

Complications!

Nuclear Effects

Parton Shadowing - where does it happen?

V. Emel'yanov, A. Khodinov,
S.R. Klein, R.V.

Plasma Effects

Energy loss by initial $c\bar{c}$ and $b\bar{b}$ in medium

Z. Lin, X-N Wang, R.V.

Massive Excitations

enhance thermal charm production

P. Lewis, R.V.