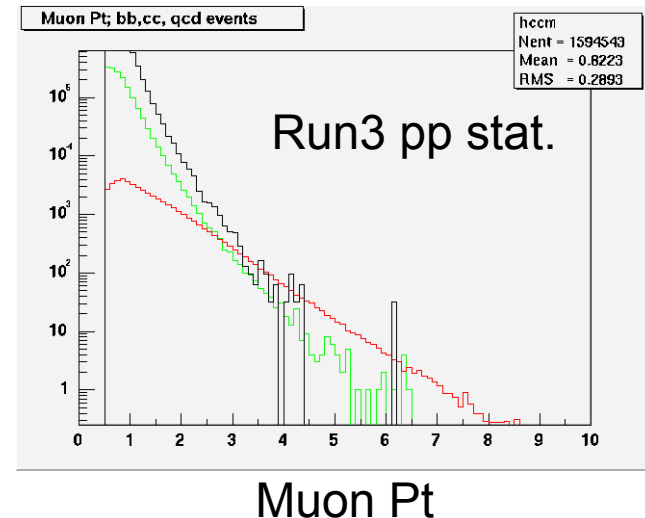
# Selected Physics Topics

- HI

- Rcp, RdA, RAA @ forward(backward) rapidity
  - Parton Distributions, CGC
  - Energy loss/multiple scattering, QGP
- Leading particle and Jet
  - Reaction plane : BBC/MVD/ZDC
- Open Charm/Beauty
  - QGP enhancement
  - Baseline for J/Psi etc.

- SPIN

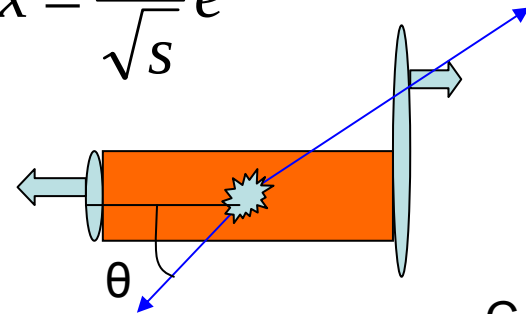
- Polarized gluon distribution
  - Light mesons
  - Open charm



# Physics @ large rapidity

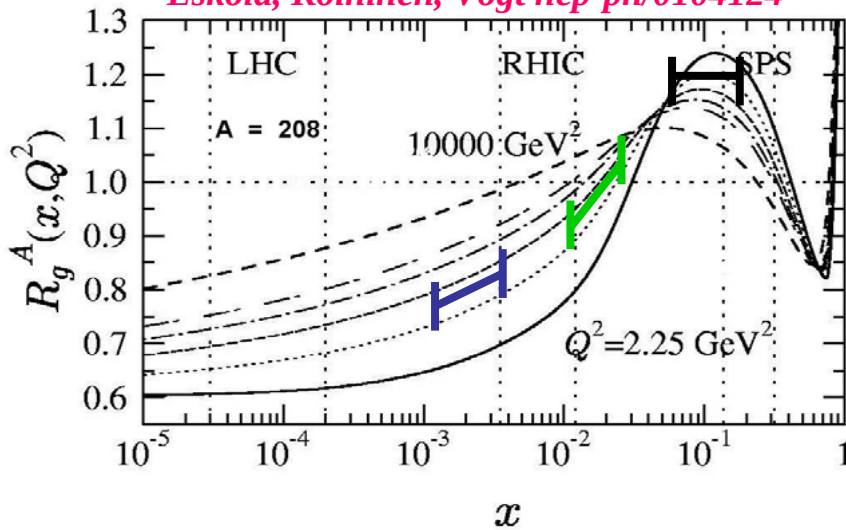
- Different “x” range:  
initial state
  - (anti)shadowing/CGC
- Final state scattering:  
energy dependent

$$x = \frac{M}{\sqrt{s}} e^{-y}$$



C.M.F.

*Eskola, Kolhinen, Vogt hep-ph/0104124*

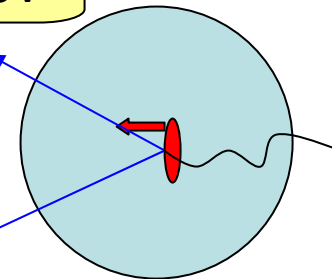


$$p'_T = p_T$$

$$p'_z = \gamma \cdot E(\cos \theta + \beta)$$

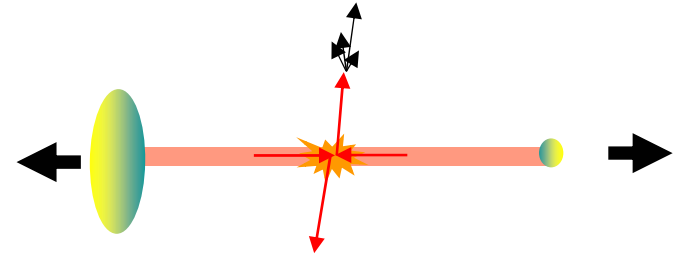
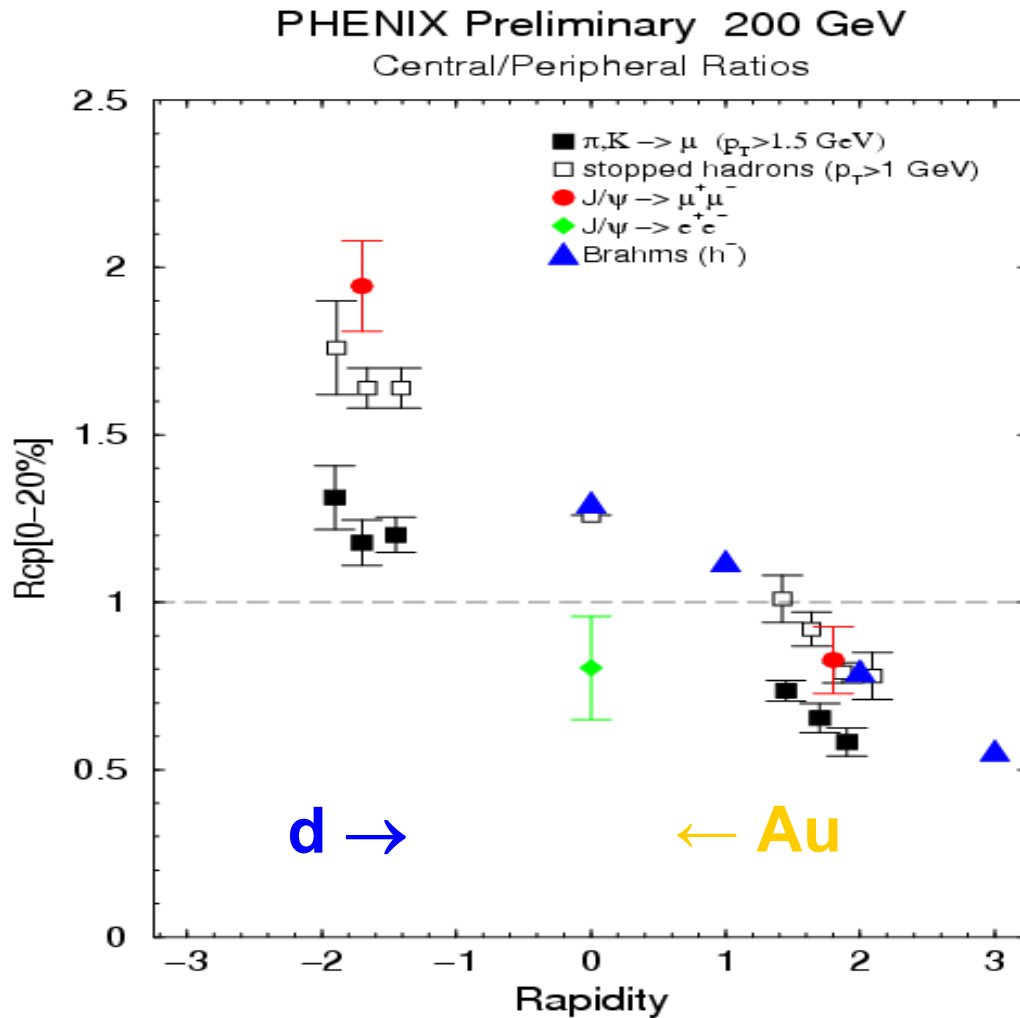
~10 GeV

