

The slide features six circles arranged in two rows of three. The top row consists of a white circle with a thin gray outline on the left, and two solid gray circles on the right. The bottom row consists of three solid gray circles on the left, and a white circle with a thin gray outline on the right. The title text is centered horizontally and overlaps the top row of circles.

# Diffraction Physics and PHENIX

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Lawrence Livermore Lab

# Caveats and Introductions

## 1 I am not an expert in diffraction.

### 1 So why am I talking?

- 1 Better question: why are you listening?
- 1 Very little thought on diffractive capabilities among PHENIXians
- 1 I was an interested 'volunteer'

## 1 This talk will consider:

- 1 PHENIX detector specifics
- 1 PHENIX DAQ details
- 1 Review of 1<sup>st</sup> pp and 2<sup>nd</sup> AA runs
- 1 Capabilities for diffraction measurements with PHENIX
  - 1 Now
  - 1 After upgrades already in progress
  - 1 With even more upgrades

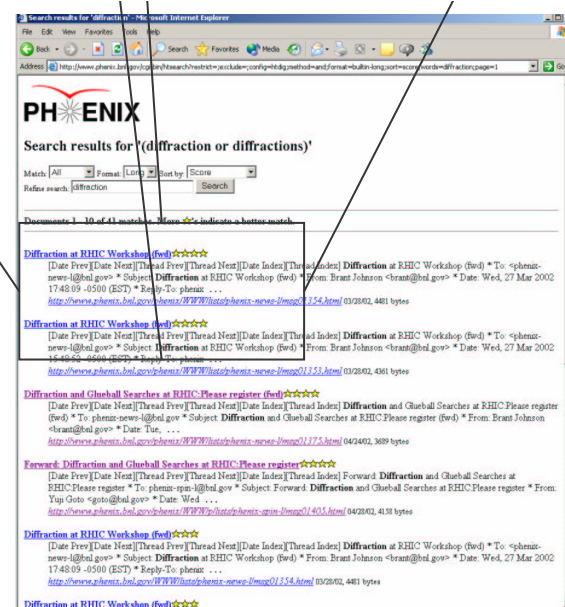
Documents 1 - 10 of 41 matches. More ★'s indicate a better match.

### Diffraction at RHIC Workshop (fwd)★★★★★

[Date Prev][Date Next][Thread Prev][Thread Next][Date Index][Thread Index] **Diffract** news-l@bnl.gov> \* Subject: **Diffraction** at RHIC Workshop (fwd) \* From: Brant Johns 17:48:09 -0500 (EST) \* Reply-To: phenix ...  
<http://www.phenix.bnl.gov/phenix/WWW/lists/phenix-news-l/msg01354.html> 03/28/02,

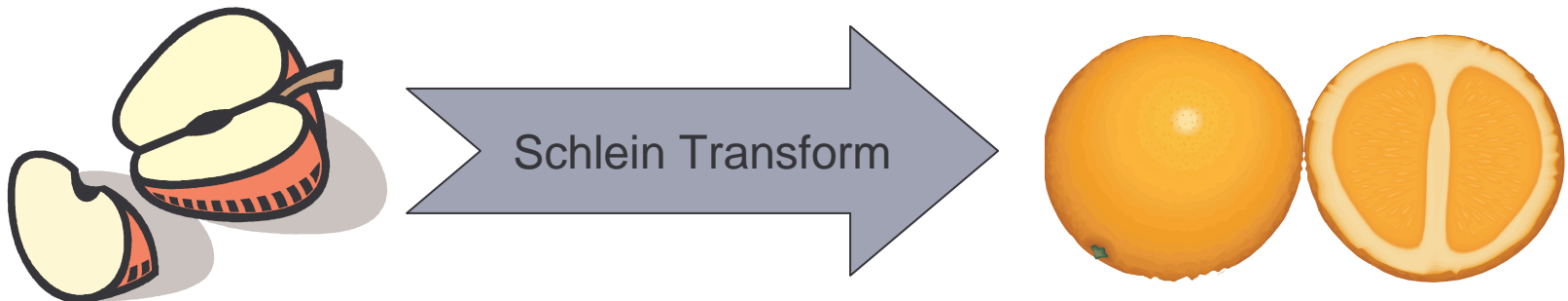
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<http://www.phenix.bnl.gov/phenix/WWW/lists/phenix-news-l/msg01353.html> 03/28/02,