~1000 GeV



Au rest frame

# Rcp w/ light hadrons (QM04)



$$R_{CP} = \frac{dN^{central} / dy dp_T / \langle N_{coll} \rangle}{dN^{60-88\%} / dy dp_T / \langle N_{coll} \rangle}$$

(00-20%)/(60-88%)

See latest update from Chun

# CGC and Open charm at large rapidity

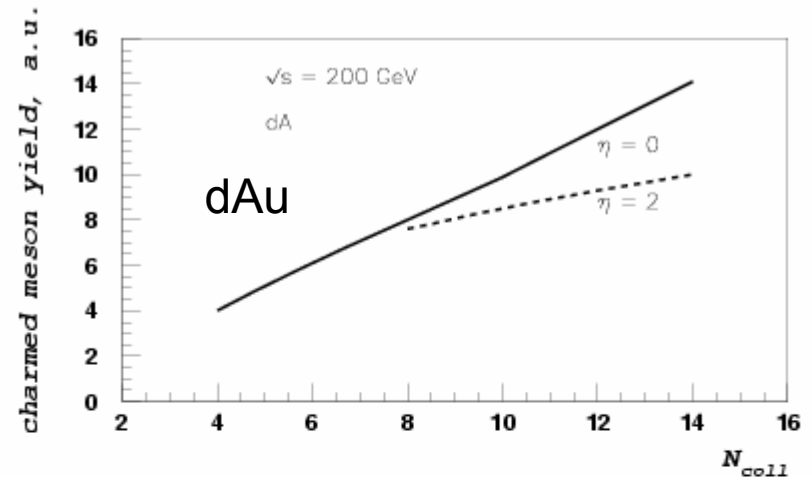
- Gluon saturation/CGC

$$y \sim 0: d\sigma \propto N_{coll}$$

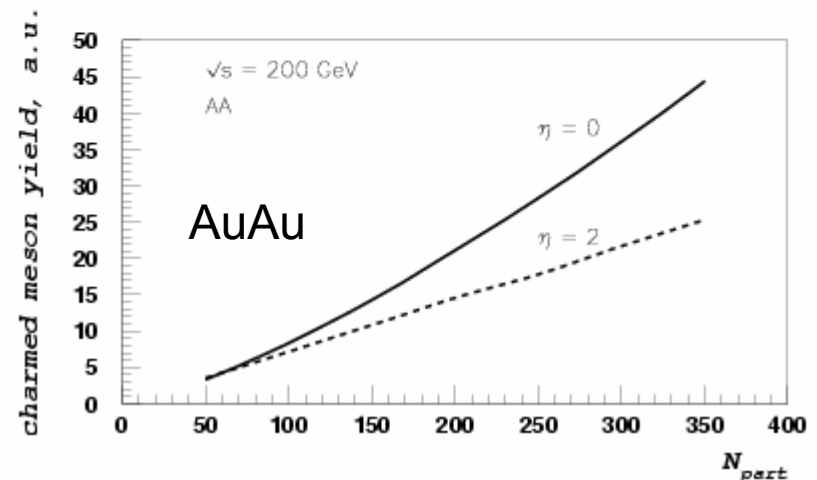
$$y \sim 2: d\sigma \propto N_{part}$$

- PHENIX forward prompt muons

$$1.2 < |y| < 2.4$$



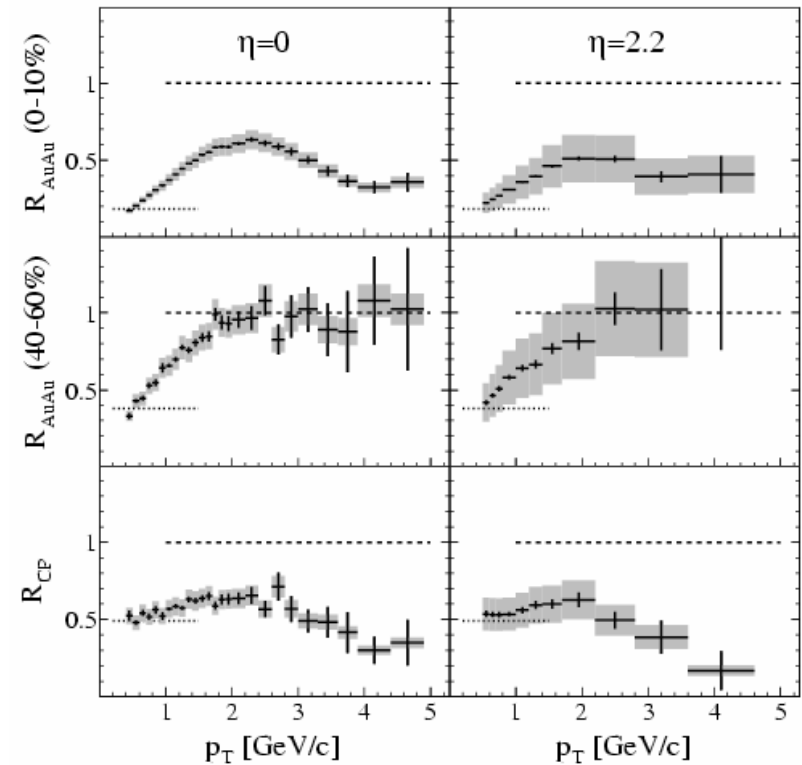
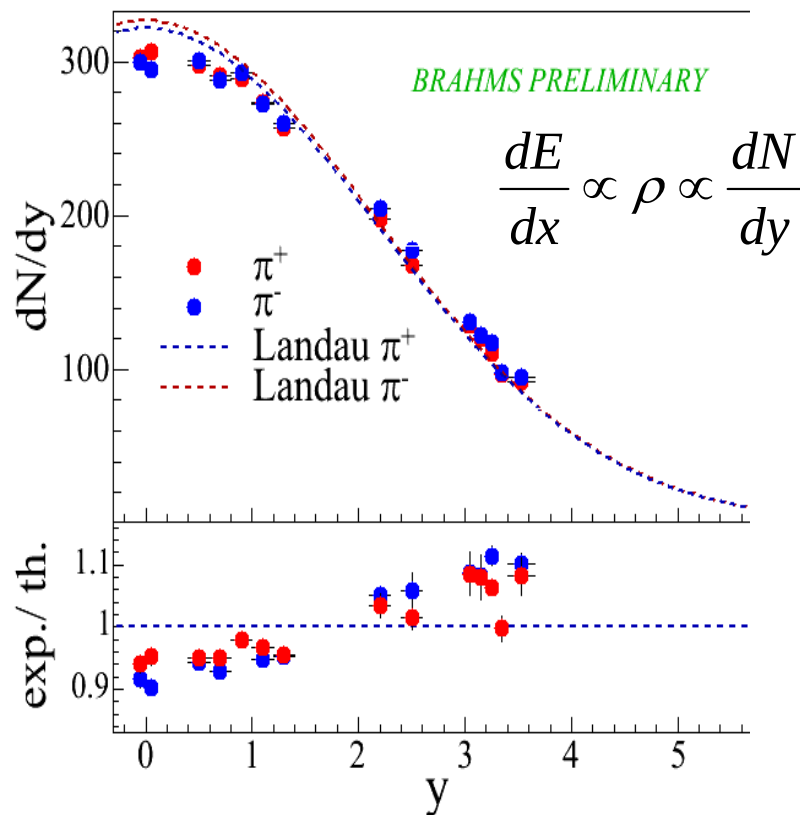
D. Kharzeev & K. Tuchin  
hep-ph/0310358



# R\_AA @ large rapidity (AuAu)

- Energy loss and medium density

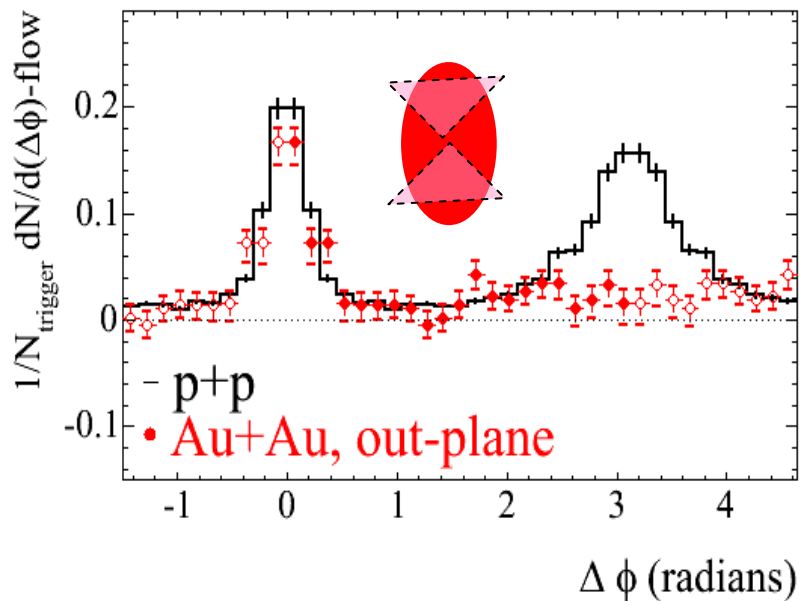
$$R_{AuAu} = \frac{N_{AuAu}}{N_{pp} N_{coll}}$$



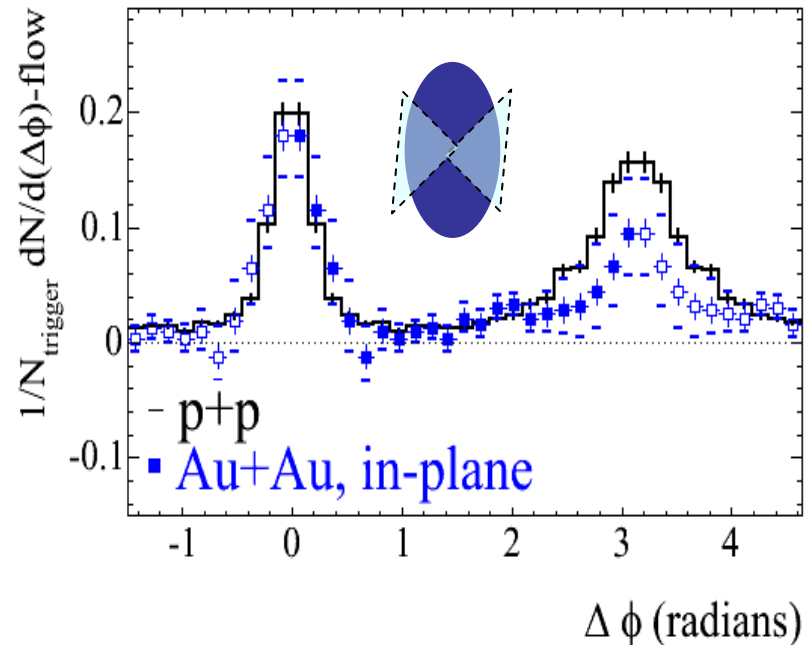
# Medium Final state effects

- Reaction Plane (AuAu): MVD/BBC
- Work in progress (Ben's talk)

$$\frac{d^3\sigma}{d\Delta\phi dp_T d\eta}$$



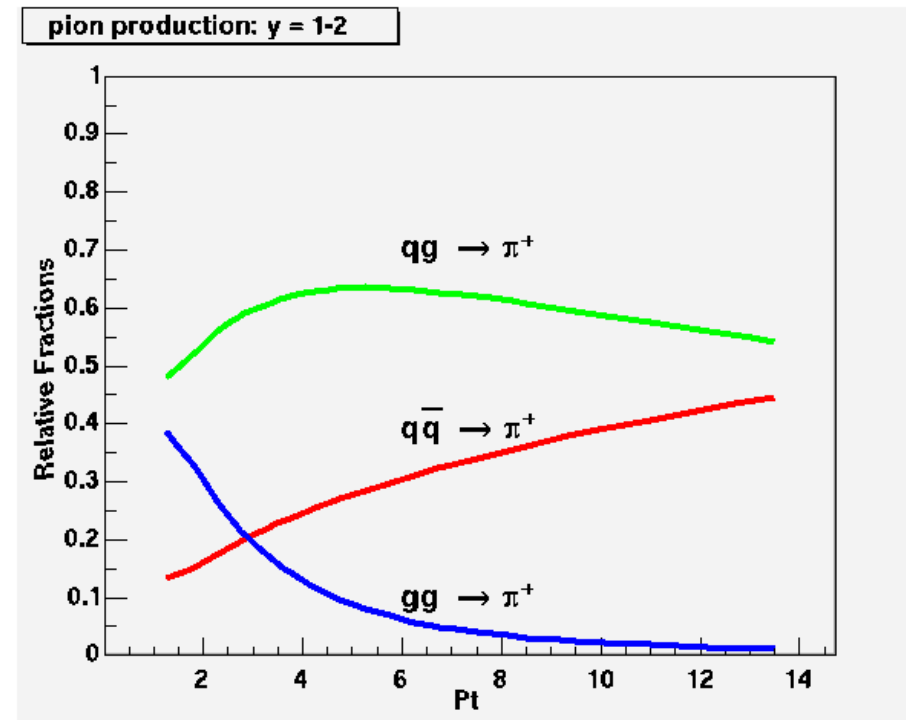
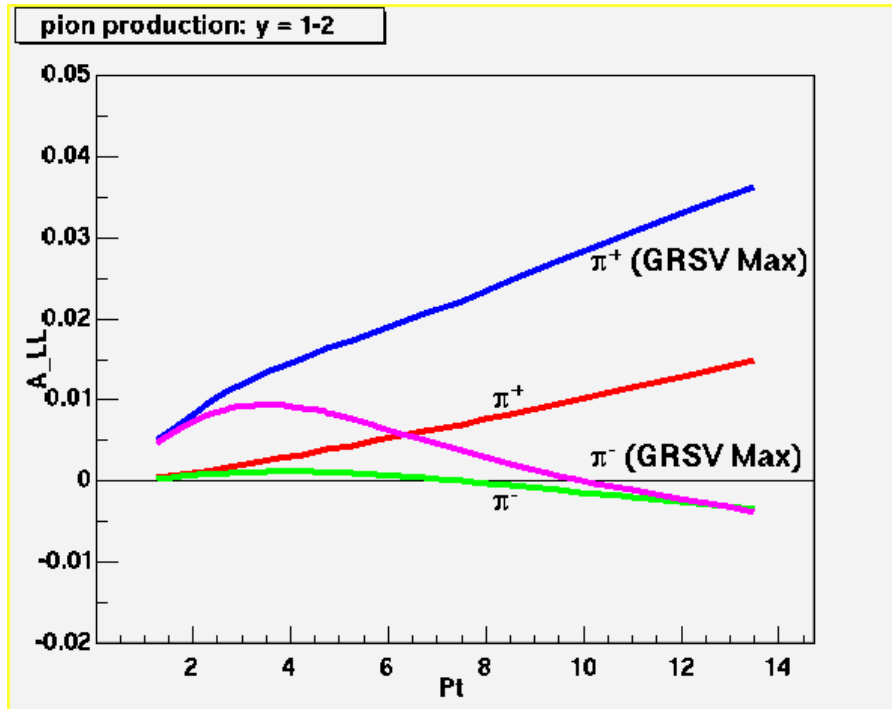
STAR QM04