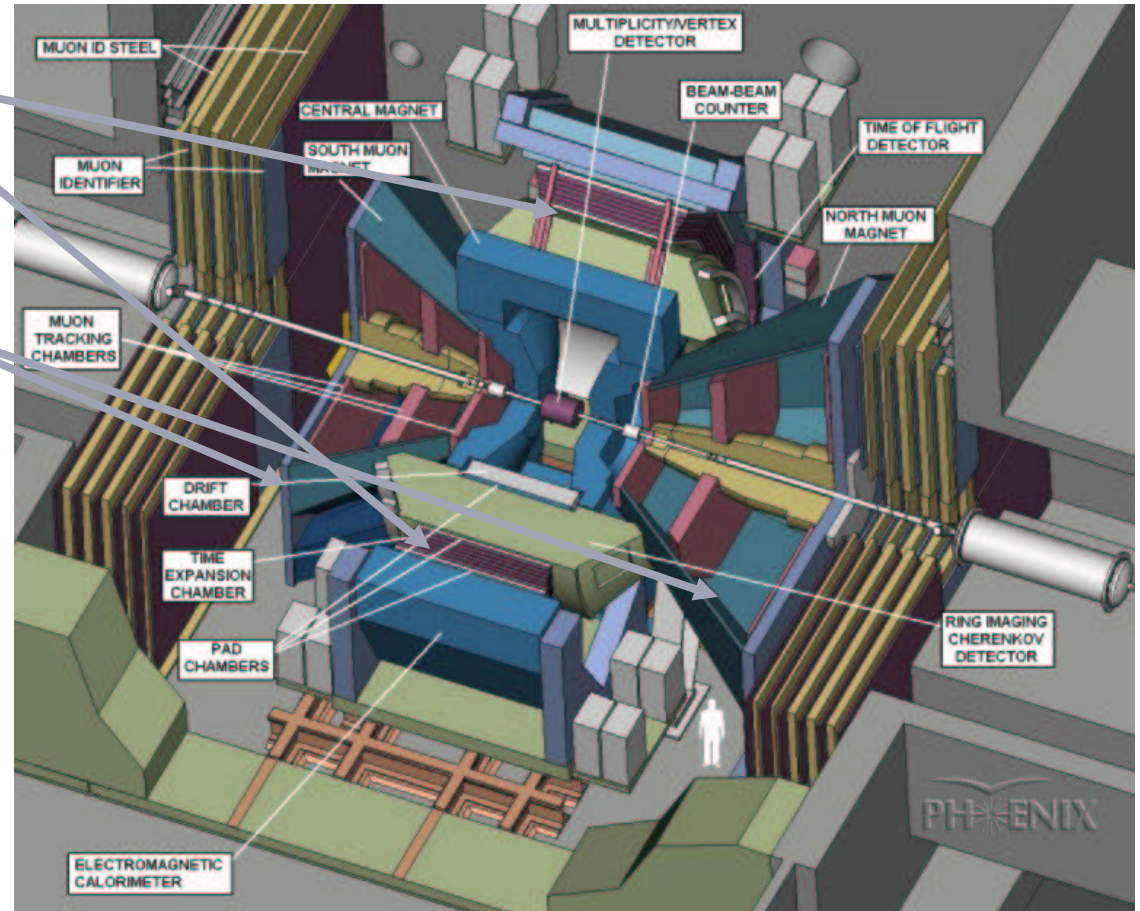
# A few words

- 1 PHENIX experiment was built to study rare probes from a QGP
  - Consistently in AA, pA, and pp collisions
  - And has been adopted to measure gluon spin distribution ( $\Delta G$ ) by our spin colleagues
  - Can we make diffractive measurements?
- 1 Interesting to consider ... but