# SPIN Physics

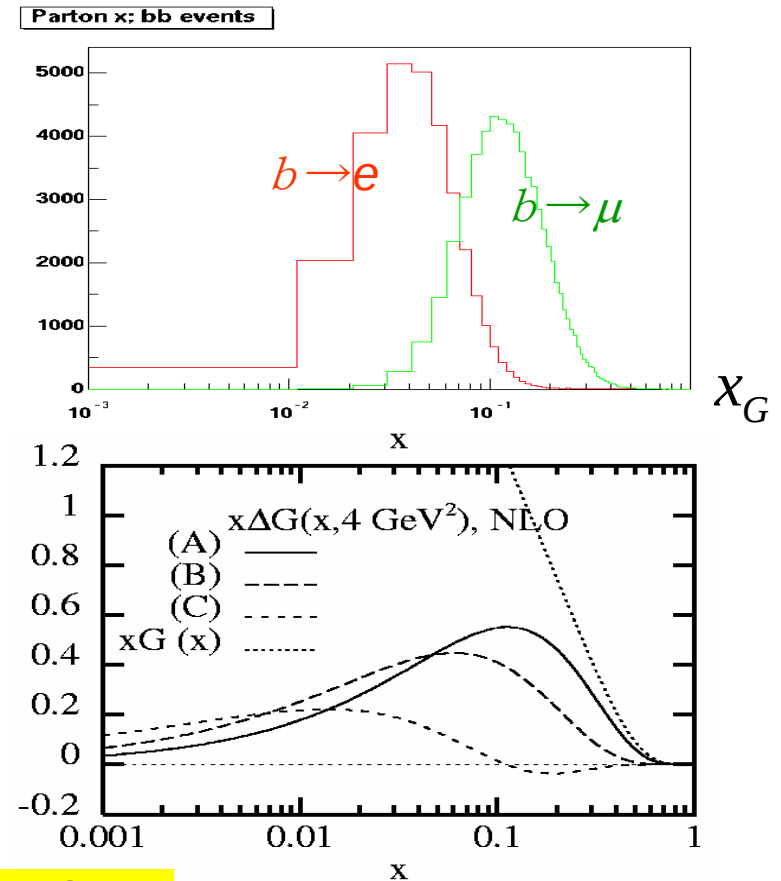
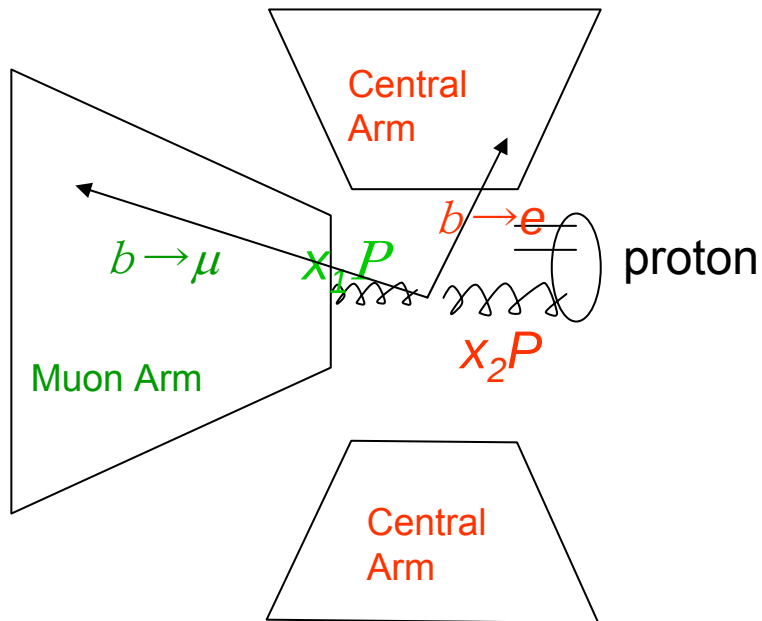
- Light & heavy hadrons
- Need people to carry on the analyses

$$A_{LL}(p_T, \eta) = \frac{\sigma(+,+) - \sigma(+,-)}{\sigma(+,+) + \sigma(+,-)} \sim \frac{\Delta f_1}{f_1} \frac{\Delta f_2}{f_2} \frac{\Delta \hat{\sigma}}{\hat{\sigma}}$$



# Heavy Quark Production and $G(x)$

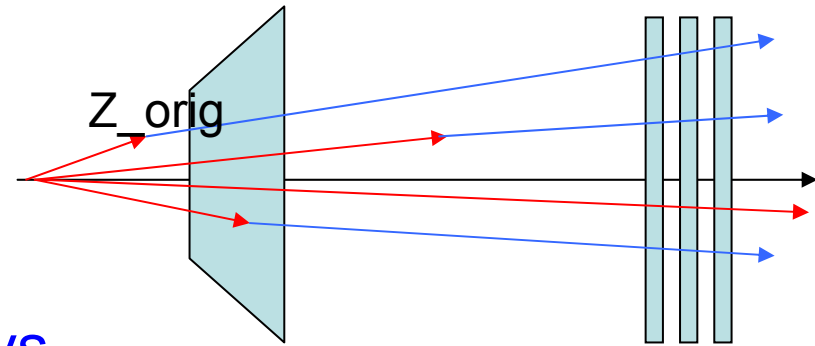
- Gluon's  $x$  range



$$A_{LL} = \frac{\Delta\sigma}{\sigma} \approx \frac{\Delta G(x_1)}{G(x_1)} \cdot \frac{\Delta G(x_2)}{G(x_2)} \frac{\Delta \hat{\sigma}_{parton}}{\hat{\sigma}}$$