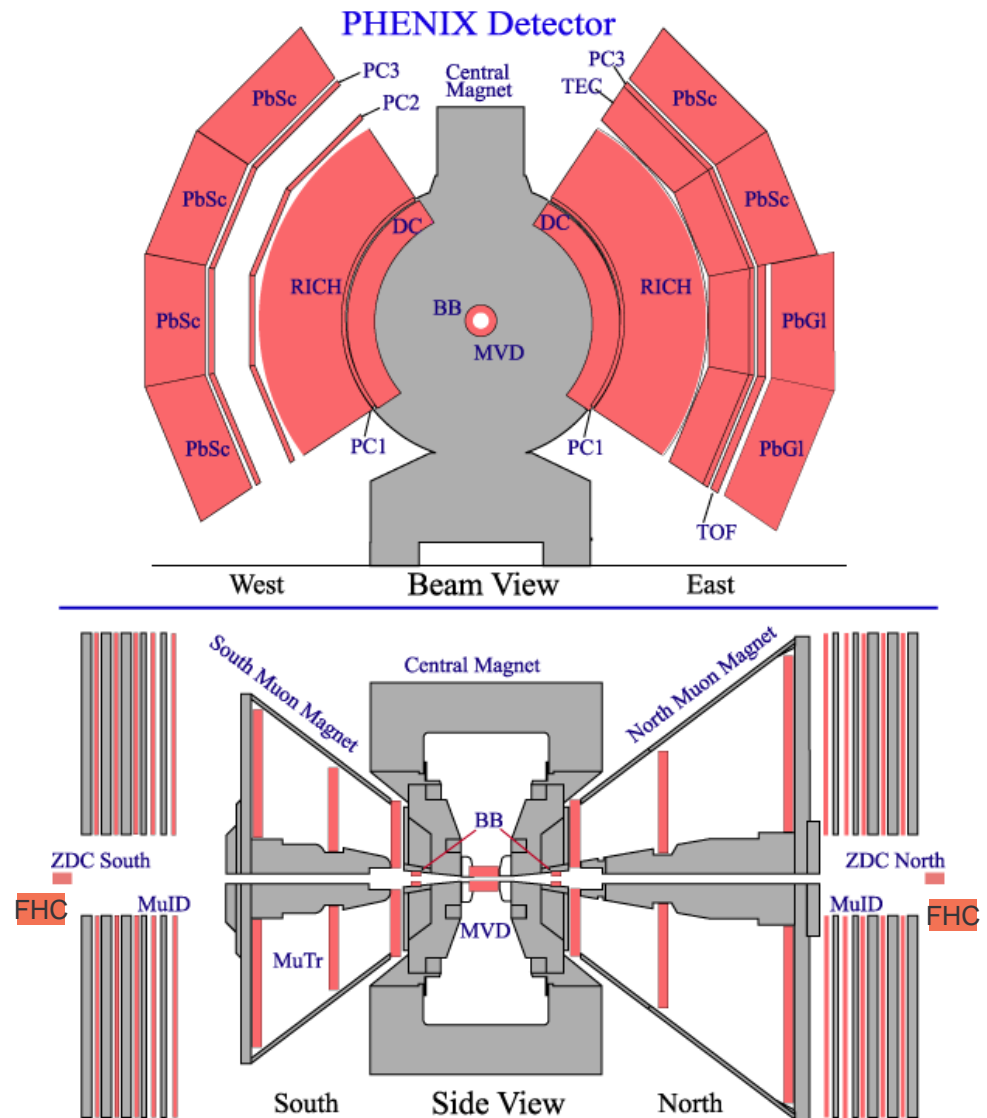
# The PHENIX Detector (in simulation)

- 1 Two “central” arms
  - i Hadron
  - i Electron
  - i Photon
- 1 Two “forward” muon arms
- 1 3 Global detectors
  - i Forward nucleons (p,n)
  - i Beam-beam counters
  - i Silicon multiplicity ( $|\eta| < 2.4$ )
- 1 Designed as rare probe, high rate experiment for QGP characterization / spin observables



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  - i Silicon multiplicity ( $|\eta| < 2.4$ )
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In reality