# Experimental Challenge

- Stopped hadrons
- Muons from light meson decays
- Muons from heavy hadron decays
  - Hadron punch-throughs (Chun, Youngil's talks)
  - Full MC, Data Driven, semi-analytical (Ken's talk)
- Understanding Detector performance
  - Muon reco performance (Xiaorong's talk)
  - Triggers: BBC & BLT
  - Collisions vertex distributions (WooJin's talk)
- New ideas
  - Heavy flavors with “dimuon” – Pt (Ming et al)
  - Event kinematics (Mikhail et al)

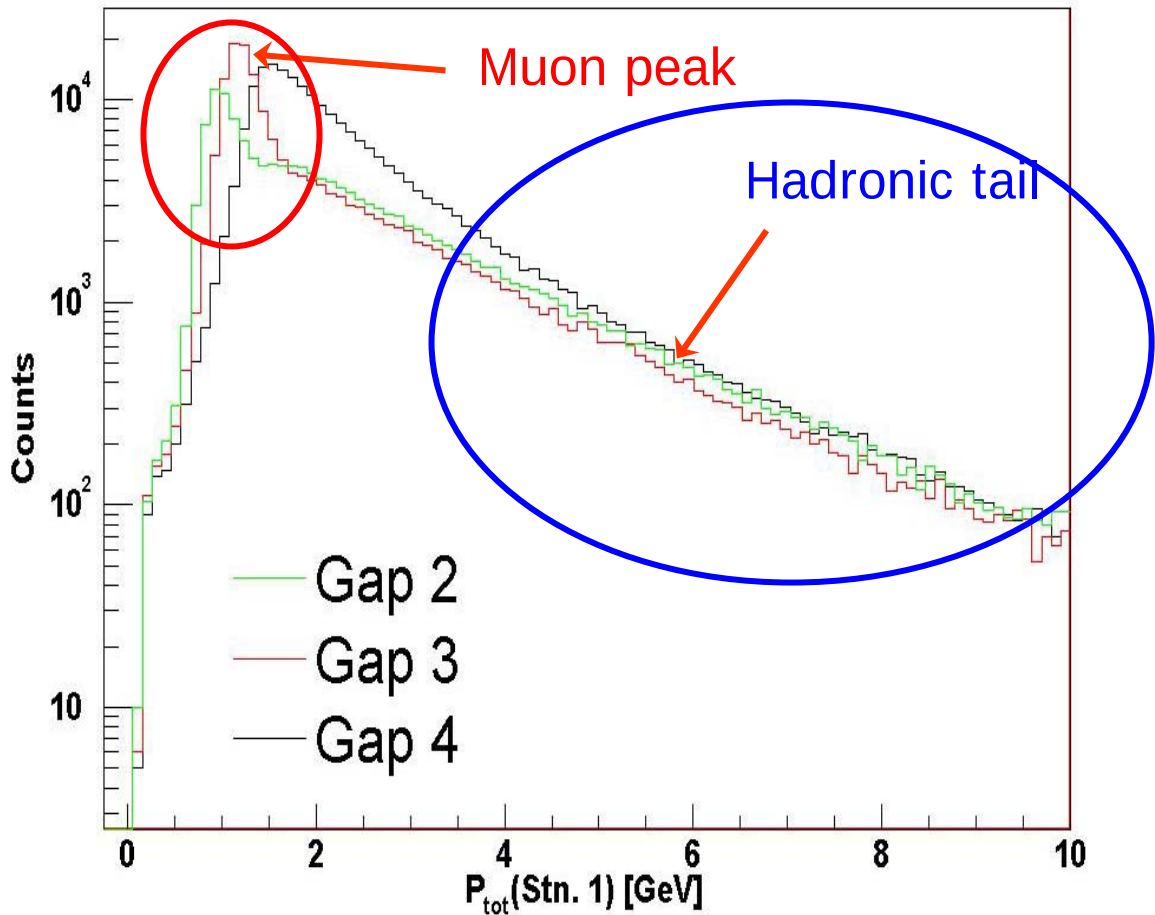


# Measurement of Stopped Hadrons

Stopping power:

Use shallow MuID absorber layers to select stopped hadrons

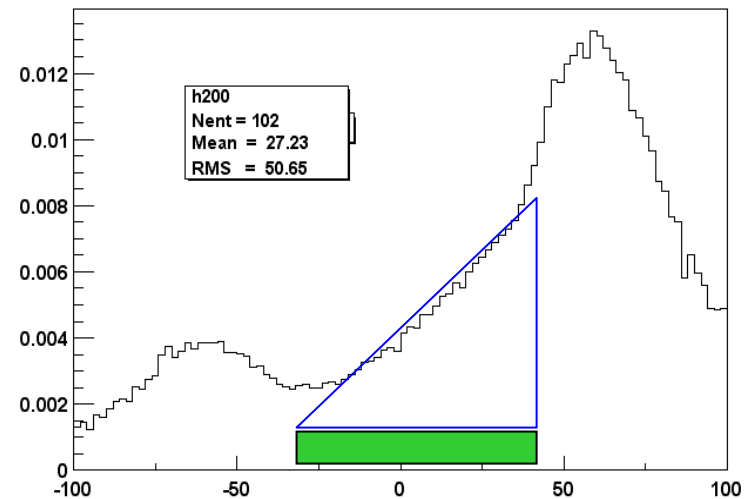
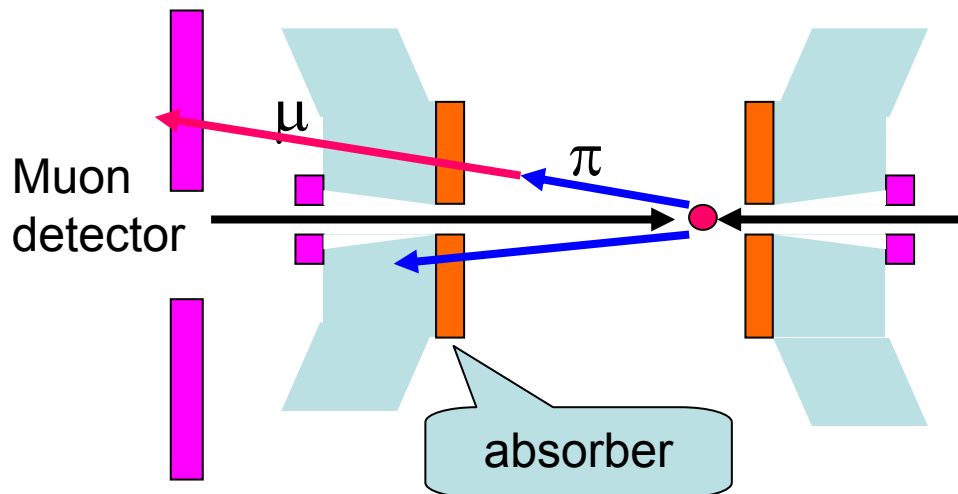
for  $P_{\text{tot}} > 1.9\text{GeV}$ :  
muon contamination < 3%  
(Chun'd talk)