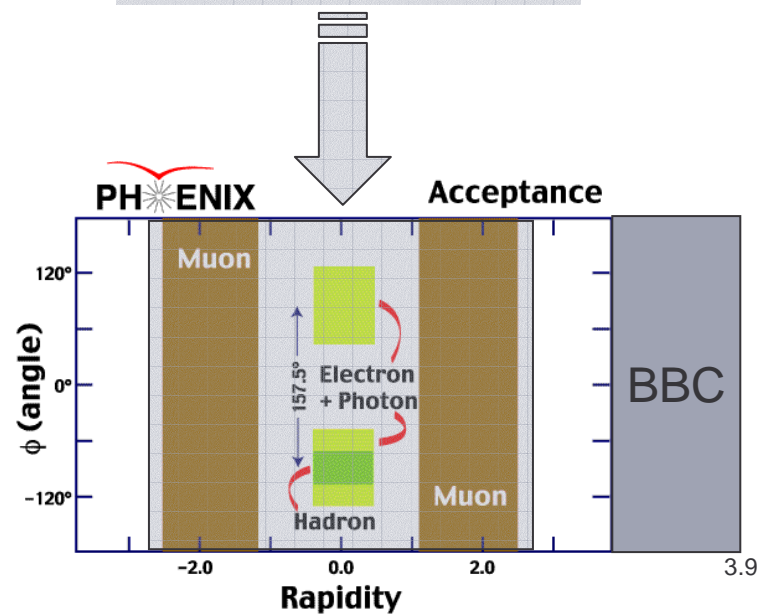




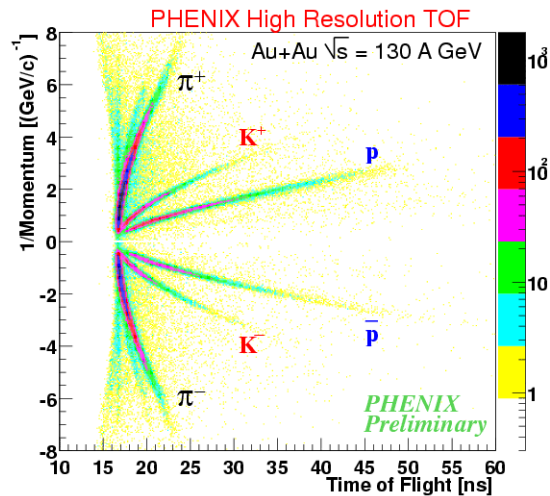
# Acceptance



Nominal MVD/Si  
upgrade coverage



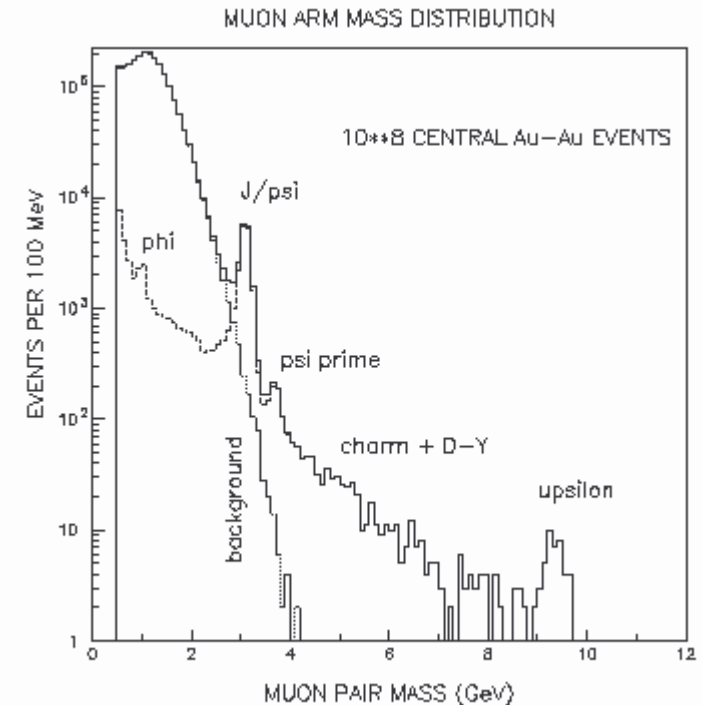
# Particle identification



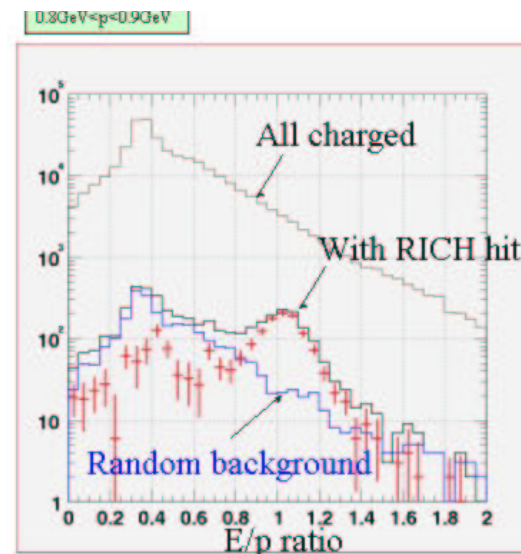
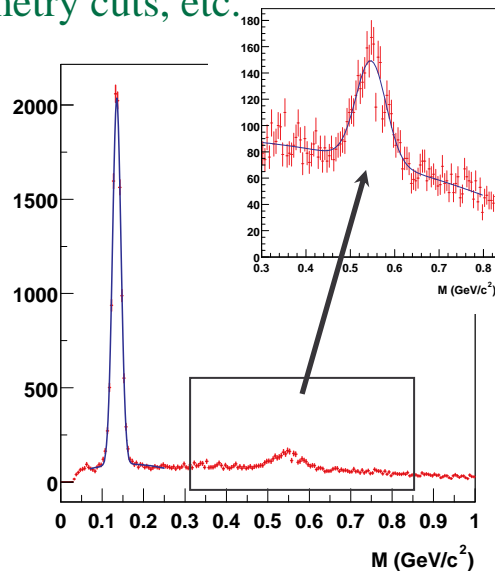
In Year 1:

$$\frac{\partial p}{p} = 0.6\% \oplus 3.6\% p$$

Expected dramatic improvement in Year-2



$p_t(\gamma\gamma) > 3.5$  GeV/c  
With asymmetry cuts, etc.



- Electrons are identified by RICH and EMCAL
- A clear peak in energy/momentum (E/p) ratio is seen at 1.0 after RICH hit is required
- EMCAL E/p cut cleans up the rest of the background.
- Random background is also subtracted by an event mixing method