# Muons from Light Meson Decays

- Muon event collision vertex distribution

$$\frac{dN^{\mu^{\pm}}}{dz} \sim VTX(z) \cdot P^{h^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} + \nu}(p, \theta, z) = VTX(z) \cdot (1 - e^{-\frac{\Delta L}{\lambda}})$$



Collisions Vertex Z

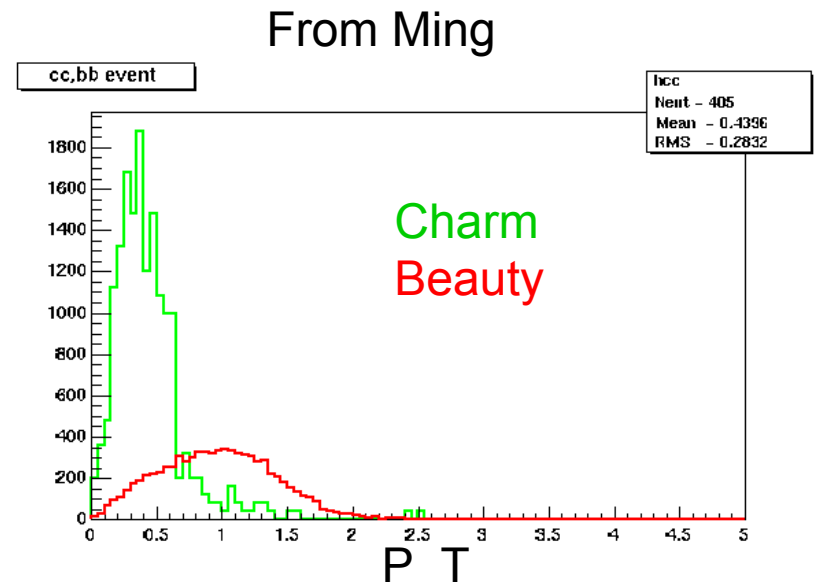
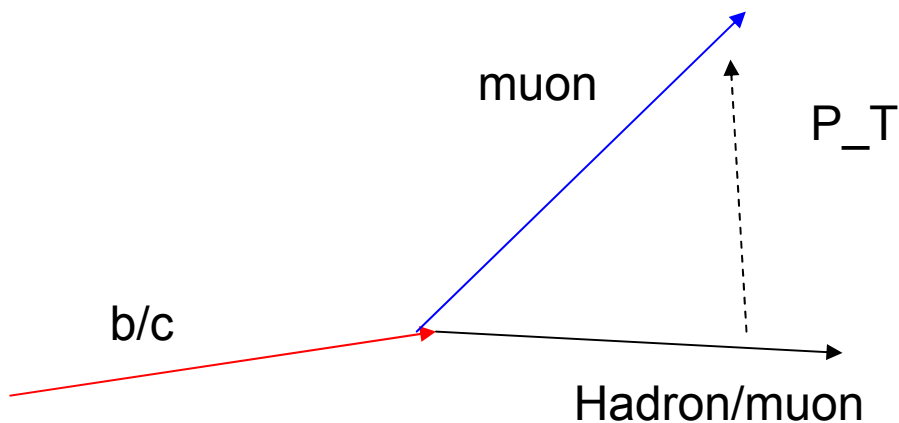
- Ref VTX(z), data QA (WooJin)

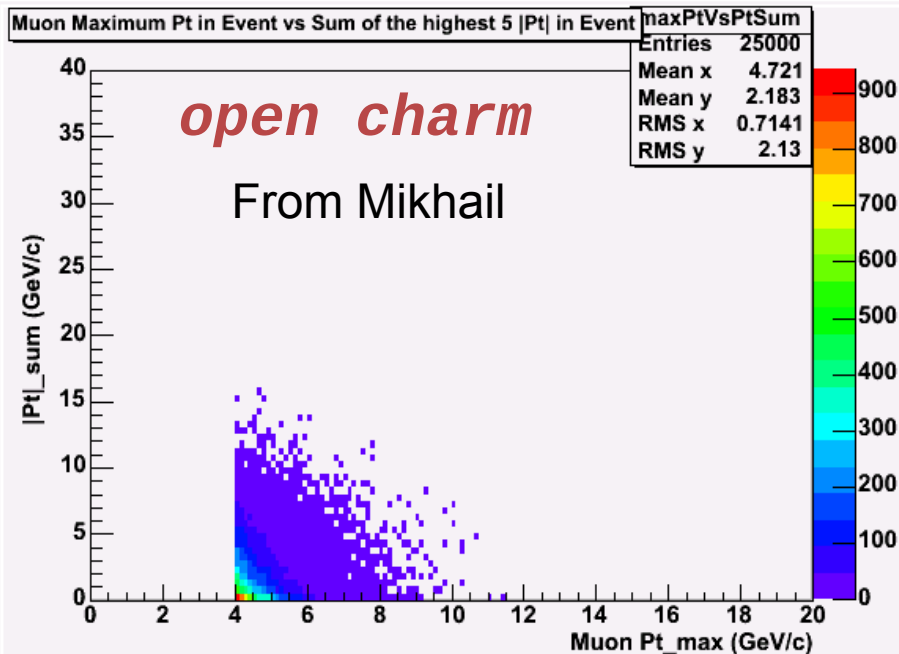
# Open Charm/Beauty

- Understanding light hadron punch-throughs
- Single muons – in progress (Youngil/Ken's talk)
- Dimuons – in progress (Sebastien's talk)
- e-mu correlation – in progress (Philippe, Rob)
- Some new ideas
  - Dimuon-jet correlation
  - Event kinematics
  - K-mu correlation – some simulations done
  - K-e correlation – some simulations done

# New ideas

- Understanding hadron punch-through
  - Detailed sims + X-check w/ realdata
- New ideas
  - “Dimuons” = muon+”jet” correlation

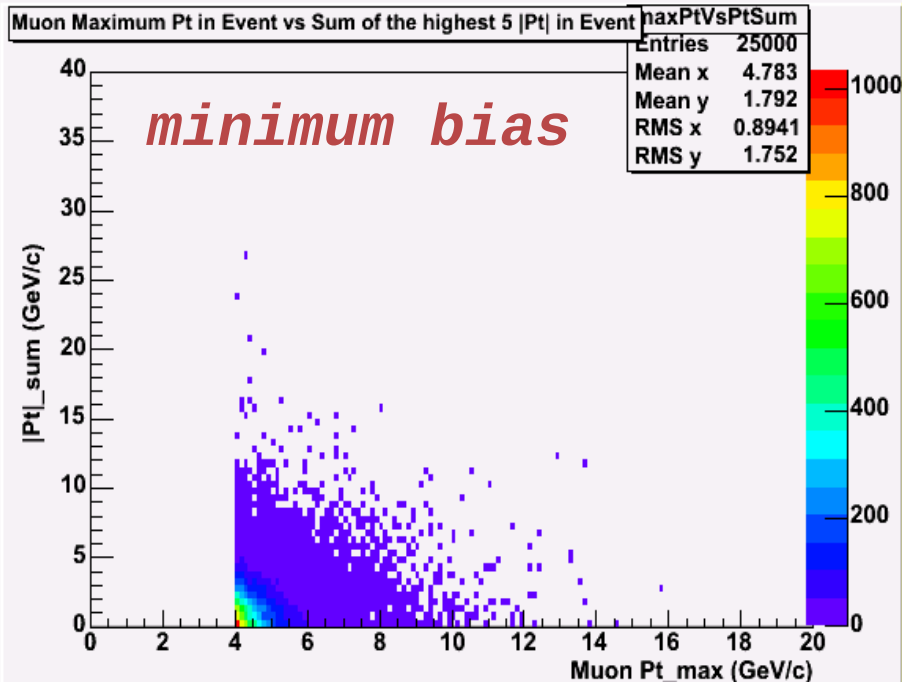




Muon Pt\_max (GeV/c)

|        | >=4.0    | >=5.0   | >=6.0  | >=7.0  | >=8.0  | >=9.0  | >=10.0 |
|--------|----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| >=0.0  | 100.000% | 24.952% | 6.012% | 1.428% | 0.416% | 0.108% | 0.032% |
| >=1.0  | 61.792%  | 15.320% | 3.744% | 0.920% | 0.268% | 0.080% | 0.024% |
| >=2.0  | 41.796%  | 10.428% | 2.604% | 0.660% | 0.200% | 0.064% | 0.020% |
| >=3.0  | 28.040%  | 6.956%  | 1.700% | 0.472% | 0.160% | 0.056% | 0.020% |
| >=4.0  | 18.440%  | 4.696%  | 1.168% | 0.320% | 0.100% | 0.040% | 0.016% |
| >=5.0  | 11.704%  | 3.124%  | 0.808% | 0.232% | 0.064% | 0.024% | 0.008% |
| >=6.0  | 6.816%   | 1.864%  | 0.480% | 0.128% | 0.028% | 0.016% | 0.004% |
| >=7.0  | 3.672%   | 1.064%  | 0.288% | 0.092% | 0.020% | 0.008% | 0.004% |
| >=8.0  | 1.800%   | 0.588%  | 0.116% | 0.040% | 0.004% | 0.004% | 0.000% |
| >=9.0  | 0.832%   | 0.296%  | 0.048% | 0.016% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% |
| >=10.0 | 0.356%   | 0.132%  | 0.028% | 0.012% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% |
| >=11.0 | 0.196%   | 0.068%  | 0.012% | 0.008% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% |
| >=12.0 | 0.088%   | 0.024%  | 0.004% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% |
| >=13.0 | 0.044%   | 0.012%  | 0.004% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% |
| >=14.0 | 0.016%   | 0.000%  | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% |
| >=15.0 | 0.012%   | 0.000%  | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% |
| >=16.0 | 0.000%   | 0.000%  | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% |

*charm predominance*



Muon Pt\_max (GeV/c)

|        | >=4.0    | >=5.0   | >=6.0  | >=7.0  | >=8.0  | >=9.0  | >=10.0 |
|--------|----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| >=0.0  | 100.000% | 26.228% | 8.496% | 3.064% | 1.192% | 0.532% | 0.244% |
| >=1.0  | 60.340%  | 17.032% | 5.808% | 2.200% | 0.856% | 0.388% | 0.184% |
| >=2.0  | 33.600%  | 10.448% | 3.672% | 1.408% | 0.608% | 0.276% | 0.124% |
| >=3.0  | 18.176%  | 6.276%  | 2.348% | 0.992% | 0.416% | 0.216% | 0.100% |
| >=4.0  | 9.632%   | 3.716%  | 1.552% | 0.680% | 0.304% | 0.148% | 0.076% |
| >=5.0  | 5.476%   | 2.216%  | 0.968% | 0.456% | 0.204% | 0.096% | 0.048% |
| >=6.0  | 3.092%   | 1.328%  | 0.644% | 0.340% | 0.160% | 0.080% | 0.040% |
| >=7.0  | 1.804%   | 0.812%  | 0.428% | 0.232% | 0.096% | 0.052% | 0.024% |
| >=8.0  | 1.052%   | 0.468%  | 0.252% | 0.132% | 0.060% | 0.040% | 0.020% |
| >=9.0  | 0.624%   | 0.288%  | 0.156% | 0.072% | 0.036% | 0.032% | 0.020% |
| >=10.0 | 0.380%   | 0.172%  | 0.096% | 0.056% | 0.032% | 0.028% | 0.016% |
| >=11.0 | 0.228%   | 0.112%  | 0.068% | 0.036% | 0.020% | 0.016% | 0.012% |
| >=12.0 | 0.128%   | 0.068%  | 0.048% | 0.016% | 0.008% | 0.004% | 0.004% |
| >=13.0 | 0.092%   | 0.040%  | 0.024% | 0.008% | 0.004% | 0.000% | 0.000% |
| >=14.0 | 0.076%   | 0.032%  | 0.020% | 0.008% | 0.004% | 0.000% | 0.000% |
| >=15.0 | 0.060%   | 0.016%  | 0.012% | 0.004% | 0.004% | 0.000% | 0.000% |
| >=16.0 | 0.032%   | 0.004%  | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% | 0.000% |

# Summary

- A lots of interesting & urgent topics
  - Rcp: light hadron/meson (done)
  - RdA: pp & dA
  - RAA: pp & dA & AuAu
  - Reaction plane: AuAu
  - Open charm/beauty
  - Spin : A\_LL - light and heavy in progress
- Tools:
  - Light hadron measurements – pretty mature
  - Heavy – in progress
- Need more people to jump into the analysis!

# PISA simulations (GHEISHA)

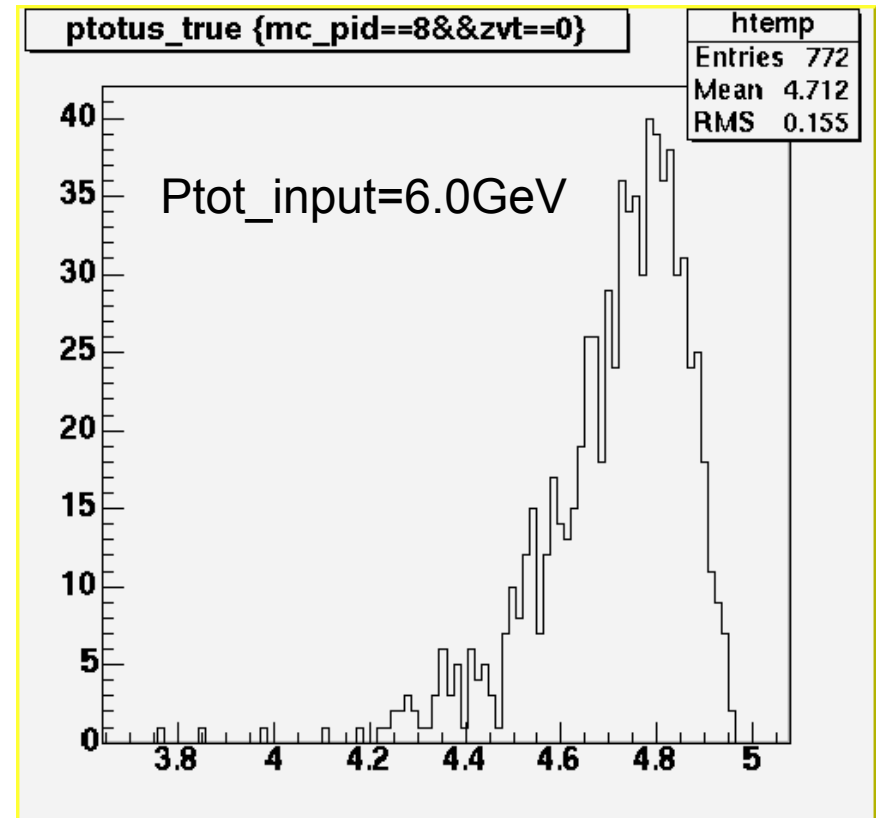
- Hadrons w/o inelastic nuclear interaction with nose cone absorber

$$prob = e^{-L / \cos \theta \cdot \lambda_I} \approx \frac{N_{punch}^{h^\pm}}{N_{input}^{h^\pm}}$$