# A brief run history

## 1 RHIC recently completed it's 2<sup>nd</sup> run

### i Second AuAu run

- 1 Recorded:  $24\mu\text{b}^{-1}$
- 1 Max 1600Hz trigger rate, processed 800 Hz

### i First pp run

- 1 Recorded:  $.15\text{pb}^{-1}$  (most in final two weeks)
- 1 Max 22kHz trigger rate  $\zeta$  all processed at LVL-1
- 1 No prescaling of core physics triggers

## 1 Pocket numbers:

### i PHENIX LVL-1 can process maximum RHIC rate (12 MHz in pp)

### i FEM/DCM max bandwidth limitation: 12.5kHz

- 1 Write to tape rate has event size dependence: Central AuAu @  $\sim 60$  Hz, etc.

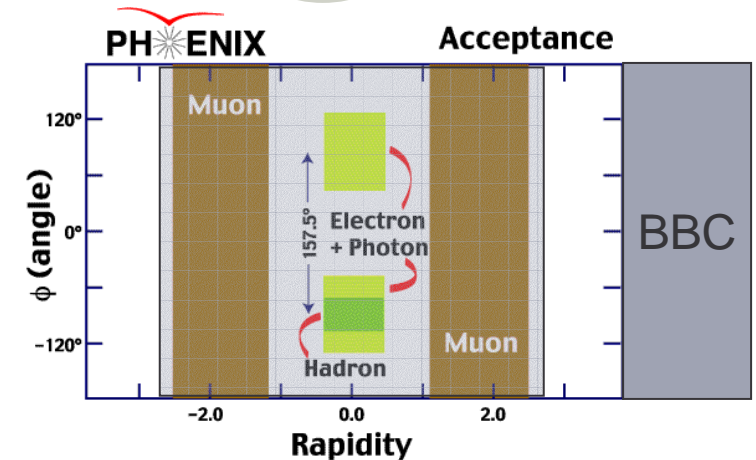
### i Triggers:

- 1 Electron pairs, high  $p_t$ ,  $\gamma/\pi^0$ , coherent peripheral, etc.
- 1 The DAQ processed these triggers at 1kHz rate in year-2