100K pions(+) and kaons(-)

$\langle \cos \theta \rangle = 0.916$ ;  $15 < \theta < 30$

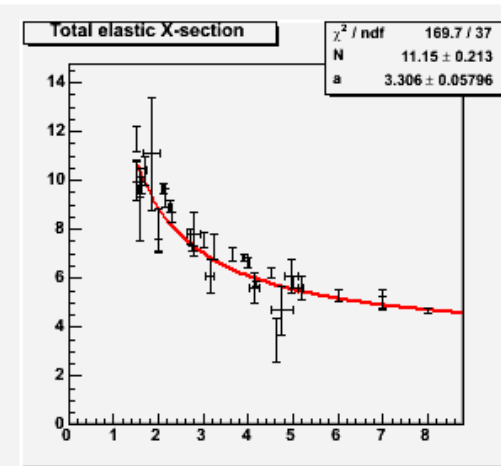
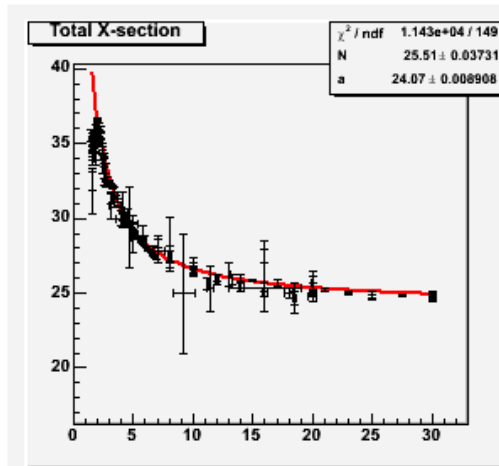
$L \sim 60 + 19 \cdot 17.0 / 15.6$   
 $= 80.7 \text{ (cm)}$



# Pi(-)+A cross sections

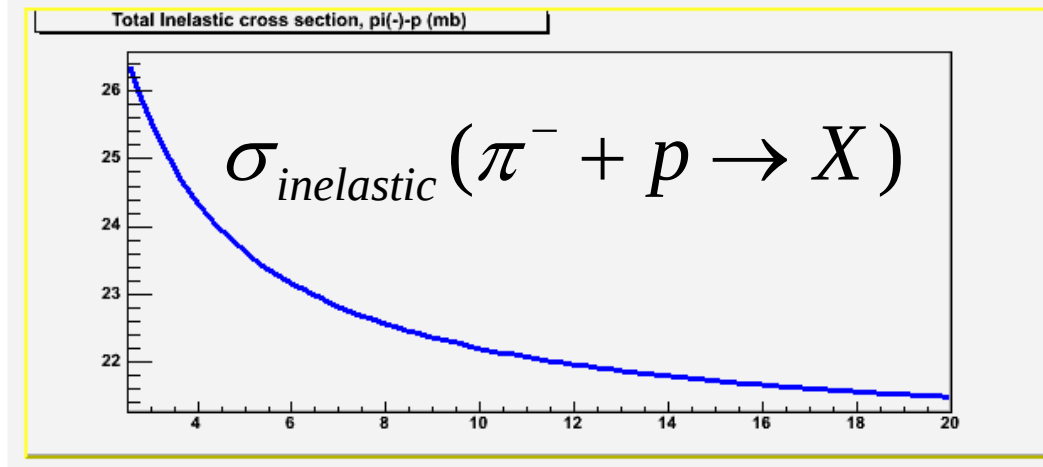
$$\sigma^{\pi^- p} = \frac{14.36 \pm 0.22}{p} + (20.76 \pm 0.06)$$

$$\sigma^{\pi^+ p} = \frac{3.11 \pm 0.15}{p} + (19.87 \pm 0.03)$$



$$\sigma_A = \sigma_{p/n} \cdot A^\alpha$$

$$\lambda_I^{Fe}(p) \approx \lambda_I^{Fe}(p = 20\text{GeV}) \frac{\sigma_{\pi p}(20\text{GeV})}{\sigma_{\pi p}(p)}$$



# SPIN - Heavy Quarks

- Heavy Quark production at 200 GeV

$$\begin{aligned} c\bar{c} : gg \rightarrow c\bar{c} & \quad 95\% \\ b\bar{b} : gg \rightarrow b\bar{b} & \quad 85\% \end{aligned}$$

- Distinct Experimental signatures

- high Pt lepton
- 2<sup>nd</sup> vertex

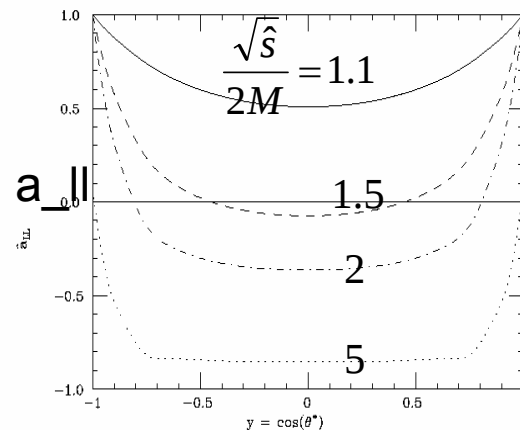
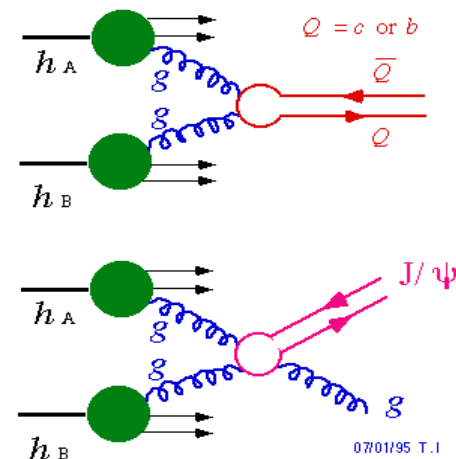
- Large asymmetry and pQCD

$$- M_Q \gg \Lambda_{QCD}$$

$$- E \frac{d^3\sigma_X}{dp^3} \propto F_A^a(x_a, Q^2) \otimes F_B^b(x_b, Q^2) \otimes \frac{d\sigma_{ab}^{cd}}{dt} \otimes D_X(z)$$

$$A_{LL} = \frac{\Delta\sigma}{\sigma} \approx \frac{\Delta G(x_1)}{G(x_1)} \cdot \frac{\Delta G(x_2)}{G(x_2)} \frac{\Delta\hat{\sigma}_{parton}}{\hat{\sigma}}$$

Gluon Fusion



# Heavy Quark and Quarkonium @PHENIX

- Exp. Signatures
  - full reconstruction
    - D
    - J/Psi
  - semi-leptonic decay
    - BR ~10% (c, b)
  - charge correlation
  - Long lifetimes\*
    - 2nd VTX (Upgrade Plan)