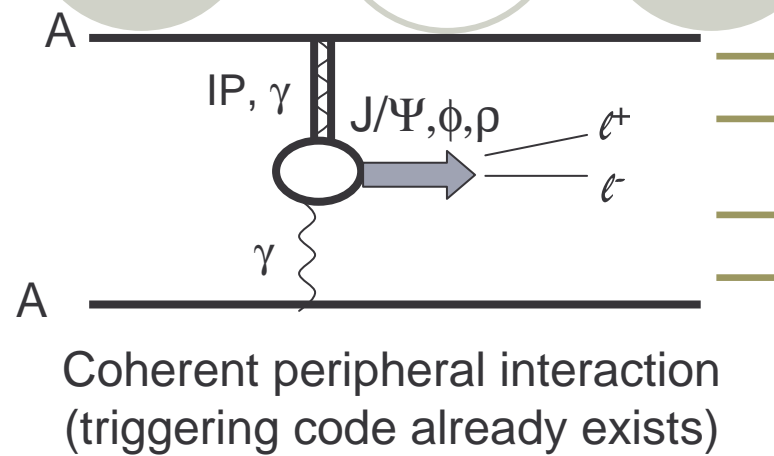
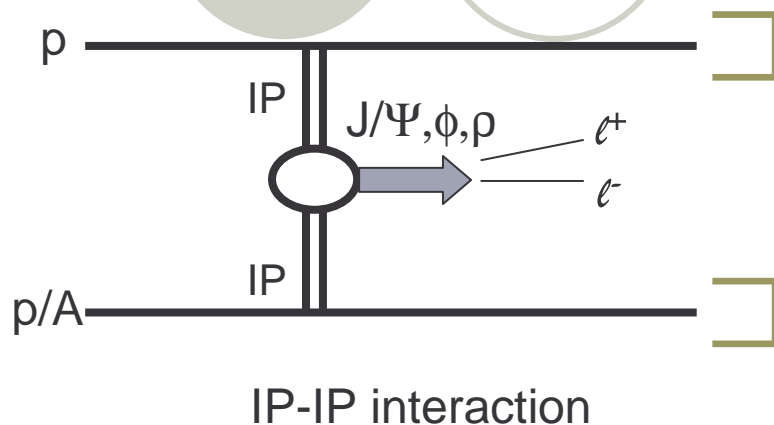
# Diffractive musings

## 1 (Current) PHENIX ==

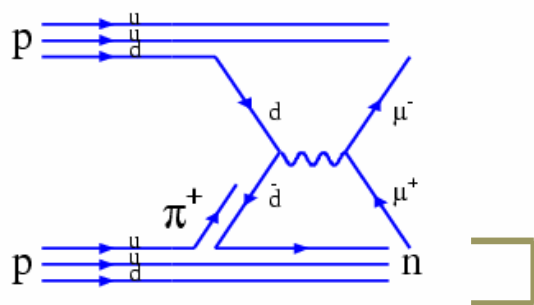
- ı high rate
- ı  $e/\mu/\gamma$ , high  $p_t$  specialty
  - 1 Leading particles
- ı Global detectors
  - 1 Multiplicity Vertex Detector:  $|\eta| < 2.4$
  - 1 Beam-beam counter:  $3.0 < |\eta| < 3.9$
  - 1 Zero degree calorimetry(2): forward (beam) p/n
- ı Partial acceptance, especially at large rapidities
  - 1 Rapidity gap not cleanly definable
  - 1 Jet cone difficult to reconstruct
  - 1 No forward proton detection in pp collisions



# Possible measurements next run

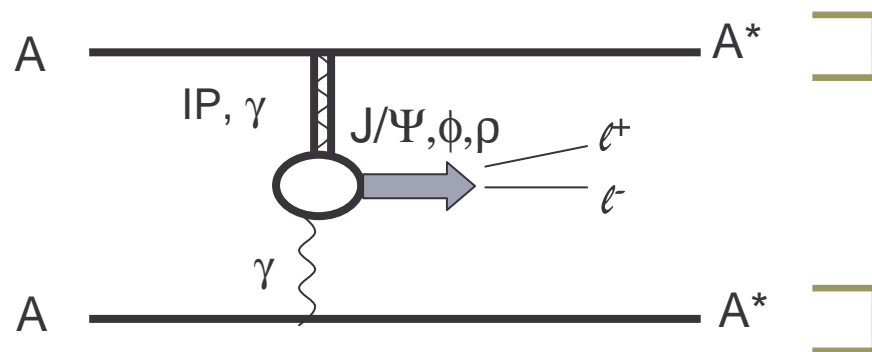


Tagged Drell-Yan production at RHIC?



One can tag on forward-going proton, neutron,  $\Delta$ ,  
 $\Lambda$  in coincidence with lepton-pair detection  
Probe anti-quark distribution of meson cloud

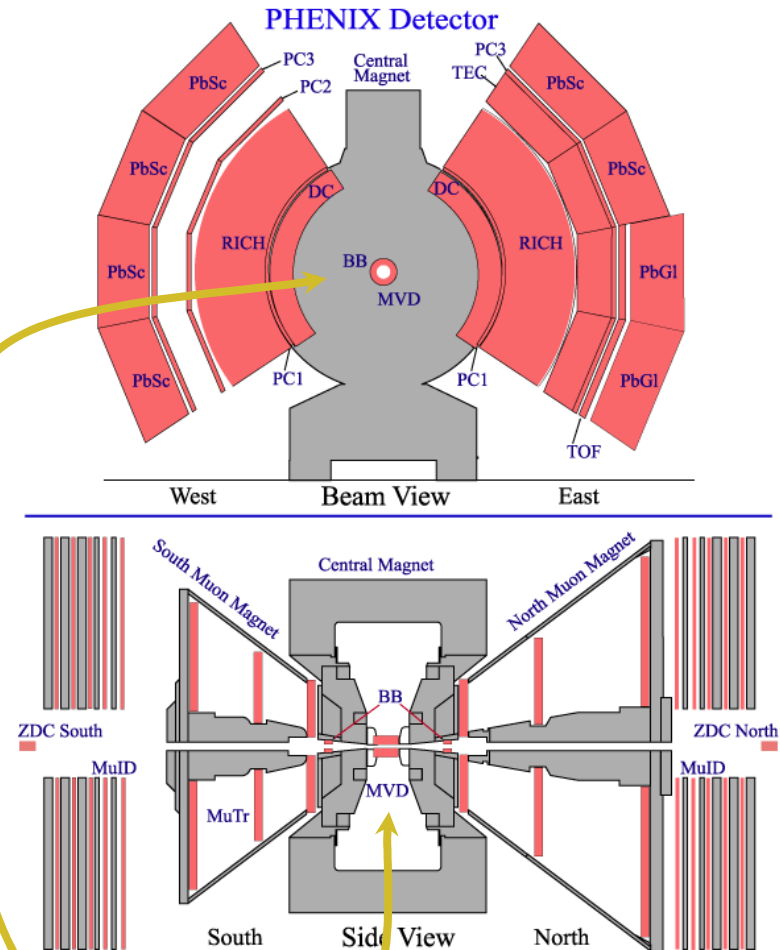
Courtesy: Jen-Chieh Peng



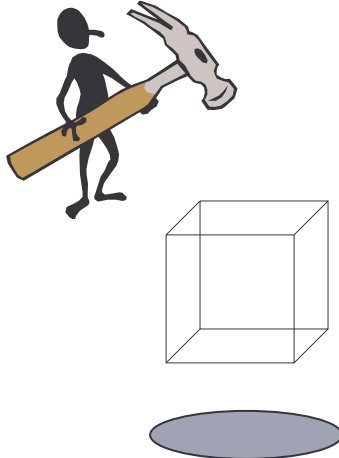



# Additional capabilities with upgrade(s)

- 1 The addition of **Roman Pots** would greatly increase the diffractive physics reach of PHENIX (all RHIC experiments)
  - i Is anyone considering this upgrade? (STAR: yes; anyone else?)
- 1 Other upgrade considerations by PHENIX ( $\tau \sim 3$  years)
  - i Hadron blind detector
    - 1 Increased dalitz rejection for LVM
  - i Inner tracker (TPC?)
    - 1 Increased  $\eta, \phi$  coverage  $\perp$  gaps and jets
  - i Upgraded silicon detector (B-decays...)



# Conclusions

- 1 Overview of PHENIX experiment
- 1 Possibilities of diffractive measurements with current detector
  - ı With upgraded detector
- 1 My naïve conclusions: 
  - ı Some interesting physics available
    - 1 Unique capabilities of PHENIX
  - ı Is not a perfect fit ...